

BIBLIOGRAPHY OF CORNUS FLORIDA

(Linne)

By

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BACHELOR OF SCIENCE
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(Previous to 1817)

Dogwood

Pictorial Register, 43, p. 3349.

(Barton, Veg. Mat. Med. U.S., 1, p. 43).

(The original was not available for abstracting)

Curtis, W.

(Previous to 1817)

Dogwood

Botanical Magazine, pl. 526.

(Barton, Veg. Mat. Med. U.S., p. 43; Torrey & Gray Flora of N. Am. 1, p. 652).

(The original was not available for abstracting)

Plukenett, L.

1696.

Dogwood

Almagestrum Botanicum, p. 120.

(Barton, Veg. Mat. Med. U.S., 1, p. 40)

Note calling Dogwood "Cornus Mas Virginiana", floscules in corymbo digestes a perianthio tetrapetalo albo radiatum cinctis.

Linnaeus, C.

1737.

Cornus florida

Hortus Cliffortianus, p. 38 & spec., 1, p. 117.

(Barton, Flora, N.A. vol. 1, p. 652; Barton, Veg. Mat. Med. U.S. 1, p. 43)

(The original was not available for abstracting)

Gronorius, J. F.

1739.

Cornus florida

Flora Virginica, ed. new., p. 20.

(Schoepf, Mat. Med. Am., p. 14; Barton, Veg. Mat. Med. U.S., 1, p. 43)

Describes cornus florida as arborea; foliis ovatis acuminatis, subtis albicantibus; involucre maximo, foliolis abcordatis; drupis brevis-ovatis coccineis, apice nigris.

Catesby, M.

1741.

Dogwood

Natural History of Carolina, t. 27.

(Barton, Veg. Mat. Med. U.S., 1, p. 43; Schoepf, Mat. Med. Am., p. 14)

Calls Cornus florida: Cornus mas Virginiana, flosculis in corymbo degistis a periantho tetropetals albo radiatum cinctis.

Colden, C.

1743.

Dogwood

Colden Noveborascensi, p.

(Schoepf Mat. Med. Am., p. 14; Barton, Veg. Mat. Med. U.S. 1, p. 43.)

Lists dogwood among the trees of North America.

Linnaeus, C.

1748.

Dogwood

Hortus Upsalensis, p. 29.

(Barton, Veg. Mat. Med. U.S., p. 43)

(The original was not available for abstracting)

Linnaeus, C.

1753.

Cornus florida

Species Plantarum, 1, p. 171.

(Schoepf Mat. Med. Am., p. 14)

A description of the flower, place in the key and its habitat in Virginia is given.

Clayton, J.

1762.

Cornus florida

Flora Virginica, n. 57.

(Barton, Veg. Mat. Med. U.S., 1, p. 43)

Describes Cornus florida as cornus mas floribus quasi in corymbe digestis, periantho albo equatuar folius composito radiatum expanso cinctis.

Miller, P.

1768.

Dogwood

Dictionary.

(Schoepf Mat. Med. Am., p. 14; Barton, Veg. Mat. Med. U.S., 1, p. 43; Sargent, Silva N.A. 1, v. 5, p. 66)

(The original was not available for abstracting)

Kalm, P.

1770.

Dogwood

Travels in North America, v. 2, p. 321 and v. 3, p. 104.

(Schoepf Mat. Med. Am., p. 14; Barton, Veg. Mat. Med. U.S., 1, p. 43)

Contains a brief notation as to the habitat and use as a remedy in fever and notes its use as a decoction of dogwood.

Du Rai, J.P.

1771.

Dogwood

Harbeske, tom. 1, p. 167.

(Barton, Veg. Mat. Med. U.S., 1, p. 43; Sargent Silva of N.A. 1, v. 5, p. 66)

(The original was not available for abstracting)

Marshall, W.

1785.

Dogwood

Arbrustrum Americanum, p. 35.

(Barton, Veg. Mat. Med. of U.S., 1, p. 43; Sargent Silva of N.A. v. 5, p. 66)

Lists dogwood among the trees of North America.

Schoepf, J. D.

1787.

Cornus florida

Materia Medica Americana, p. 14.

(Barton, Veg. Mat. Med. U.S., 1, p. 43.

An account of Cornus florida as to botonical references, habitat, range, plant part, qualities, uses and preparation is given.

Wangenheim, F. A.

1787.

Dogwood

Americanum, p. 51, t. 17, f. 41.

(Barton, Veg. Mat. Med. U.S., p. 43; Sargent, Silva of N.A., v. 5, p. 66)

(The original was not available for abstracting)

Walter, T.

1788.

Dogwood

Flora Carolina, p. 88.

(Barton, Veg. Mat. Med. U.S., 1, p. 43; Sargent Silva of N.A. v. 5, p. 66)

A description of the flower of Cornus florida is given.

Aiton, W.

1789

Dogwood

Hortus Kewensis, ed. 2, v. 1, p. 261.

