

Bibliography of *Liriodendron tulipifera*

by

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Harriot, T.

1585

Rabiocck

A brief and true report of the land of Virginia, p. 23 (Sargent, Silva of N. Am., V.1, p. 18; Lloyd, Drug. & Med. of N. Am., V.2, p. 6)

Gives the uses of the wood by the inhabitants.

Evelyn, J.

1664

Liriodendron tulipifera

Silva, p. 79 (Sargent, Silva of N. Am., V.1, p. 20)

Describes the different poplar trees including the white poplar.

Clayton, J.

1687

Liriodendron tulipifera

Phil. Trans. Abr., V.8, p. 332 (Bigelow, Am. Med. Bot., V.2, p. 114; Porcher, Trans. Am. Med. Assoc., V.2, p. 696)

He refers to the tree and gives a short description of it.

Hermann, P.

1687

Tulipifera Arbor Virginiana

Cat. Hort. Lugd., p. 612, t. 613 (Sargent, Silva of N. Am., V.1, p. 18; Willdenow, Linne's Spec. Plant., V.2, p. 1254; Barton, Med. Bot., V.1, p. 92; Lloyd, Drug. & Med. of N. Am., V.2, p. 9; Linne, Spec. Plant., V.1, p. 535; Endlicher, Gen. Plant., V.2, p. 838; Gray, Gen. Plant., V.1, p. 63; Gronovio, Flora Virg., p. 83; Pharm. Rundschau, V.4, p. 170)

The original was not available.

Ray, J.

1688

Tulipifera virginiana tripartito aceris folio media laciniata, velut absciosa.

Hist. of Plant., V. 2, p. 1798 (Sargent, Silva of N. Am., V.1, p. 18 & 20; Barton, Med. Bot., V.1, p. 92; Gronovio, Flora Virg., p. 83)

The original was not available.

Plukenet, L.

1691

Tulipifera caroliniana foliis productioribus magis angulosis

Phyt., t.68, fig.3 (Sargent, Silva of N. Am., V.1, p. 18; Lloyd, Drug. & Med. of N. Am., V.2, p. 9)

The original was not available.

Plukenet, L.

1696

L. tulipifera caroliniana

Almag. Bot., p. 379, t. 68, fig. 3 (Barton, Med. Bot., V.1, p. 92; Pharm. Rundschau, V.4, p. 170; Willdenow, Linne's Spec. Plant., V.1, p. 535; Gronovio, Flora Virg., p. 83)

The original was not available.

Blukenet, L.

1696

Tulipifera virginiana tripartito aceris folio media laciniata, velut abscissa

Alm. Bot., p. 379, t. 117, fig. 5; t. 248, fig. 7 (Sargent, Silva of N. Am., V.1, p. 18; Willdenow, Linne's Spec. Plant., V.2, p. 1254; Bigelow, Am. Med. Bot., V.2, p. 114; Barton, Med. Bot., V.1, p. 92; Linne, Spec. Plant., V.1, p. 535)

The original was not available.

Editor (?)

1731

Tulip-tree

Cat. of the Leyden Gar., p. (?) (Browne, Trees of Am., p. 26)

The original was not available.

Catesby, M.

1734

Tulipifera virginiana tripartito aceris folio media laciniata, velut abscissa

Nat. Hist. of Car., V.1, p. 48, t. 48 (Sargent, Silva of N. Am., V.1, p. 18; Bigelow, Am. Med. Bot., V.2, p. 114; Barton, Med. Bot., V.1, p. 92; Emerson, Woody Plant. of Mass., p. 529; Willdenow, Linne's Spec. Plant., V.2, 4 ed., p. 1255; Shoepf, Mat. Med. Am., p. 90; Pursh, Flora Am. Sept., V.2, p. 382; Pharm. universale, p. 542; Linne, Spec. Plant., 1 ed., p. 535)

Gronovio, Flora Virg., p. 83; Emerson, Trees of Mass., V. 2,
2 ed., p. 529)

The original was not available.

Linne, C. L.

1737

Liriodendron foliis lobatis

Hort. Cliff., p. 223 (Sargent, Silva of N. Am., V.1, p. 18;
Willdenow, Linne's Spec. Plant., V.2, 4 ed., p. 1254; Barton,
Med. Bot., V.1, p. 91; Pharm. Rundschau, V.4, p. 170; Linne,
Spec. Plant., V.1, 535; Gronovio, Flora Virg., p. 83; Calden,
Noveb., p. 133)

The original was not available.

Linne, C. L.

1737

Liriodendron foliis lobatis

Hort. upsal., p. 154 (Willdenow, Linne's Spec. Plant., V.1, p.
1254; Barton, Med. Bot., V.1, p. 91; Lloyd, Drug. & Med. of
N. Am., V.2, p. 9; Linne, Spec. Plant., 1 ed., p. 535; Gron-
ovio, Flora Virg., p. 83)

The original was not available.

Royen, A.

1740

Liriodendron foliis lobatis

Flora Leyd. Prodr., p. 494 (Willdenow, Linne's Spec. Plant.,
V.2, 4 ed., p. 1254; Barton, Med. Bot., V.1, p. 91; Linne,
Spec. Plant., V.1, p. 535)

The original was not available.

Calden, C.

1743

Liriodendron tulipifera

Noveb. p. 133 (Barton, Med. Bot., V.1, p. 91; Shoepf, Mat. Med.
Am., p. 90)

He lists the tree and gives two synonyms.

Buttner, D. C.

1750

Liriodendron tulipifera

Plant. Cun., p. 229 (Barton, Med. Bot., V.1, p. 91; Willdenow, Linne's Spec. Plant., V.2, 4 ed., p. 1254)

The original was not available.

Trew, C. J.

1750-1773

L. foliis angulatis truncatis

Pl. Ehret., V.2, t. 10 (Sargent, Silva of N. Am., V.1, p. 18; Willdenow, Linne's Spec. Plant., V.2, p. 1254; Bigelow, Am. Med. Bot., V.2, p. 114; Barton, Med. Bot., V.1, p. 91; Spach, Hist. Veg., V.7, p. 488; Sargent, For. Trees of N. Am., 10th. Cens., V.9, p. 22)

The original was not available.

Linne, C. L.

1753

Liriodendron tulipifera

Spec. Plant., 1 ed., V.1, p. 535 (Sargent, Silva of N. Am., V.1, p. 19; Bigelow, Am. Med. Bot., V.2, p. 114; Barton, Med. Bot., V.1, p. 91; Browne, Trees of Am., p. 24; Sargent, For. Trees of Am., 10th. Cens., V. 9, p. 22; Lindley, Flora Med., p. 23; Schoepf, Mat. Med. Am., p. 90; DeCandolle, Prodr., V.1, p. 82; Don, Gen. Hist. Dichl. Plant., V.1, p. 86; Loudon, Arb. et Fruct. Brit., V.1, p. 284)

Gives the different species and references.

Duhamel, H. L.

1755

Tulipifera virginiana tripartito aceris folio media laciniata, velut abscissa

Traite des Arb. et Arbus., V.2, p. 347, t. 102 (Sargent, Silva of N. Am., V.1, p. 18; Willdenow, Linne's Spec. Plant., V.2, p. 1254; Barton, Med. Bot., V.1, p. 92)

Description of the plant, cultivation and uses, and an illustration of a flowering branch.

Linne, C. L.

1759

Liriodendron tulipifera

Amoen. Acad., V.4, p. 517 (Barton, Med. Bot., V.1, p. 91; Schoepf, Mat. Med. Am., p. 90)

The original was not available.

Gronovio, J. F. & Clayton, J.

1762

Liriodendron foliis lobatis

Flora Virg., p. 83 (Barton, Med. Bot., V.1, p. 91; Willdenow, Linne's Spec. Plant., V.2, p. 1254; Schoepf, Mat. Med. Am., p. 90; Linne, Spec. Plant., V.1, p. 535; Sargent, Silva of N. Am., V.1, p. 18; Lloyd, Drug. & Med. of N. Am., V.2, p. 9; Calden, Noveb., p. 133)

Gives common names, the species, and numerous references.

Adanson, M.

1763

Tulipifera

Fam. des plant., V.2, p. 365 (Sargent, Silva of N. Am., V.1, p. 17; Endlicher, Gen. Plant., V.2, p. 838; Gray, Gen. Plant., V.1, p. 63)

The original was not available.

Miller, P.

1768

Liriodendron tulipifera

The Gard. Dict., 8 ed., p. (?) (Sargent, Silva of N. Am., V.1, p. 20; Lloyd, Drug. & Med. of N. Am., V.2, p. 9)

The original was not available.

Du Roi, J. P.

1771

Liriodendron tulipifera

Harbk. Baum., V.1, p. 374 (Sargent, Silva of N. Am., V.1, p. 19; Willdenow, Linne's Spec. Plant., V.2, p. 1254; Barton, Med. Bot., V.1, p. 91)

The original was not available.

Kalm, P.

1773

Wood of *Liriodendron*

Travels into N. Am., Eng. ed., V.1, p. 52 (Sargent, Silva of N. Am., V.1, p. 18; Willdenow, Linne's Spec. Plant., V.2, p. 1254; Barton, Med. Bot., V.1, p. 91; Schoepf, Mat. Med. Am., p. 90; Sargent, For. Trees of N. Am., 10th. Cens., V.9, p. 22)

Lists it along with other American trees.

Houttuyn, F.

1774

Liriädendron, Tulpenbam,
Liriodendron tulipifera caroliniana

Lin. flor. Syft., V.2, p. 70 (Willdenow, Linne's Spec. Plant.,
V.2, p. 1254; Barton, Med. Bot., V.1, p. 92)

Describes the tree, gives references, and quotes Kalm.

Murray, A.

1784

Liriodendron

Syst. Vegetab., 14 ed., p. 507

He lists two varieties of Liriodendron.

Marshall, H.

1785

Liriodendron Tulipifera

Arbust. Am., p. 78 (Sargent, Silva of N. Am., v.1, p. 19;
Sargent, For. Trees of N. Am., 10th. Cens., V.9, p. 22)

Description of the flowers, tree, and the uses.

Evelyn, J.

1786

Liriodendron tulipifera

Sylva, V.1, p. 207 (London, Arb. et Fruct. Brit., V.1, p. 287)

The original was not available.

Shoepf, D. J.

1787

Liriodendron tulipifera

Mat. Med. Am., p. 90 (Bull. Lloyd Library, Repr. Series No. 3,
p. 90) (Barton, Med. Bot., V.1, p. 92; Pharm. Rundschau, V.4,
p. 170; Lloyd, Drug. & Med. of N. Am., V.2, p. 10 & 20)

Gives the medicinal uses of the different parts of the
tree.

Wangenheim, F. A. J.

1787

Liriodendron tulipifera

Nordam. Holz., p. 32, t. 13, fig. 32 (Sargent, Silva of N. Am.,
V.1, p. 19; Willdenow, Linne's Spec. Plant., V.2, p. 1254; Bar-
ton, Med. Bot., V.1, p. 91; Stapf, Index Lond., V.4, p. 126;

Sargent, For. Trees of N. Am., 10th. Cens., V.9, P. 22)

The original was not available.

Walter, T.

1788

Liriodendron tulipifera

Flora Car., p. 158 (Sargent, Silva of N. Am., V.1, p. 19;
Sargent, For. Trees of N. Am., 10th. Cens., V.9, p. 22)

Gives the genus and the species and very short classification.

Editor (?)

1788

(*Liriodendron tulipifera*)

Plant. Indig. & Exot. Ic., V.1, t. 34 (Index Lond., V.4, p. 126)

The original was not available.

Gil, F. L. & X Suarez, G.

1789

Liriodendron tulipifera

Osserv., t. 2 (Index Lond., V.4, p. 126)

The original was not available.

Gaertner, J.

1791

Liriodendron tulipifera

Fruct., V.2, p. 475, t. 178 (Sargent, Silva of N. Am., V.1, p. 19; Torrey & Gray, Flora of N. Am., V.1, p. 44; Index Lond., V.4, p. 126; Endlicker, Gen. Plant., V.2, p. 838; DeCandolle, Prodr., V.1, p. 82; Gray, Gen. Plant., V.1, p. 63; Don, Gen. Hist. Dichl. Plant., V.1, p. 86; Spach, Hist. Veg., V.7, p. 488; Sargent, For. Trees of N. Am., 10th. Cens., V.9, p.22)

The original was not available.

Jussieu, A. L. de

1791

Liriodendron

Gen., p. 312 (Sargent, Silva of N. Am., V.1, p. 17; Endlicker, Gen. Plant., V.2, p. 838; Don, Gen. Hist. Dichl. Plant., V.1, p. 86)

Describes the flower.

(Liriodendron tulipifera)

1c. Plant. Med., V.5, t. 444 (Index Lond., V.4, p. 126)

The original was not available.

Liriodendron tulipifera

Arb., V.1, p. 48 (Barton, Med. Bot., V.1, p. 92; Index Lond., V.4, p. 126; Pursh, Flora Am. Sept., V.2, p. 382; Sargent, For. Trees of N. Am., 10th. Cens., V.9, p. 22)

The original was not available.

Observations of the use of the bark of the root of the Liriodendron tulipifera, or poplar-tree; communicated in a letter dated Nov. 25, 1792, to his excellency dr. Joshua Clayton, governor of the state of Delaware, by dr. John T. Young, of Philadelphia.

Am. Mus., V.12, p. 334 (Coxe, Am. Dispens., 4 ed., p. 329; Ibid, 6 ed., p. 370; Ibid, 7ed., p. 383; Ibid, 8 ed., p. 398; Ibid, 9 ed., p. 440; Thacker's New Dispens., 4 ed., p. 273; Am. Jour. Pharm., 3 ed., p. 15; Ibid, 5 ed., p. 286; Griffith, Med. Bot., p. 99; Lee, Jour. Mat. Med., V.2, p. 164; Bates, Journ. Mat. Med., VI2, p.5; Lloyd, Drug. & Med. of N. Am., V.2, p. 10; Reveil, Regne Veg., texte, V.3, p. 418; Eberle, Treatise on Mat. Med., V.1, p. 281; Bell, Dict. Mat. Med., p. 306; Porcher, Trans. Am. Med. Assoc., V.2, p. 696; Michaux, Sylva, V.2, p. 41; Nuttall, Sylva, V.2, 2 ed., p. 41)

A lengthy discussion on the appearance, therapeutic uses, and doses.

Liriodendron Tulipifera

Trans. Phil. Col., V.1, p. 183 (Bigelow, Am. Med. Bot., V.2, p. 114; Lee, Jour. Mat. Med., V.2, p. 163; Bates, Jour. Mat. Med., V. 12, p.4; Lloyd, Drug. & Med. of N. Am., V.2, p. 10; Eberle, Treatise on Mat. Med., V.1, p. 281; Porcher, Trans. Am. Med. Assoc., V.2, p. 696)

The success with which he used it as a bitter is described.

Curtis, W.

1794

Liriodendron tulipifera

Bot. Mag., V.7, p. 275 (Holm, Proc. U. S. Nat. Mus., V.13, p. 19)

The original was not available.

Kerner, J.

1794

Liriodendron tulipifera

Abbild. Oek. Pfl. (Fig. Pl. Econ.) V.7, t. 633 (Index Lond., V.4, p. 126)

The original was not available.

Kerner, J.

1794

Liriodendron tulipifera

Ausland. Baume & Gestr., t. 56 (Index Lond., V.4, p. 126)

The original was not available.

Salisbury, R.A.

1796

Liriodendron procerum

Prodr., p. 379 (Sargent, Silva of N. Am., V.1, p. 19; Lloyd, Drug, & Med. of N. Am., V.2, p. 9; Don, Gen. Hist. Dichl. Plant., V.1, p. 86)

The original was not available.

Editor (?)

1796

Liriodendron tulipifera

Mem. Acad. Sc. Berlin, p. 64 (Index Lond., V.4, p. 126)

The original was not available.

Abbot, J.

1797

Liriodendron tulipifera

Insects of Georgia, V.2, t. 102 (Sargent, Silva of N. Am., V.1, p. 19; Emerson, Woody Plants of Mass., p. 529; Index Lond., V.4, p. 126; Sargent, For. Trees of N. Am., 10th. Cens., V.9, p. 22; Emerson, Trees of Mass., V.2, 2 ed., p. 529)

The original was not available.