(Barton, Veg. Mat. Med. U.S., 1, p. 43)

(The original was not available for abstracting)

Bartram, W.

1791.

Dogwood

Travels through North & South Carolina, p. 401.

(Barton, Veg. Mat. Med. U.S., 1, p. 43)

A brief description of a grove of dogwood trees which he encountered on his travels is given.

Schmidt, F.

1792-1794.

Dogwood

Arbrustrum, t. 62.

(Barton, Veg. Mat. Med. U.S., 1, p. 43; Sargent Silva of N.A. v. 5, p. 66)

(The original was not available for abstracting)

Barton, B. S.

1798.

Dogwood

Collections toward a Materia Medica of United States, p.12.

(Bull. Lloyd, Lit, of Bot., Pharm. & Mat. Med., reproductions, 1, p. 14)

Contains an account of the habitat, description of the tree and use of the bark and berries of dogwood.

Drayton, J.

1802.

Dogwood

View of South Carolina, p. 63.

(Trans. Am. Med. Assoc., 2, p. 708; Porcher, Res. S. Fields & Forests, rev. ed. p. 63)

Notation as to the growth of dogwood on high lands in South Carolina, with a blackish mould. Texture of wood tough, and used for machine cogs. Its blossoms give signals for other plants to be planted. Also a notation of its astringency of the bark is given, and its use in a decoction.

Michaux, A.

1803.

Cornus florida

Flora Boreali Americana, 1, p. 91.

(Barton, Veg. Mat. Med. U.S., 1, p. 43; Barton, Flora N.A., 1, p. 652; Clapp, Med. Plts. U.S., p. 99; Sargent, Silva, N.A., v. 5, p. 66)

Gives a description of the tree and its habitat.

Walker, J. M.

1803.

Dogwood

An Experimental Inquiry into the Similarity in Virtue between Cornus florida and sericea and the Peruvian Bark.

(Barton, Veg. Mat. Med. U.S., 1, p. 43; Trans. of Am. Med. Assoc., 2, p. 708; Porcher, Res. of S. Fields & Forests, rev. ed., p. 63; S.G.L. Index 5. 1. v. 3, p. 436)

Explanation of the virtues of the plant, i.e., its medicinal value with a description of the plant and the part used.

Coxe, J. R.

1806.

Cornus florida

American Dispensatory, 1 ed., p. 290; *ibid.* 4 ed., p. 196; *ibid.* 7 ed., p. 233.

(Barton, Veg. Mat. Med. U.S., 1, p. 43)

A description of the shrub, habitat, common name (1), description of the bark, part used and medicinal uses of cornus florida is given.

Elliot, S.

1806.

Dogwood

Sketch of the Botony of South Carolina and Georgia, 1, p. 207.

(Mohr's Geol. Sur. of Ala. Monog. #5, p. 651; Porcher, Res. S. Fields & Forests, rev. ed., p. 63; Trans. Am. Med. Assoc., 2, p. 708; Clapp, Med. Plts. U.S., p. 99; Barton, Veg. Mat. Med. U.S., 1, p. 43; Barton, Flora N.A., 1, p. 652; Sargent, Silva N.A., 1, v. 5, p. 66)

Gives a description of the tree, flower, flowering period, medicinal uses and use by carpenters and millwrights.

Schecut, J.L.E.W.

1806.

Dogwood

Flora Carolinaensis, p. 449.

(Parcher, Res. S. Fields & Forests, rev. ed., p. 63; Trans. Am. Med. Assoc., 2, p. 708)

An account of the habitat, description of the bark, uses, constituents and properties of dogwood is given.

Committee

1808.

Cornus florida

Pharmacy Massachusetts Medical Society, p. 13.

(Barton, Veg. Mat. Med. U.S., 1, p. 43)

Lists the common name (1), flowers, fruit and bark of *Cornus florida*.

Thatcher, J.

1809.

Cornus florida

Amer. Dispens. 1 ed., p. 186.

Amer. Dispens. 2 ed., p. 200.

(Clapp, Med. Pl. U.S., p. 99; Parcher, Res. S. Fields & Forests rev. ed., p. 63; Trans. Am. Med. Assoc., 2, p. 708)

A brief description, habitat, physical properties, medicinal uses of *cornus florida* is given.

Barton, B. S.

1810.

Dogwood

Collections toward an Essay on Materia Medica of United States, 3 ed. pt. 1, pp. 12 & 47; pt. 2, p. 17.

(Clapp, Med. Plts. U.S., p. 99; Trans. Am. Med. Assoc., 2, p. 708; Parcher, Res. S. Fields & Forests, rev. ed., p. 63; Barton, Veg. Mat. Med. U.S., p. 43; Coxe's Am. Disp., 7 ed. p. 233)

A description of the shrub and tree, with habitat and use of the bark is given.

Michaux, A. Jr.

1810.

Cornus florida

Hist. des. Art. Forest, Am. Septen, 3, p. 138.

(Barton, Veg. Mat. Med. U.S., 1, p. 43; Sargent, Silva of N.A., 1, v. 5, p. 66)

Describes *Cornus florida* as foliis ovalibus, acumenatis, subtus, albicantibus, florebus sessiliter copitatis, involuco maximo, foliis apice deformati quasi abcordatis; fructus avatis rubris.

Swords, F. & J.

1811.

Cornus Species

American Medical Lectures p.

Common names (2), with a notation of being nine (9) species of *cornus*.

Pursch, F.

1814.

Cornus florida

Flora Borealis Americana septentrionalis, 1, p. 108.

(Barton, Veg. Mat. Med. U.S., 1, p. 43; Sargent, Silva of N.A., 1, v. 5, p. 66)

Has an account as to the habitat, description of the tree and flowers, and texture of the wood of *Cornus florida*.

Barton, W.P.C.

1815.

Dogwood

Prodromus Flora Philadelphia, p. 26.

(Barton, Veg. Mat. Med. U.S. 1, p. 43)

(The original was not available for abstracting)

Barton, W.P.C.

1817.

Cornus florida

Vegetable Materia Medica of the United States, 1, p. 43.

(Clapp, Med. Plts. of U.S., p. 99; Torrey & Gray Flora, N.A., 1, p. 652; Basche & Wood United States Dispensatory, 2ed, p. 265; *ibid.*, 3ed., p. 256; *ibid.*, 4 ed., p. 262; *ibid.*, 5 ed., p. 277; *ibid.*, 13 ed., p. 338; *ibid.*, 14 ed., p. 352; *ibid.*, 16 ed., p. 494)

Gives common names (9), description, habitat, chemical analysis, medicinal properties, economical uses and one illustration of *Cornus florida*.

Muhlenberg, H.

1818.

Dogwood

Catalogue Americanae Septenbrenalis, ed. 2, p. 17.

(Barton, Veg. Mat. Med. U.S., 1, p. 43)

Lists dogwood among the trees of North America.

Nuttal, T.

1818.

Dogwood

Genera of American Plants, p. 98.

(Barton, Veg. Mat. Med. U.S., 1, p. 43; Sargent Silva of N.A. 1. v. 5, p. 66)

Has a description of the flower, trees and habitat of *Cornus florida* and other species of *Cornus*.

Guempel, F., Otto, F. & Hayne, F.G.

1819.

Cornus florida

Abbildungen der fremden in Deutschland Ausdauernden Holzarten, t. 19.

(Torrey & Gray Flora, N.A., 1, p. 652; Sargent, Silva of N.A., 1, v. 5, p. 66)

Gives a colored illustration with text of dogwood.

Michaux, F. A.

1819.

Cornus florida

North American Sylva, 1, p. 176.

Contains a description of the tree, wood, seeds, habitat, and uses of the bark, with a colored illustration of cornus florida.

Bigelow, J.

1820.

Dogwood

American Medical Botony, 2, p. 73.

(Clapp, Med. Plts. U.S., p. 99; Trans. Am. Med. Assoc., 2, p. 708; Flora of N.A., 1, p. 652; Barton Med. Bot. 1, p. 44; Wood and Basche United States Dispensatory ed. 2, p. 265; *ibid.*, ed. 2, p. 256; *ibid.*, ed., 4, p. 262; *ibid.*, ed., 10, p. 293; *ibid.*, ed., 13, p. 338; *ibid.*, ed. 14, p. 352; *ibid.*, ed. 15, p. 494; Stille & Maisch National Dispensatory, ed. 2, p. 467; *ibid.*, ed. 3, p. 510; *ibid.*, ed. 5, p. 543; Porcher, Res. of S. Fields & Forests, p. 63)

A description of the tree and bark, and the medicinal uses of dogwood is given.

Bigelow, J.

1822.

Cornus florida

A Treatise on the Materia Medica of U.S.P., p. 38.

(Clapp, Med. Plts. U.S., p. 99; Sargent, Silva of N.A., 1, v. 5, p.66)

Contains a brief description of the tree and bark and its medicinal uses.

Chapman, N.

1822.

Dogwood

Theropentics and Materia Medica, 2, p. 443.

(Trans. Am. Med. Assoc., 2, p. 708; Clapp, Med. Plts., U.S., p.99; Porcher, Res. S. Fields & Forests, rev. ed., p. 63; Sargent, Silva N.A., 1, v. 5, p.66)

Contains a notation of the resemblance of the effects produced on the system by Cornus florida back to that of Peruvian bark.

Eaton, A.

1822.

Cornus florida

Manual of Botony for the Northern and Middle States of America, ed. 3, p. 251; *ibid.*, ed. 4, p. 273; *ibid.*, ed. 5, p. 188; *ibid.*, ed. 7, p. 260.

Gives a description of the plant with common names (2).

1827.

Dogwood

Jefferson Collections No. 222; *ibid.*, No. 223.