Liriodendron tulipifera

Ill., V.3, t. 491 (Index Lond., V.4, p. 126; Don, Gen. Hist. Dichl. Plant., V.1, p. 86; Sargent, For. Trees of N. Am., 10th. Cens., V.9, p. 22)

The original was not available.

Herbstaldt, S.F.

1800

Chemische Bemerkungen ueber die Blatter u. Wurzeln des Tulpenbaums (Liriodendron tulipifera, Lin.) : nelst Anfrage: ob derselbe nicht zur Aufrahme in die materia medica sich qualifiziren machte ?

Berl. Jahrb. d Pharm., V.6, p. 22 - 29

Discusses the medicinal properties of the leaf and root of the tulip-tree.

Loiseleur-Delongchamps, J. L. A. & Michel, E.

1801-1819

Liriodendron tulipifera

Nouveau Duhamel, V.3, p. 62, t. 18 (Sargent, Silva of N. Am., V.1, p. 19)

The original was not available.

Barton, B. S.

1802

The Bark of the Tulip-tree

Collect., 2 part, p. 14 (ed. 1810) (Lloyd, Drug. & Med. of N. Am., V.2, p. 10 & 20; Eberle, Treatise on Mat. Med., V.1, p. 281; Parcher, Trans. Am. Med. Assoc., V.2, p. 696; Sargent, For. Trees of N. Am., 10th. Cens., V.9, p. 22)

Gives common names and medicinal uses.

Rodgers, P.

1802

Liriodendron tulipifera

Med. Repes., V.6, p. 236

Original not available.

Rogers, P. K.

1802

Liriodendron tulipifera

Inaug. dissert., p. (?) Bigelow, Am. Med. Bot., V.2, p. 114; Barton, Med. Bot., V.1, p. 91; Lee, Jour. Mat. Med., V.2, p. 162; Bates, Jour. Mat. Med., V.12, p. 2; Lloyd, Drug. & Med., of N. Am., V.2, p. 14; Eberle, Treatise of Mat. Med., V.1, p. 281; Porcher, Trans. Am. Med. Assoc., V.2, p. 696; Beck, Bot., 1 ed., p. 15; Clapp, Cat. of the Med. Plant. of U.S., p. 43)

An investigation of the properties.

Krauss, J. C.

1803

Liriodendron tulipifera

Afb. Fraaiste Broom. & Heest., t. 84 (Index Lond., V.4, p. 126; Loudon, Arb. et Fruct. Brit., V.1, p. 284)

The original was not available.

Michaux, F. A.

1803

Liriodendron tulipifera

Flora Bor. Am., V.1, p. 326 (Sargent, Silva of N. Am., V.1, p. 19; Barton, Med. Bot., V.1, p. 92; Torrey & Gray, Flora of N. Am., V.1, p. 44; Pursh, Flora Am. Sept., V.2, p. 382; Loudon, Arb. et Fruct. Brit., V.1, p. 286; Sargent, For. Trees of N. Am., 10th. Cens., V.9, p. 22; Holm, Proc. U. S. Nat. Mus., V. 13; p. 17; Bigelow, Am. Med. Bot., V.2, p. 114; Torrey, Flora of N. York, V.1, p. 28)

He gives the habitat.

Hilaire, J. H., St.

1805-1822

Liriodendron tulipifera

Plant. de la France, V.3, t. 377 (Sargent, Silva of N. Am., V. 1, p. 19; Sargent, For. Trees of N. Am., 10th. Cens., V.9, p.22)

The original was not available.

Coxe

1806

Liriodendron tulipifera. Tulip-tree. Poplar, White-wood, etc.
Am. Dispens., 1 ed., p. 419

A short discussion as to the relative value of this tree with others.

Liriodendron tulipifera

Arb. et Arbus., 2 ed., V.3, t. 18 (Index Lond., V.4, p. 126; Endlicher, Gen. Plant., V.2, p. 838; Don, Gen. Hist. Dichl. Plant., V.1, p. 86; Spach, Hist. Veg., V.7, p. 488; Loudon, Arb. et Fruct. Brit., V.1, p. 284; Sargent, For. Trees of N. Am., 10th. Cens., V.9, p. 22)

The original was not available.

Poiret, J. L. M.

(1806 ?)

Liriodendron tulipifera

Encycl. Method. Bot., V.8, p. 137 (Sargent, Silva of N. Am., V.1, p. 19; Sargent, For. Trees of N. Am., 10th. Cens., V.9, P. 22)

The original was not available.

Pearson, J.

1807

Tulip-tree

Mem. of the Phil. Soc. for promoting Agri., p. (?) (Browne, Trees of Am., p. 26)

The original was not available.

Schkuhr, C.

1808

Liriodendron tulipifera

Bot. Handb., V.2, p. 93, t. 147 (Sargent, Silva of N. Am., V.1, p. 19; Index Lond., V.4, p. 126; Gray, Gen. Plant., V.1, p. 63; Don, Gen. Hist. Dichl. Plant., V.2, p. 86; Endlicher, Gen. Plant., V.2, p. 838; Spach, Hist. Veg., V.7, p. 488; Sargent, For. Trees of N. Am., 10th. Cens., V.9, p. 22)

The original was not available.

Desfontaines, L.

1809

Liriodendron tulipifera

Hist. Arb., V.2, p. 15 (Sargent, Silva of N. Am., V.1, p. 19; Sargent, For. Trees of N. Am., 10th. Cens., V.9, p. 22)

The original was not available.

Hilaire, J. St.

1809

Liriodendron tulipifera

Plant. of France, V.4, t. 76 (Index Lond., V.4, p. 126)

The original was not available.

Trommsdorff, (?)

1809

Liriodendron tulipifera

Trommsdorff's Jour. of Pharm., V.18, pt. 2, p. 106-118

Gives early history, distribution, and constituents.

Barton, B. S.

1810

**Liriodendron tulipifera*

Collect., 1 part, p. 14 (Am. Dispens., 4 ed., p. 328; Barton, Med. Bot., V.1, p. 92; Clapp, Cat. of the Med. Plant. of U. S., p. 43)

He referres to its medicinal uses as compared with Peruvian Bark.

Aiton, W.

1811

Liriodendron tulipifera

Hort. Kenensis, 2 ed., V.2, p. 250 (Barton, Med. Bot., V.1, p. 92; Sargent, For. Trees of N. Am., 10th. Cens., V.9, p. 22)

Gives common names, time of flowering, and the habitat.

Kerner, J.

1811

Liriodendron tulipifera

Gen. Plant. Ill., t. 1 (Index Lond., V.4, p. 126)

The original was not available.

Pitford, W. J.

1811

Liriodendron tulipifera

Hort. Bot. Am., p. 76 (Sargent, For. Trees of N. Am., 10th. Cens., V.9, p. 22)

He gives the common names, a description of the tree, and the uses of the bark and wood.

Editor (?) 1811

Naturalization of the American Tulip-tree in Europe.
(*Liriodendron tulipifera*)

Med. Repes. Hex., V.2, p. 400-401

Reports that the tulip-tree is being introduced into Europe, and that the bark is used as a substitute for Cinchona.

Muhlenberg, H. 1813

Liriodendron tulipifera

Cat. Plant. Am. Sept., p. 53 (Barton, Med. Bot., V.1, p. 92)

He lists the tree.

Thacker 1813

Liriodendron tulipifera. Tulip-bearing Poplar. Tulip-tree. The bark of the root.

Thacker's New Dispens., 2 ed., p. 257; Ibid, 4 ed., p. 271
(Barton, Med. Bot., V.1, p. 92; Eberle, Treatise on Mat. Med., V.1, p. 281; Porcher, Trans. Am. Med. Assoc., V.2, p. 696;
Clapp, Cat. of Med. Plant. of U.S., p. 43)

Gives a description of the plant, preparations made from it, and the uses.

Barton, W. P. C. 1815

Liriodendron tulipifera

Prodr. Flora Phil., p. 59 (Barton, Med. Bot., V.1, p. 92;
Sargent, For. Trees of N. Am., 10th. Cens., V.9, p. 22)

The original was not available.