(Barton, Lecture on Mat. Med. & Bot., 2, p. 118)

(The original was not available for abstracting)

Rofinesque, C. S.

1828.

Dogwood

Medical Flora of North America, 1, p. 131.

(Clapp, Med. Plts. of U.S., p. 99)

Gives a note on the English, French, German, Official and Vulgar names (5), of dogwood, with a description of the tree, habitat, history, qualities, properties and substitutes, with a figure of the plant (No. 28).

Wood & Basche

1834.

Cornus florida

United States Dispensatory, 2, p. 265; *ibid.*, 3, p. 256; *ibid.*, 4, p. 262; *ibid.*, 5, p. 277; *ibid.*, 10, p. 293; *ibid.*, 12, p. 329; *ibid.*, 13, p. 338; *ibid.*, 14, p. 352; *ibid.*, 15, p. 494; *ibid.*, 17, p. 1607;

(Clapp, Med. Plts. U.S., p. 99; Trans. Am. Med. Assoc., 2, p. 708).

A description of the plant, habitat, physical properties and medicinal properties with the uses is given.

Cockburn, J. Jr.

1835.

Cornus florida

Thesis on Cornus Florida.

(Thesis Phila. Coll. Pharm; Am. Journ. Pharm., 7, p. 109; Trans. Am. Med. Assoc., 2, p. 708; Am. Pharm. Assoc. Proc. p. 315; Amer. Dispensatory, ed. 6., p. 351; *ibid.*, ed. 10, p. 298; Wood & Basche U.S. Desp., ed. 14, p. 353; *ibid.*, ed. 15, p. 494; First Cent. Am. Coll. Pharm., p. 462; Porcher, Res. S. Fields & Forests, rev. ed., p. 63).

Has an account of the habitat, description of bark, uses, experiments, constituents (13) of cornus florida.

Eberle, J.

1836.

Dogwood

Martia Medica, 1, p. 303.

(Trans. Am. Med. Assoc., 2, p. 708; Clapp, Med. Plts. U.S., p. 99; Porcher, Res. of S. Fields & Forests, p. 63)

Has a notation as to the relation of medicinal properties of Cornus florida to that of Cuechona and of Peruvian bark.

Edwards, S. & Vavasseur, P.

1836.

Cornus florida

Materia Medica, p. 197.

(Trans. of Am. Med. Assoc. 2, p. 708; Porcher Res. of S. Fields & Forests, rev. ed. p. 63)

An account of the habitat, description of the bark, constituents, uses and properties is given.

Ellis, C.

1836.

On Cornus florida

Amer. Journ. Pharm., 7, p. 265.

(Clapp, Med. Plts. U.S., p. 99)

Lists the generic and specific characteristics of the plant, synonymy, bibliography, common names and description of the plant with a colored plate.

Lendley, J.

1836.

Cornus florida

Natural System of Botony, p. 49.

(Trans. Am. Med. Assoc., 2, p. 708; Porcher, Res. S. Fields & Forests, rev. ed., p. 63)

Merely contains a notation of the place of *Cornus florida* in the botanical genera.

Darlington, W.

1837.

Cornus florida

Flora Cestrica, p. 107.

(Torrey & Gray, Flora N. Am., 1, p. 652; Clapp, Med. Plts., U.S., p. 99; Sargent, Silva N.A. 1, v. 5, p. 66)

Has a description of the tree and flowers, habitat and flowering period.

Merat, F. V. & deLens, H.O.

1837.

Cornus florida

Dictionary of Materia Medica 4, p. 436.

(Tran. Am. Med. Assoc., 2, p. 708; Porcher, Res. of S. Fields & Forests, rev. ed., p. 63)

An account of the habitat, description of the bark, uses, constituents and properties is given.

Torrey, J. & Gray, A.

1838.

Cornus florida

Flora of North America, 1, p. 652.

(Clapp., Med. Plts., U.S., p. 99; Sargent, Silva of N.A., 1, v. 5, p. 66)

Contains a description of the plant, habitat, flowering period and two common names.

Wildenow, C. L.

1839.

Cornus florida

Linnaeus Species Plantarum 1, p. 661.

(Wood & Bache United States Dispensatory, 2 ed., p. 265; *ibid.*, 3 ed., p. 256; *ibid.*, 4 ed., p. 262; *ibid.*, 5 ed., p. 277; *ibid.*, 10 ed., p. 293; *ibid.*, 13 ed., p. 338; *ibid.*, 14 ed., p. 352; *ibid.*, 15 ed., p. 494; Torrey & Gray Flora N.A. 1, p. 652; Porcher, Res. S. Fields & Forests, p. 63; Sargent, Silva N.A., v. 5, p. 66)

Gives a scientific description of *Cornus florida*.

Eaton, A. & Wright, A.

1840.

Cornus florida

North American Botany, 8 ed., p. 209.

Description of the plant, common names (2) is given.

Baker, W. G.

1842.

Cornus florida

Thesis at the Philadelphia College of Pharmacy.

(First Cent. Phil. Coll. Pharm., p. 463)

(The original was not available for abstracting)

Pereira, J.

1842.

Cornus florida

Materia Medica, 2, p. 1099.

(Trans. Am. Med. Assoc., 2, p. 708; Porcher, Res. S. Fields & Forests, rev. ed., p. 63)

The general character, specific character, habitat, chemical composition, medicinal properties and a decoction of *Cornus florida* is given.

Needles, W. N.

1845.

Cornus florida

Thesis of Philadelphia College of Pharmacy.

(First Cent. Phila. Coll. Pharm., p. 464)

(The original was not available for abstracting)

Bell, J.

1846.

Cornus florida

Practical Dictionary of Materia Medica, p. 152.

(Porcher, Res. S. Fields & Forests, rev. ed., p. 63; Trans. Am. Med. Assoc., 2, p. 708)

(The original was not available for abstracting)

Carson, J.

1847.

Cornus florida

Illustrated Medical Botony, 1, p. 50

(Clapp, Med. Plts. U.S., p. 99)

Contains an account as to habitat, medicinal properties, dose of powdered drug and decoction of cornus florida with a colored plate (pl. 42).

Griffith, R. E.

1847.

Dogwood

Medical Botony, p. 347.

(Porcher, Res. S. Fields & Forests, rev. ed., p. 63; Clapp, Med. Plts. U.S., p. 99; Trans. Am. Med. Assoc., 2, p. 708.

Gives an account of the habitat, medicinal properties of powdered drug and a decoction of Cornus florida.

Lee, C. A.

1847.

Cornus florida

Catalogue of Medical Plants, New York, p. 27.

(Clapp, Med. Plts. U.S., p. 99)

Contains common name (1), medicinal use, and a statement of its resemblance to Peruvian Bark, and a method of administration in powder, decoction or extract.

Royle, J. F.

1847.

Dogwood

Materia Medica, p. 422.

(Porcher, Res. S. Fields & Forests, rev. ed., p. 63; Trans. Am. Med. Assoc., 2, p. 708.

(The original was not available for abstracting.

Gray, A.

1848.

Cornus florida

Handbook of Flowering Plants and Ferns, ed. 7, p. 624.

Contains a description of the plant, habitat and the flowering period.

Gray, A.

1848.

Cornus florida

Manual of Botony of Northern United States, p. 168; *ibid.*, 1851, p. 161; *ibid.*, 1852, p. 168; *ibid.*, 1856, p. 214.

(Clapp, Med. Plts. U.S., p. 99; Mohr's Geolog. Surv. Ala.; Monograph No. 5, p. 65).

A description of the plant, habitat and flowering period is given.

Davis, N. S.

1849.

Cornus florida

Transactions of American Medical Association, 2, p. 670.

(Clapp, Med. Plts. of U.S., p. 99)

Gives reasons for cause of neglect of the use of the drug, with its constituents and advantages of its use.

Levermore, W. W. D.

1849.

Cornus florida

Thesis at Philadelphia College of Pharmacy.

(First Cent. Phila. Coll. Pharm., p. 465.)

(The original was not available for abstracting)

O'Keefe, D. C.

1849.

Dogwood

Experimental researches on the febrifuge properties of the extract properties of dogwood bark; cornine.

(Clapp, Med. Pl. of U.S., p. 99; Porcher, Resources S. Fields & Forests, rev. ed., p. 63; Trans. Am. Med. Assoc., 2, p. 671; Drugg. Circl. and Chem. Gaz. _____ p. 28; Clapp, Med. Plts. U.S. p. 99).

The uses and properties, description of the bark and constituents, with habitat range of dogwood, are given.

Porcher, F. P.

1849.

Dogwood

Transactions of American Medical Association, 2, p. 708.

(Clapp, Med. Plts. U.S., p. 99).

Contains a brief description of the plant, its habitat, use, results, dose and constituents.

Johnson, W.

1850.

Cornus florida

Medical Examinations, Philadelphia n.s.v., v. 1, p. 641.

(Surg. Gen. Lib. v. 3, p. 436).

Gives a case of poisoning by the berries of swamp dogwood.

Frost, H. R.

1851.

Cornus florida

Elements of Materia Medica, p. 47.

(Trans. Am. Med. Assoc., 2, p. 708; Porcher, Res. S. Fields & Forests, rev. ed., p. 63).

Contains an account of the habitat, description of the bark, constituents, uses and properties of Cornus florida.

Clapp, A.

1852.

Cornus florida

Systematic Catalogue of Medicinal Plants of United States,
p. 99.

An account as to habitat, medicinal properties, doses of powdered drug and decoction of dogwood is given.

Committee

1852.

Cornus florida

Transactions of American Medical Association, 2, p. 671.

(Clapp, Med. Plts. U.S., p. 99)

Contains a report on *Cornus florida* as to the preparation of extracts, dose, results and its extensive use by natives in rendering the teeth extremely white.

Heyser, W.