Brisseau-Mirbel, C. F. 1815

Liriodendron tulipifera

Elem. de Physiol. et de Bot., t. 20 (Sargent, Silva of N. Am., V.1, p. 17)

Gives a plate showing sectional views of the flowers.

Liriodendron tulipifera

Flora Am. Sept., 2 ed., V.2, p. 382 (Sargent, Silva of N. Am., V.1, p. 19; Bigelow, Am. Med. Bot., V.2, p. 114; Barton, Med. Bot., V.1, p. 92; Elliott, Sket. of the Bot., V.2, p. 40; Holm, Proc. U. S. Nat. Mus., V.13, p. 17; Audubon, Birds of Am., V.1, p. 71; Clapp, Cat. of the Med. Plant. of U. S., p. 43)

Lists several species of Liriodendron, gives common names, and the uses.

Barton, W. P. C.

1817

Liriodendron tulipifera

Med. Bot., V.1, p. 91, t. 8 (U. S. Dispens., 2 ed., p. 407; Ibid, 3 ed., p. 398; Ibid, 4 ed., p. 410; Ibid, 5 ed., p. 432; Ibid, 6 ed., p. 432; Ibid, 7 ed., p. 432; Ibid, 8 ed., p. 432; Ibid, 9 ed., p. 449; Ibid, 10 ed., p. 450; Ibid, 11 ed., p. 471; Ibid, 12 ed., p. 517; Ibid, 13 ed., p. 529; Ibid, 14 ed., p. 555; Sargent, Silva of N. Am., V.1, p. 19; Griffith, Med. Bot., p. 98; Index Lond., V.4, p. 126; Ewell's Med. Comp., p. 710; Barton, Flora Phil., V.2, p. 18; Lindley, Intro. Nat. Syst. Bot., p. 24; Reveil, Regne Veg., texte, V.3, p. 419; Barton, Lect. on Mat. Med. & Bot., V.2, p. 203; Porcher, Trans. Am. Med. Assoc., V.2, p. 696; Sargent, For. Trees of N. Am., 10th. Cens., V.9, p. 22; Beck, Bot., 1 ed., p. 15; Clapp, Cat. of the Med. Plant. of U. S., p. 43)

Derivation of the name, description of the tree, uses, chemical analysis, medical properties, and economic uses.

Viets, F. B.

1817

(Liriodendron tulipifera)

Io. Plant. Med.-oec. techn., V.7, t. 618 (Index Lond., V.4, p. 126)

The original was not available.

Barton, W. P. C.

1818

Liriodendron tulipifera

Flora Phil., V.2, p. 18 (Sargent, For. Trees of N. Am., 10th. Cens., V.9, p. 22; Holm, Proc. U. S. Nat. Mus., V.13, p. 17)

Describes the tree and gives the habitat.

Coxe 1818
Liriodendron tulipifera. Tulip-bearing Poplar. Tulip-
tree. The bark of the root.
Am. Dispens., 4 ed., p. 328; Ibid, 6 ed., p. 370; Ibid, 7 ed.,
p. 382; Ibid, 8 ed., p. 397; Ibid, 9 ed., p. 439; (Lloyd,
Drug. & Med. of N. Am., V.2, p. 20)

Gives the appearance, properties, and merits of the drug.

DeCandolle, A. P. 1818
Liriodendron tulipifera

Reg. Veg. Syst. Nat., V.1, p. 461 (Sargent, Silva of N. Am., V.
1, p. 19; Endlicher, Gen. Plant., V.2, p. 838; DeCandolle,
Prodr., V.1, p. 82; Don, Gen. Hist. Dichl. Plant., V.1, p. 86;
Sargent, For. Trees of N. Am., 10th. Cens., V.9, p.22)

The original was not available.

Nuttall, T. 1818
Liriodendron tulipifera

Gen., V.2, p. 18 (Sargent, Silva of N. Am., V.1, p. 19; Bart-
on, Med. Bot., V.1, p. 92; Barton, Flora of Phil., V.2, p. 18;
Sargent, For. Trees of N. Am., 10th. Cens., V.9, p. 22; Holm,
Proc. U. S. Nat. Mus., V.13, p. 16)

Describes the tree and gives the habitat.

Bigelow, J. 1819
Liriodendron tulipifera

Am. Med. Bot., V.2, p. 107, t.31 (U.S. Dispens., 2 ed., p. 407;
Ibid, 3 ed., p. 398; Ibid, 4 ed., p. 410; Ibid, 5 ed., p. 432;
Ibid, 6 ed., p. 432; Ibid, 7 ed., p. 432; Ibid, 8 ed., p. 432;
Ibid, 9 ed., p. 449; Ibid, 10 ed., p. 450; Ibid, 11 ed., p.
471; Ibid, 12 ed., p. 517; Ibid, 13 ed., p. 529; Ibid, 14 ed.,
p. 555 (Sargent, Silva of N. Am., V.1, p. 19; Griffith, Med.,
Bot., p. 98; Lindley, Flora Med., p. 23; Emerson, Woody Plant.
Mass., p. 529; Torrey & Gray, Flora of N. Am., V.1, p. 44;
Bates, Jour. Mat. Med., V.12, p. 2; Index Lond., V.4, p. 126;
Lindley, Intro. Nat. Syst. Bot., p. 24; Gray, Gen. Plant., V.1,
p. 63; Don, Gen. Hist., V.1, p. 86; Porcher, Trans. Am. Med.
Assoc., V.2, p. 696; Browne, Trees of Am., p. 24; Sargent, For.
Trees of N. Am., 10th. Cens., V.9, p.22; Holm, Proc. U.S. Nat.
Mus., V.13, p. 19; Emerson, Trees of Mass., V.2, 529; Torrey,
Flora of N. York, V.1, p. 28; Beck, Bot., 1 ed., p. 15; Clapp,
Cat. of the Med. Plant. of the U.S., p. 43)

Gives habitat, a description of the flowers and tree in.

general, its commercial and medicinal uses.

Guimpel, F., Atto, O., & Hayne, F. G. 1819

Liriodendron tulipifera

Abbild. Holz., p. 34, t. 29 (Sargent, Silva of N. Am., V.1, p. 19; Index Lond., V.4, p. 126; Spach, Hist. Veg., V.7, p. 488; Sargent, For. Trees of N. Am., 10th. Cens., V.9, p. 22)

The original was not available.

Hand, W. M. 1820

Liriodendron tulipifera

House Surg. & Phys., p. 234 (Lloyd, Drug. & Med. of N. Am., V. 2, p. 20)

Gives the uses of the root-bark.

Committee 1821

Liriodendron tulipifera

Supp. to the Lond. Pharmacop., p. 328 (Lloyd, Drug. & Med. of N. Am., V.2, p. 20)

The original was not available.

Bigelow, J. 1822

Liriodendron tulipifera

Seq. to the Pharmacop., p. 248 (Clapp, Cat. of the Med. Plant. of N. Am., p. 43)

Gives a description of the tree and compares the use of the bark with that of Peruvian Bark.

Eaton, A. 1822

Liriodendron

Man. of Bot., 3 ed., p. 339

He gives a short description of the tree and mentions its uses.

Liriodendron tulipifera

Dendr. Flora, p. 115 (Sargent, Silva of N. Am., V.1, p. 19; Loudon, Arb. et Fruct. Brit., V.1, p. 284; Sargent, For. Trees of N. Am., 10th. Cens., V.9, p. 22)

The original was not available.

Chapman, N.

1824

Tulip-tree

Elem. of Therap. & Mat. Med., V.11, p. 446 (Lloyd, Drug. & Med. of N. Am., V.2, p. 10 & 20; Reveil, Regne Veg., texte, V.3, p. 418; Clapp, Cat. of the Med. Plant. of the U. S., p. 43)

He describes the tree and gives its uses.

Eaton, A.

1824

Liriodendron

Man. of Bot., 4 ed., p. 350

Gives a short description and the uses.

DeCandolle, A.

1824

Liriodendron tulipifera

Prodr., V.1, p. 82 (Sargent, Silva of N. Am., V.1, p. 19; Endlicher, Gen. Plant., V.2, p. 838; Browne, Trees of Am., p. 24; Loudon, Arb. et Fruct. Brit., V.1, p. 284; Sargent, For. Trees of N. Am., 10th. Cens., V.9, p. 22; Holm, Proc. U. S. Nat. Mus., V.13, p. 17)

Lists the tree with references.

Elliott, S.

1824

Liriodendron tulipifera

Sket. of the Bot. of S. Car. & Georg., V.2, p. 40 (Sargent, Silva of N. Am., V.1, p. 19; Sargent, For. Trees of N. Am., 10th. Cens., V.9, p. 22; Clapp, Cat. of the Med. Plant. of U. S., p. 43)

Describes the tree and gives the habitat.

Holliday, J. L.

1824

Liriodendron tulipifera

Phil. Jour. Med. & Pharm. Sci., V.8, p. 251

The above thesis of the Philadelphia College of Pharmacy is listed only by title.

Berchtold, F. G. & Presl, J. S.

1825

Liriodendron tulipifera

Rostlin, V.2, t. 47 (Index Lond., V.4, p. 126)

The original was not available.

Cobbett, W.

1825

Liriodendron tulipifera

Woodl., No. 523 (Sargent, Silva of N. Am., V.1, p. 20; Sargent, For. Trees of N. Am., 10th. Cens., V.9, p. 22)

The original was not available.

Sprengel, C.

1825

Liriodendron tulipifera

Syst., V.2, p. 642 (Sargent, For. Trees of N. Am., 10th. Cens., V.9, p. 22)

He lists two varieties of *Liriodendron*.

Torrey, J.

1826

Liriodendron tulipifera

Compend. Flora of the N. States, p. 221 (Sargent, For. Trees of N. Am., 10th. Cens., V.9, p. 22; Holm, Proc. U. S. Nat. Mus., V.13, p. 17)

He lists the tree.

Audubon, J.J.

1827

Liriodendron tulipifera

Tulip-tree

Treatise of the Mat. Med., V.1, p. 281 (Lloyd, Drug, & Med. of N. Am., V.2, p. 10 & 20; Porcher, Trans. Am. Med. Assoc., V.2, p. 696; Clapp, Cat. of the Med. Plant. of U. S., p. 43)

Gives a description of the tree and its medicinal properties.

Liriodendron tulipifera

Intro. to the Nat. Syst. of Bot., p. 24 (Lloyd, Drug. & Med. of N. Am., V.2, p. 20; Porcher, Trans. Am. Med. Assoc., V.2, p. 696)

He refers to the uses of the bark in medicine and the wood commercially.

Liriodendron tulipifera

Med. Flora, V.2, p. 239 (Griffith, Med. Bot., p. 98; Ibid, Sargent, Silva of N. Am., V.1, p. 19; Lee, Jour. Mat. Med., V.2, p. 162; Lloyd, Drug. & Med. of N. Am., V.2, p. 10 & 20; Sargent, For. Trees of N. Am., 10th. Cens., V.9, p. 22; Clapp, Cat. of the Med. Plant. of U. S., p. 43)

Gives common names, habitat, and medicinal uses.

Liriodendron tulipifera

Gen. Hist. of Dichl. Plant., V.1, p. 86 (Sargent, Silva of N. Am., V.1, p. 19; Browne, Trees of Am., p. 24; Sargent, For. Trees of N. Am., 10th. Cens., V.9, p. 22; Loudon, Arb. et Fruct. Brit., V.1, p. 284)

Gives description of the tree, habitat, common names, and the medicinal uses.

On the Liriodendron tulipifera, American Poplar or Tulip-tree

Am. Jour. Pharm., V.3, p. 11 (King's Am. Dispens., 18 ed., p. 119)

Gives a detailed description of the tree, discusses its range, type of soil it grows in, and discusses the use of the bark in medicine.

Emmet, J. P.

1831

Liriodendrine, or the bitter principle of the Liriodendron tulipifera; tulip-tree or the American poplar.

Am. Jour. Pharm., V.3, p. 5; Ibid, V.5, p. 286 (Griffith, Med. Bot., p. 99; Pharm. Rundschau, V.4, p. 172; Lee, Jour. Mat. Med., V.2, p. 162; Bates, Jour. Mat. Med., V.12, p. 3; Lloyd, Drug. & Med. of N. Am., V.2, p. 14 & 21; Porcher, Trans. Am. Med. Assoc., V.2, p. 697; Pereira, Elem. Mat. Med. & Therap., V.2, p. 1079; U. S. Dispens., 2 ed., p. 407; Ibid, 3 ed., p. 399; Ibid, 4 ed., p. 411; Ibid, 5 ed., p. 433; Ibid, 6 ed., p. 433; Ibid, 7 ed., p. 433; Ibid, 8 ed., p. 433; Ibid, 9 ed., p. 450; Ibid, 10 ed., p. 451; Ibid, 11 ed., p. 472; Ibid, 12 ed., p. 518; Ibid, 13 ed., p. 530; Ibid, 14 ed., p. 556; Ibid, 15 ed., p. 1087; Ibid, 17 ed., p. 1675; Ibid, 19 ed., p. 1551; Ibid, 20 ed., p. 1470; Ibid, 21 ed., p. 1365; Sargent, For. Trees of N. Am., 10th. Cens., V.9, p. 22; Torrey, Flora of N. York, V.1, p. 28; Beck, Bot., 1 ed., p. 15; Clapp, Cat. of the Med. Plant. of U. S., p. 43; Lee, Cat. of the Med. Plant. of N. York, p. 7)

He describes a method of preparing Liriodendrine, and discusses the properties of the tree.

Browne, D. J.

1832

Liriodendron tulipifera

Sylva Am., p. 202

Gives common names, habitat and range, description of the tree, and its uses.

Barton, W. P. C.

1833

Liriodendron tulipifera

Prodr., p. 67 (Lloyd, Drug. & Med. of N. Am., V.2, p. 20)

The original was not available.

Beach, W.

1833

Liriodendron tulipifera

Am. Pract. of Med., V.3, p. 175 (Lloyd, Drug. & Med. of N. Am., V.2, p. 20)

The original was not available.

Beck, L. C.

1833

Liriodendron tulipifera

Bot., p. 15 (Sargent, For. Trees of N. Am., 10th. Cens. V.9, p. 22)

He gives the habitat and range, a short description, and mentions its use in medicine.

Eaton, A.

1833

Liriodendron tulipifera

Man., 6 ed., p. 208 (Sargent, For. Trees of N. Am., 10th. Cens., V.9, p. 22; Holm, Proc. U. S. Nat. Mus., V.13, p. 16)

He lists the tree and gives a very short description.

Murray, J.

1834

Liriodendron tulipifera

Syst. of Mat. Med. & Pharm., 6 ed., p. 153; (Lloyd, Drug. & Med. of N. Am., V.2, p. 21)

The original was not available.

Wood, G. B. & Bache, F.

1834

Liriodendron, Tulip-tree bark

U.S. Dispens., 2 ed., p. 407; Ibid, 3 ed., p. 398; Ibid, 4 ed., p. 410; Ibid, 5 ed., p. 432; Ibid, 6 ed., p. 432; Ibid, 9 ed., p. 449; Ibid, 10 ed., p. 450; Ibid, 11 ed., p. 471; Ibid, 12 ed., p. 517; Ibid, 13 ed., p. 529; Ibid, 14 ed., p. 555; Ibid, 15 ed., p. 1687; Ibid, 17 ed., p. 1675; Ibid, 19 ed., p. 1551; Ibid, 20 ed., p. 1470; Ibid, 21 ed., p. 1365; Lloyd, Drug. & Med. of N. Am., V.2, p. 10 & 20; Torrey, Flora of N. York, V.1, p. 28; Clapp, Cat. of the Med. Plant. of U. S., p. 43)

Description of the tree, its range, medicinal properties,
and doses.

Linne, C. L.

1835

Liriodendron

Gen. Suppl., p. 689 (Sargent, Silva of N. Am., V.1, p. 17;
Bentham, & Hooker, Gen. Plant., V.1, p. 19; Endlicher, Gen.
Plant., V.2, p. 838; DeCandolle, Prodr., V.1, p. 82; Gray,
Gen. Plant., V.1, p. 63; Don, Gen. Hist. Dichl. Plant., V.1, p.
86)

The original was not available.