1852.

Cornus florida

Thesis at Philadelphia College of Pharmacy.

(First Cent. Phila. Coll. Pharm., p. 466).

(The original was not available for abstracting).

Ives, E.

1852.

Dogwood

Transactions of American Medical Association, 3, p. 313.

(Clapp, Med. Plts., U.S., p. 99).

(The original was not available for abstracting).

Mathews

1854.

Cornus florida

Field Book of American Field Flowers, p. 318.

Contains a description of the plant, habitat, flowering period and the derivation of the genus name.

Kendall, J. H.

1856.

Cornus florida

Thesis at Philadelphia College of Pharmacy.

(First Cent. Phila. Coll. Pharm., p. 468).

(The original was not available for abstracting).

Mitchell, L. S.

1857.

Cornus florida

Theropentics, p. 346.

(Clapp, Med. Plts. U.S., p. 99).

Contains an account of the habitat, medicinal properties, dose as to powdered drug, and a decoction of cornus florida.

Hamilton, G.

1858.

Tincture of Dogwood

Druggist Circular, 2, p. 108.

Gives a formula and directions for making the tincture.

Lee, C. M.

1859.

Cornus florida

Journal of Materia Medica and Pharmaceutical Formulary, 1, p. 293.

Contains a statement as to its species, its place in the U.S.P., physical properties and chemical composition, theropentical properties and uses of Cornus florida.

Maisch, J. M.

1859.

Cornus florida

Proceedings of Amer. Pharmaceutical Association, 8, p.315.
(Wood & Basche, U.S. Disp. 1, ed. 14, p. 353).

Contains remarks as to active principal of Cornus florida.

Chapman, A. W.

1860.

Cornus florida

Flora of South Carolina, U.S., p. 168.

(Mohr's Geolog. Surv. Ala. Monogr. #5, p. 651).

Has a notation as to description of the plant, texture of the wood and time of blossoming.

Blackie, G. S.

1861

Cornus florida

On the *Cornus florida* of the United States.

(Nashville Jour. Med. & Surg., 20, p. 100; Jour. Mat. Med. 3, p. 284; Drugg. Circ. & Chem. Gaz. 5, p. 128; Proc. Am. Pharm. Assoc. 10, p. 96; S.G.L. Index 5. l. v. 3, p. 436.

An account of the habitat, description, chemical analysis and uses of *Cornus florida* is given.

1861

Cornus florida

Southern Medical & Surgeon's Journal Sept. _____, p. _____

(Porcher, Res. S. Fields & Forests, rev. ed., p. 63).

(The original was not available for abstracting.)

Collom, C. D.

1862.

Cornus florida

Thesis at the Philadelphia College of Pharmacy.

(First Cent. Phila. Coll. Pharm. P. 472).

(The original was not available for abstracting.)

Scudder, J. M.

1862.

Cornus florida

Ecclectic Medical Journal, 21, p. 46; *ibid.*, 25, p. 93; Journ. Mat. Med. 4, p. 40).

The action of *Cornus florida* as a local application is discussed.

King, J.

1864.

Cornus florida

Natural Order - Cornaceae, Sex. Syst. Tetrandria Monognia.

(Amer. Desp., 6 ed., p. 351; ibid., 10 ed., p. 298)

Contains a description, history, properties and uses and official preparation of dogwood.

Dobbins, A. N.

1866.

Cornus florida

Thesis at the Philadelphia College of Pharmacy.

(First Cent. Phila. Coll. Pharm., p. 475)

(The original was not available for abstracting)

Sayre, L. E.

1866.

Cornus florida

Thesis Philadelphia College of Pharmacy.

(First Cent. Phila. Coll. Pharm., p. 476)

(The original was not available for abstracting)

Jorden, H. A.

1868.

Cornus florida

Thesis at the Philadelphia College of Pharmacy.

(First Cent. Phila. Coll. Pharm., p. 478)

(The original was not available for abstracting)

Bates, J.

1869.

Cornus florida

Journal of Materia Medica, 8, p. 353.

Contains popular names (3), description, general character, specific character, habitat, part used, history, theropentics, (intermittent fever), and uses of dogwood bark.

Percher, F. P.

1869.

Dogwood

Resources of Southern Fields & Forests, rev. ed., p. 63.

Contains an account of the uses and properties, description of the bark, constituents and habitat of dogwood bark.

Scudder, J. M.

1870.

Ecclectic Medical Journal, 30, p. 83.

Contains a brief description on the use and results of *Cornus florida*.

Gmelin, L.

1871.

"Chemistry", 18, p. 222.

(Am. Journ. Pharm., 51, p. 390)

Outlines a process of extraction of the resin from the bark of *Cornus florida*, with physical properties of the resin so extracted.

Stille & Maisch, J. M.

1879.

Cornus florida

National Dispensatory, 2, p. 467; *ibid.*, 3, p. 510; *ibid.*, 5, p. 543.

Is an account of the origin, description, constituents, allied plants, medicinal action and uses of dogwood bark.