Sanborn, P.

1835

Liriodendron tulipifera

Med. Bot., p. 67 (Lloyd, Drug. & Med. of N. Am., V.2, p. 21)

The original was not available.

Endlicher, S. L.

1836-1840

Liriodendron

Gen. Plant., V.2, p. 838 (Sargent, Silva of N. Am., V.1, p.
17; Gray, Gen. Plant., V.1, p. 63).

Gives a description of the tree.

Howard, H.

1836

Liriodendron tulipifera

Improv. Syst. of Bot. Med., V.2, p. 264 (Lloyd, Drug. & Med. of
N. Am., V.2, p. 20)

He gives the common names and discusses its use in medicine.

Weisner, K. F.

1836

Liriodendron

Gen., p. 3 (Sargent, Silva of N. Am., V.1, p. 17; Endlicher,
Gen. Plant., V.2, p. 838)

The original was not available.

Lindley, J.

1838

Liriodendron tulipifera

Flora Med., p. 23 (Griffith, Med. Bot., p. 98; Lloyd, Drug. & Med. of N. Am., V.2, p. 21; Sargent, For. Trees of N. Am., 10th. Cens., V.9, p. 22)

Description of the tree and its flowers and short statement concerning its uses.

Thomson, I.

1838

Liriodendron tulipifera

Chem. of Organic Bodies, p. 835 (Lloyd, Drug. & Med. of N. Am., V.2, p. 21)

The original was not available.

Torrey, J. & Gray, A.

1838-1840

Liriodendron tulipifera

Flora of N. Am., V.1, p. 44 (Sargent, Silva of N. Am., V.1, p. 19; Griffith, Med. Bot., p. 98; Browne, Trees of Am., p. 24; Sargent, For. Trees of N. Am., 10th. Cens., V.9, p.22)

Describes tree and flowers, gives habitat, and lists references.

Spach, E.

1839

Liriodendron tulipifera

Hist. Veg., V.7, p. 488 (Sargent, Silva of N. Am., V.1, p. 19; Sargent, For. Trees of N. Am., 10th. Cens., V.9, p. 22)

Gives a description and lists references.

Bigelow, J.

1840

Liriodendron tulipifera

Plants of Boston, p. 245 (Holm, Proc. U. S. Nat. Mus., V.13, p.12)

He describes the trees and gives its range in the United States.

Eaton, A. & Wright, J. 1840

Liriodendron tulipifera

Bot., p. 302 (Sargent, For. Trees of N. Am., 10th. Cens., V.9, p. 22)

Gives common names, and derivation of the name, *Liriodendron*.

Jourdan, A. J. L. 1840

Liriodendron tulipifera

Pharm. Univ., p. 542 (Lloyd, Drug. & Med. of N. Am., V.2, p.21)

He describes the flower.

Bell, J. 1841

Liriodendron tulipifera

Pract. Dict. of Mat. Med., p. 306 (Lloyd, Drug. & Med. of N. Am., V.2, p. 21)

He gives the range of the tree in the United States, its medicinal properties, and doses.

Unger, F. 1841-1847

Liriodendron Procaccinii

Gen. et Spec. Pl. Foss., p. 443 (Sargent, Silva of N. Am., V.1, p. 17; Holm, Proc. U. S. Nat. Mus., V.13, p. 26)

The original was not available.

Audubon, J. J. 1842

Liriodendron tulipifera

Birds of Am., V.4, t. 217 (Index Lond., V.4, p. 126)

The original was not available.

Dietrich, D. N. F. 1843

Liriodendron tulipifera

Syn. Plant. etc., V.3, p. 309 (Sargent, Silva of N. Am., V.1, p. 19; Sargent, For. Trees of N. Am., 10th. Cens., V.9, p.22)

The original was not available.

Dunlison, R.

1843

Liriodendron tulipifera

Gen. Therop. & Mat. Med., 2 ed., V.2, p. 87 (Lloyd, Drug. & Med. of N. Am., V.2, p. 21)

The original was not available.

Pereira, J.

1843

Liriodendron tulipifera

Mat. Med., V.2, p. 734 (Clapp, Cat. of the Plants of U. S., p. 43)

The original was not available.

Torrey, J.

1843

Liriodendron tulipifera

Flora of the State of N. Y., V.1, p. 28 (Sargent, Silva of N. Am., V.1, p. 19; Sargent, For. Trees of N. Am., 10th. Cens., V.9, p. 22; Clapp, Cat. of the Med. Plants of U. S., p. 43)

He gives a description of the tree, and its range, common names, and use of the bark in medicine.

Loudon, J. C.

1844

Liriodendron tulipifera

Arb. Brit., V.1, p. 284, t. (Sargent, Silva of N. Am., V.1, p. 19; Index Lond., V.4, p. 127; Browne, Trees of Am., p.24; Sargent, For. Trees of N. Am., 10th. Cens., V.9, p. 22)

A lengthy account of the habitat, history, properties, and uses.

Comfort, J. W.

1845

(*Liriodendron tulipifera*)

Pract. of Med., p. 468 (Lloyd, Drug. & Med. of N. Am., V.2, p.21)

The original was not available.

Trecul, A.

1845

Liriodendron

Annals de Science Nat., 3 ser., V. 20, p. 296 (Sargent, Silva of N. Am., V.1, p. 17)

He gives a description of the tree.

Browne, D. J.

1846

Tulip-bearing Liriodendron

Trees of Am., p. 24 (Holm, Proc. U. S. Nat. Mus., V.13, p. 16)

Gives a description, varieties, geography and history, and properties and uses.

Pereira, J.

1846

Liriodendron tulipifera

Elem. of Mat. Med. & Therop., 1 ed., p. 744 (Lloyd, Drug. & Med. of N. Am., V.2, p. 21; Porcher, Trans. Am. Med. Assoc., V.2, p. 696)

The original was not available.

Biggs, A.

1847

(Liriodendron tulipifera)

The Bot.-Med. Ref. Book, p. 548 (Lloyd, Drug. & Med. of N. Am., V.2, p. 21)

The original was not available.

Griffith, R. E.

1847

Liriodendron tulipifera

Med. Bot., p. 98, fig. 58 (Sargent, Silva of N. Am., V.1, p. 19; Lloyd, Drug. & Med. of N. Am., V.2, p. 15 & 21; Porcher, Trans. Am. Mat. Assoc., V.2, p. 696; Sargent, For. Trees of N. Am., 10th. Cens., V.9, p. 22; Clapp, Cat. of the Med. Plants of U. S., p. 43)

Gives common names, foreign names, description and medicinal uses of the bark.

Royle, J. F.

1847

Liriodendron tulipifera

Mat. Med. & Therop., p. 248 (Lloyd, Drug. & Med. of N. Am.,
V.2, p. 21; Clapp, Cat. of the Med. Plants of U. S., p. 43)

The original was not available.

Wood, A.

1847

Liriodendron tulipifera

Class-Book of Bot., p. 150 (Sargent, For. Trees of N. Am.,
10th. Cens., V.9, p. 22)

He gives a description and dimensions of a large tree.

Gray, A.

1848

Liriodendron

Gen. Ill., V.1, p. 63, t. 25 (Sargent, Silva of N. Am., V.1,
p. 17; Index Lond., V.4, p. 127; Bentham & Hooker, Gen.
Plants, V.1, p. 19; Sargent, For. Trees of N. Am., 10th.
Cens., V.9, p. 22; Clapp, Cat. of the Med. Plants of the
U. S., p. 43)

He gives a description of the tree and its parts.

Lee, C. A.

1848

Liriodendron tulipifera

Cat. of Med. Plant. of N. Y., p. 7 (Clapp, Cat. of the Med.
Plants of the U. S., p. 43)

He gives its common names, properties, medicinal use, and
mentions the principle, Liriodendrine.

Lee, C. A.

1848

Liriodendron tulipifera

Med. Plant. of N. Y., p. 7 (Lloyd, Drug. & Med. of N. Am.,
V.2, p. 21)

He gives the habitat, common names, and medicinal prop-
erties.