Trey, A. G.

1879.

Cornus florida

Thesis at the Philadelphia College of Pharmacy.

(Am. Journal Pharm. 5, p. 390; Wood & Basche, U.S., Dispens. ed. 15, p. 494; Proc. Am. Pharm. Assoc., 28, p. 158; First Cent. Phila. Coll. Pharm., p. 499)

Is an essay on constituents of *Cornus florida*, with experiments.

Bentley, R. & Trimen, H.

1880.

Dogwood

Medicinal Plants, 2, p. 136.

(Stille & Maisch, Nat. Desp., ed., 2, p. 467; *ibid.*, ed. 3, p. 510; *ibid.*, ed. 5, p. 543; Lloyd, King's Am. Desp., ed. 18, v. 1, p. 608.)

Gives the common names (2), description of the plant, habitat, official part and name, general characters and composition, medicinal properties and uses, and other official species of *Cornus*.

Krainer

1882.

Dogwood

American Journal Pharmacy, 54, p. 388.

Determines the amount of tannin in *Cornus florida*.

Johnson, L.

1884.

Dogwood

Medical Botany of North America, p. 158.

(Lloyd, King's Am. Desp. ed. 18, 1, p. 608)

A description of the tree, flowers, with habitat range, with a colored illustration of dogwood (pl. 5) is given.

Rumsey, W. A.

1884.

Cornus florida

Thesis at the Philadelphia College Pharmacy.

(First Cent. Phila. Coll. Pharm., p. 517)

(The original was not available for abstracting)

O'Connor, J. T.

1890.

Cornus florida

American Homoeopathic Pharmacopoeia, ed., 4, p. 191.

Considers common names (3), description and preparation of dogwood bark.

Coulter, J. M.

1891-94.

Dogwood

Contribution to a Natural Herbareum, 2, p. 150.

(Mohr's Geol. Surv. Ala.. Monog. #5, p. 651)

A description of the tree and flowers with the habitat is given.

Blair, H. C.

1892.

Cornus florida

Thesis at the Philadelphia College of Pharmacy.

(First Cent. Phila. Coll. Pharm., p. 548)

(The original was not available for abstracting)

Wier, T. J.

1892.

Cornus florida

Thesis at Philadelphia College of Pharmacy.

(First Cent. Phila. Coll. Pharm., p. 553)

(The original was not available for abstracting)

Sargent

1893.

Cornus florida

Sargent's Silva of North America, v. 5, p. 66.

Gives a comprehensive description of the plant, including the plant in general, its wood, bark and its beauty, with two elaborate plates (t. ccxii) & (t. ccxiii).

Britton, J. & Brown, R.

1897.

Cornus florida

Illustrated Flora of Northern United States & Canada, 2, p. 543.

A description of the plant, habitat, common names (3), flowering period of dogwood, and one illustration is given.

Lloyd, J. U.

1898.

Cornus florida

King's American Dispensatory, ed. 18, 3 rev., v. 1, p.608.

The following headings concerning dogwood are listed:-
Botanical source, history, description, chemical composition,
action, medicinal uses, dosage, specific indications and uses,
related species, specific illustrations and uses.

Mehr, C.

1901.

Cornus florida

Geological Survey of Alabama, Monograph #5, p. 651.

Contains an account as to habitat, time of collection,
economic uses, type, locality of *Cornus florida*.

Scudder, J. M.

1901.

Eclectic Medical Journal, 61, p. 468.

States that *Cornus florida* is the best native substitute
for quinine, also remarks to its other medicinal properties.

Henkel, Alice.

1906.

Cornus florida

Wild Medical Plants of the United States, p. 23.

Contains an account of common names (2), habitat and range,
short description, as well as parts used of dogwood.

Committee

1912.

Cornus

Journal of American Pharmaceutical Association 1, p. 164.

A description of the drug with ash content is given.

Blanchau, N.

1914.

Cornus florida

Wild Flowers, 8, pt. 1., p. 226.

Contains a description of flowers, stem, leaves, fruit, preferred habitat, flowering season, distribution and a beautiful passage on flowering dogwood as a decorative ornament of nature's garden.

Rogers, Julia, E.

1914.

Cornus florida

The Tree Book, 3, pt., 1, p. 40.

Contains a notation to the place in key to species, with four illustrations, description of the tree, wood, bark, buds, flowers, habitat, distribution, uses and lengthy passage on the beauty of the Flowering Dogwood, *Cornus florida*.

Committee

1915.

Dogwood

Ecclectic Medical Journal, 80, p. 42.

(Dig. Com. U.S.P., 1915, p. 238.)

Contains a note as to time of blossoming and its production of grayish-white flowers, followed by beautiful fruit clusters.

Committee

1916.

Cornus florida

National Association Retail Druggists Journal, 21, p. 1113.

(Dig. Com. U.S.P., 1916, p. 176)

Contains an account as to habitat of the plant and four (4) common names.

Du Mez, A. G.

1916.

Cornus florida

Digest of Comments on U.S.P., p. 176.

Contains merely a note for a reference.

Farwell, O. A.

1917.

Cornus florida

Druggist's Circular, 61, p. 230.

(Dig. Com. U.S.P., p. 188)

Gives a note as to what species of Cornus are considered better.

CORNUS FLORIDA

UNITED STATES PHARMACOPOEIA

1830-1880

and

NATIONAL FORMULARY

1916

HISTORY

- 1) Official Latin Title
Corni Floridae Cortex, '30 N.Y. edit.
Cornus Florida, '30 Phila. ed., '40, '50, '60, '70.
Cornus, '80 and N.F. 4.
- 2) Official English Title
Cornus Florida, '30 N.Y. edit., '30 Phila. edit.
Cornus, '80 and N.F. 4.
- 3) Official Abreviation
Corn., N.F. 4.
- 4) Official Synonym
Dogwood, '30 Phila. edit., '40, '50, '60, '70, '80 and
. N.F. 4.
- 5) Botanical Name
Cornus florida (Linne), Nat. Ord., Cornaceae, '80
Cornus florida (Linne), Fam. Cornaceae, N.F. 4.
- 6) Part Used
Bark, '30 N.Y. edit., '30 Phila., '40, '50, '60, '70
Bark of the Root, '80 and N.F. 4.
- 7) Description
Odour slightly aromatic; taste extremely bitter,
astringent; virtues yielded to water and proof spirit, '30
N.Y. edit.

In curved pieces of various sizes, about one-eighth of
an inch (3 millimeters) thick; deprived of the furrowed,
brown-gray, corky layer; outer and inner surface pale
reddish, or light reddish brown, striate; transverse and
longitudinal sections fracture short, whitish, with brown
yellow strial; inodorous; astringent and bitter, '80.

In irregular chip-like pieces, or portions of quills,
usually less than 5 c.m. in length, and from 1 to 4 m.m. in
thickness; externally a dingy brown color, lightly fissured
and thinly scaly or reddish where the corky layer has been
removed; inner surface varying from pinkish brown to red
purple, usually harsh to the touch from numerous short
strial, except the inner layer, which is light purple. Odor
slight; taste bitter and astringent, N.F. 4.
- 8) Preparations
Extractum Cornus Fluiderm, '80.

9) Average Dose

Metric, 2 Gm. - Apothecaries, 30 grains, N.F. 4.

10) Properties

Astringent, tonic, fibrifuge, stimulant.

SUMMARY OF DATA OF CORNUS FLORIDA IN THE
UNITED STATES PHARMACOPOEIA

Official:

'30 N.Y., '30 Phila., '40, '50, '60, '70, '80 and N.F. 4.

U.S.P. 1830 - p. 31, N.Y. edit.

Corni Floridae Cortex

Cornus Florida

Bark of Common Dogwood.

Prop. Odour slightly aromatic; taste extremely bitter, astringent; virtues yielded to water and proof spirit.

U.S.P. 1830 - p. 10, Phila. edit.

Cornus Florida
Dogwood

Cornus Florida W. i, 661
Bw. ii 73 Bn. 1, 44
Cortex. The bark.

U.S.P. 1840, p. 19.

Cornus Florida

Dogwood

The bark of Cornus Florida.

U.S.P. 1850, p. 23.

Cornus Florida

Dogwood

The bark of Cornus Florida.

U.S.P. 1860, p. 26

Cornus Florida

Dogwood

The bark of Cornus Florida.

U.S.P. 1870, p. 28

Cornus Florida

Dogwood

The bark of Cornus Florida.

U.S.P. 1880, p. 87.

Cornus

Cornus

(Dogwood)

The bark of the root of *Cornus florida* Linne (Nat. Ord.,
Cornaceae)

In curved pieces of various sizes, about one-eighth of an inch (3 millimeters) thick; deprived of the furrowed, brown-gray, corky layer; outer and inner surface pale-reddish, or light reddish brown, striate; transverse and longitudinal fracture, short, whitish with brown-yellow strial; inodorous; astringent and bitter.

Preparation: *Extractum Cornus Fluidum*.

1916.

N.F. IV, p. 288.

Cornus

Cornus

Corn.

Dogwood Bark.

The dried bark of the root of *Cornus florida* Linne (Fam.
Cornaceae)

In irregular, chip-like pieces, or portions of quills, usually less than 5 c.m. in length and from 1 to 4 m.m. in thickness; externally of a dingy, brown color, lightly fissured and thinly scaly or reddish where the corky layer has been removed; inner surface varying from pinkish-brown to red-purple, usually harsh to the touch from numerous short strial; fracture short, the surface whitish with yellow strial, except the inner layer, which is light purple. Odor slight; taste bitter and astringent.

Cornus yields not more than 10 per cent of ash.

Average Dose - Metric, 2 Gm. - Apothecaries, 30 grains.

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Approved :

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