Liriodendron tulipifera

Dispens. & Therap. Rememb. etc., p. 276 (Lloyd, Drug. & Med. of N. Am., V.2, p. 21)

The original was not available.

Liriodendron tulipifera

Elem. of Mat. & Therap., p. 613 (Lloyd, Drug. & Med. of N. Am., V.2, p. 21)

Describes the tree, gives two illustrations of the leaf, and gives the medicinal properties.

Report on the Indigenous Medicinal Plants of South Carolina.

Liriodendron tulipifera

Trans. Am. Med. Assoc., V.2, p. 696 (Lloyd, Drug. & Med. of N. Am., V.2, p. 21; Clapp, Cat. of the Med. Plants of U. S., p. 43)

Gives its medicinal and commercial uses, also many references.

White Poplar

"The Historie of Travaille into Virginia Britannia" (edited by R. H. Major, and published by the Hakluyh Society in 1849)

Lloyd, Drug. & Med. of N. Am., V.2, p. 9

Refers to the white poplar.

Liriodendron tulipifera

Am. Flora, V.3, p. 56 (Index Lond., V.4, p. 126)

The original was not available.

Liriodendron tulipifera

Flora Cestr., 3 ed., p. 9 (Sargent, Silva of N. Am., V.1, p. 19; Pereira, Elem. Mat. Med. & Therap., V.2, p. 1079; Sargent, For. Trees of N. Am., 10th Cens., V.9, p. 22; Holm, Proc. U.S. Nat. Mus., V.13, p. 17; Torrey, Flora of N. Y., V.1, p. 28; Beck, Bot., 1 ed., p. 15; Clapp, Cat. of the Plant. of U. S., p. 43)

A description of the tree and the flowers, and gives medical and economic uses.

Good, P. P.

1854

Liriodendron tulipifera

Family Flora, V.1, t. 12 (Index Lond., V.4, p. 126)

Gives a colored illustration, natural history, chemical and medical properties.

Lemaire, C.

1854

Liriodendron tulipifera

Ill. Hort., V.15, t. 571 (Sargent, Silva of N. Am., V.1, p. 19; Index Lond., V.4, p. 127; Sargent, For. Trees of N. Am., 10th Cens., V.9, p. 22)

The original was not available.

Pereira, J.

1854

Liriodendron tulipifera

Elem. Mat. Med. & Therap., V.2, p. 1079

Gives a description of the tree, its habitat and range, and medicinal uses. It mentions the alkaloid, Liriodendrine.

Darby, J.

1855

Liriodendron tulipifera

Bot. of S. States, p. 212 (Sargent, For. Trees of N. Am., 10th Cens., V.9, p. 22; Holm, Proc. U. S. Nat. Mus., V.13, p. 17)

He gives description, and medicinal uses of the bark.

Liriodendron

Manual of Bot. of N. U. S., p. 17

He gives a description of the tree and its range.

Liriodendron tulipifera

Sylva, V.2, p. 35, t. 61 (Emerson, Woody Plant. of Mass., p. 529; Torrey & Gray, Flora of N. Am., V.1, p. 44; Index Lond., V.4, p. 126; Browne, Trees of Am., p. 24; Sargent, For. Trees of N. Am., 10th. Cens., V.9, p. 22; Holm, Proc. U. S. Nat. Mus., V.13, p. 17; Parcher, Trans. Am. Med. Assoc., V.2, p. 696; Sargent, Silva of N. Am., V.1, p. 29; Griffith, Med. Bot., p. 98; Lindley, Flora Med., V.1, p. 23; Barton, Flora Phil., V.2, p. 18; Audubon, Birds of Am., V.1, p. 71, t. 12; Bigelow, Am. Med. Bot., V.2, p. 124; Elliott, Sketch of the Bot., V.2, p. 40; Endlicher, Gen. Plant., V.2, p. 838; DeCandolle, Prodr., V.1, p. 82; Don, Gen. Hist. Dichl. Plant., V.1, p. 86; Spach, Hist. Veg., V.7, p. 488; Torrey, Flora of N. Y., V.1, p. 28; Clapp, Cat. of the Med. Plant. of U.S., p. 43)

Gives the habitat, range, detailed description of the tree, and the uses of the bark.

Liriodendron tulipifera

Sylva, V.2, 2 ed., p. 35 (Sargent, For. Trees of N. Am., 10th. Cens., V.9, p. 22)

Gives a colored illustration, the range, description, and uses of the wood.

Liriodendron tulipifera

Sylva, V.4, 1 ed., p. 100 (Sargent, For. Trees of N. Am., 10th. Cens., V.9, p. 22)

Comments on the northern range of the tulip tree.

Agardh, J. G.

1858

Liriodendron tulipifera

Theor. et Syst. Plant., t. 11, fig. 2, p. 3 (Sargent, Silva of N. Am., V.1, p. 19; Index Lond., V.4, p. 127; Sargent, For. Trees of N. Am., 10th. Cens., V.9, p. 22)

Shows the arrangement of the carpels in the seed, and gives a description of the tree.

Cooper, J. G.

1858

Liriodendron tulipifera

Smithsonian Rep., p. 250 (Sargent, For. Trees of N. Am., 10th. Cens., V.9, p. 22)

It lists the tree, giving popular name and range.

Massalongo, A. B.

1859

Liriodendron procaccinii

Flora Senog., p. 311, t. 7, f. 23, t. 39, f. 3-6 (Sargent, Silva of N. Am., V.1, p. 18; Holm, Proc. U. S. Nat. Mus., V.13, p. 26)

The original was not available.

Oswald, H.

1859

(*Liriodendron tulipifera*)

Flora Terti. Helvetiae, V.3, p. 195; Ibid., V.1, t. 108, fig. 6 (Holm, Proc. U. S. Nat. Mus., V.13, p. 27)

The original was not available.

Chapman, A. W.

1860

Liriodendron tulipifera

Flora of the S. U. S., p. 14 (Sargent, Silva of N. Am., V.1, p. 19; Sargent, For. Trees of N. Am., 10th. Cens., V.9, p. 22; Holm, Proc. U. S. Nat. Mus., V.13, p. 17)

Describes the leaves and flowers and gives habitat.

Curtis, M.

1860

Liriodendron tulipifera

Geolog. Surv. of N. Car., V.3, p. 77 (Sargent, Silva of N. Am., V.1, p. 19; Sargent, For. Trees of N. Am., 10th. Cens., V.9, p. 22)

Synonym, description, and uses both commercially and medicinally are given.

Godron, M. A.

1860

Observations sur les Bourgeons et sur les Feuilles du *Liriodendron tulipifera*.

Bull. Soc. Bot. France, V.8, p. 33, t. 1 (Sargent, Silva of N. Am., V.1, p. 17; Berry, Bot. Gaz., V.34, p. 45; Holm, Bot. Gaz., V.20, p. 315)

Gives a description of the plant and several diagrams of a bud.

Lee, C. A.

1860

Liriodendron tulipifera

Jour. Mat. Med., V.2, p. 161 (Drugg. Cir., V.17, p. 58; Jour. Mat. Med., V.12, p. 3,5,&6; Lloyd, Drug. & Med. of N. Am., V.2, p. 15)

Description of the tree, its habitat, chemical composition, and medical properties and uses.

Editor (?)

1860

(*Liriodendron tulipifera*)

Rev. Hort., 4 ser., V.9, p. 350 (Index Lond., V.4, p. 126)

The original was not available.

Ettingshausen, C.

1861

Liriodendron tulipifera

Blatt.-Skel. Dikot., p. 116 (Index Dand., V.4, p. 126)

The original was not available.

Cecidomyia liriiodendri

Monog. of the Diptera of N. Am., 1 pt., p. 202 (Smithsonian Inst. Misc. Coll., V.16, No. 270, p. 6; Sargent, Silva of N. Am., V.1, p. 18)

The original was not available.

Bentham, G. & Hooker, J. D.

1862-1868

Liriodendron

Gen., V.1, p. 19 (Sargent, Silva of N. Am., V.1, p. 17; Holm, Proc. U. S. Nat. Mus., V.13, p. 17)

Gives a description of the flowers.

King

1864

Liriodendron tulipifera (Gemeiner tulperbaum)
Tulip-tree

Amer. Dispens., 6 ed., p. 561; Ibid., 8 ed., p. 489; Ibid., 10 ed., p. 489; Ibid., 15 ed., p. 489; Ibid., 16 ed., p. 489

Alengthy discussion as to description, history, and medical properties. It gives the official preparations.

Schubert, G. H.

1865

Liriodendron tulipifera

Natturg. Pflanz., 2 pt., p. 37, t. 29, fig. 3 (Index Lond., V.4, p. 126)

Mentions the tree and gives a colored illustration.

Fane, F. J., Bentley, R., Warrington, R. & Wood, H.

1866

Liriodendron tulipifera

Man. Mat. Med. & Therop., p. 852

Describes the tree, gives medicinal uses, and mentions the substance liriiodendrine.

Painter, E.

1866

Liriodendron tulipifera

Am. Jour. Pharm., V.38, p. 275

The above thesis of the Philadelphia College of Pharmacy is listed only by title.

Baillon, H. E.

1867-1869

Liriodendron tulipifera

Hist. Plant., V.1, p. 143, fig. 175-178 (Sargent, Silva of N. Am., V.1, p. 19; Index Lond., V.4, p. 127; Sargent, For. Trees of N. Am., 10th. Cens., V.9, p. 22)

The original was not available.

Gray, A.

1867

Liriodendron tulipifera

Gray's Man., 5 ed., p. 50 (Sargent, For. Trees of N. Am., 10th. Cens., V.9, p. 22; Holm, Proc. U. S. Nat. Mus., V.13, p. 17; Clapp, Cat. of the Med. Plant. of U. S., p. 43)

Gives a description of the tree and its habitat.

Koch, K.

1869

Liriodendron tulipifera

Dendr., V.1, p. 380 (Sargent, Silva of N. Am., V.1, p. 19; Sargent, For. Trees of N. Am., 10th. Cens., V.9, p. 22)

The original was not available.

Engelmann, S. L.

1870

Liriodendron tulipifera

Trans. Am. Phil. Soc., new ser., V.12, t. 571 (Sargent, For. Trees of N. Am., 10th. Cens., V.9, p. 22)

The original was not available.

Featherman, A. 1870

Liriodendron tulipifera

Report of Bot. Surv. of S. & C. Louisiana, p. 32 (Lloyd, Drug. & Med. of N. Am., V.2, p. 21)

The original was not available.

Mongredien, A. 1870

Liriodendron tulipifera

Trees & Shrubs for Eng. Plantat., p. 130 (Index Lond., V.4, p. 126)

The original was not available.

Reveil, O. 1870

Liriodendron tulipifera

Regne Veg., texte, V.3, p. 418

Gives habitat, constituents, and uses.

Reveil, O. 1870

Liriodendron tulipifera

Regne Veg., atlas, V.3, t. 45 (Index Lond., V.4, p. 126)

Gives an illustration of the tree in color.

Soudder, J. M. 1870

Liriodendron tulipifera

Eclectic Med. Jour., Cincinnati, p. 205 (Lloyd, Drug. & Med. of N. Am., V.2, p. 21)

Gives dose and medical uses.

Ridgway, R. 1872

Liriodendron tulipifera

Am. Nat., V.6, p. 663 (Sargent, For. Trees of N. Am., 10th.

Cens., V.9, p. 22)

He gives the dimensions of a large tree growing in the lower Wabash valley.

Bates, J. & Tilden, H. A.

1873

Liriodendron tulipifera

Jour. Mat. Med., p. 1 (Lloyd, Drug. & Med. of N. Am., V.2, p. 21)

General description of the tree, habitat, history, analysis, and medicinal uses are given.

Editor

1873

The Therapeutical Value of Liriodendron tulipifera

Drugg. Circ., V.17, p. 58 (Lloyd, Drug. & Med. of N. Am., V.2, p. 21)

He discusses the therapeutical uses of the tree, giving the use to which different doctors put it.

Scudder, J. M.

1873

Tulip-tree

Spec. Med., p. (?) (Lloyd, Drug. & Med. of N. Am., V.2, p.10)

He comments on its medicinal properties.

Scudder, J. M.

1873

Liriodendron tulipifera

Spec. Med., 4 ed., p. 170 (Lloyd, Drug. & Med. of N. Am., V.2, p. 21)

He discusses the use of the tincture in medicine.

Sweringen, H. V.

1873

Liriodendron tulipifera

Pharm. Lex., p. 251 (Lloyd, Drug. & Med. of N. Am., V.2, p. 21)

He gives medical properties and a very brief description.

Editor (?)

1873-1874

(*Liriodendron tulipifera*)

Flora des Serras, 2 ser., V.9, t. 2025, & V.10, t. 2081 & 2082
(Index Lond., V.4, p. 126)

The original was not available.

Editor

1874

Liriodendron tulipifera

Garden, V.6, p. 107 (Index Lond, V.4, p. 126)

He gives a long description, the habitat, an illustration
of the flowering branch, and comments on its uses.

Editor (?)

1874

Ill. Garten. Stuttgart, V.18, t. 12 (Index Lond., V.4, p. 126)

The original was not available.

Clarke, L. G.

1875

Liriodendron tulipifera

Am. Jour. Pharm., V.47, p. 184

The above thesis of the Philadelphia College of Pharmacy
is listed only by title.

London, J. C.

1875

Liriodendron tulipifera

Trees and Shrubs of Britain, p. 36 (Holm, Proc. U. S. Nat.
Mus., V.13, p. 17)

The original was not available.

Moore, S.

1875

Tulip-tree

Jour. Bot., V.13, p. 225 (Sargent, Silva of N. Am., V.1, p. 17;
Hemsley, Jour. Linne. Soc., V.23, p. 25; Holm, Proc. U. S.
Nat. Mus., V.13, p. 19; Holliche Bull. Torr. Bot. Club, V.21,

p. 468; Berry, Bot. Gaz., V.34, p. 44)

The original was not available.

Ridgway, R.

1875

Liriodendron tulipifera

Field & Forest, V.1, p. 49-53

He gives a lengthy account of the tree.

Schneck, J.

1875

"Flora of the Wabash Valley"

Cox's Geol. Surv. of Indiana, V.7, p. 512 (Proc. of U. S. Nat. Mus., V.5, p. 60)

He lists the tree and gives measurements.

Fleming, W. F.

1876

Cortex *Liriodendron tulipiferae*

Am. Jour. Pharm., V.48, p. 184

The above thesis of the Philadelphia College of Pharmacy is listed only by title.

Guibourt, N. J. B. G.

1876

Liriodendron tulipifera

Hist. Drogues, V.3, 7ed., p. 746 (Sargent, For. Trees of N. Am., 10th, Cens., V.9, p. 22)

He describes the tree.

Vasey, G.

1876

Liriodendron tulipifera

Cat. of For. Trees of U. S., p. 6 (Sargent, For. Trees of N. Am., 10th, Cens., V.9, p. 22)

He gives a description of the tree and its range.

Hayden, F. V.

1878

Phyllocnistis liriodendronella

Bull. of U. S. Geolog. Surv., V.4, p. 108 (Sargent, Silva of N. Am., V.1, p. 18)

Describes the larva's attack on the leaves of the tulip-tree.

Cook, A. F.

1879

Lecanium tulipiferae

Am. Nat., V.13, p. 324 (Sargent, Silva of N. Am., V.1, p. 18)

He tells of these lice and their effect upon the tree.

Hayden, F. V.

1879-1880

Siphonophora liriodendri

Bull. of U. S. Geolog. Surv., V.5, p. 20 (Sargent, Silva of N. Am., V.1, p. 18)

He gives a description of the insect and contrasts the way in which two different species of *Liriodendron* react to it.

Pickering, C.

1879

Rabiocok

Chron. Hist. Pl., p. 909 (Sargent, Silva of N. Am., V.1, p. 18; Lloyd, Drug. & Med. of N. Am., V.2, p. 9)

He refers to the use of the timber.

Stille & Maisch

1879

Liriodendron, U. S.

Nat. Dispens., 2 ed., p. 871; Ibid., 3 ed., p. 929 (Lloyd, Drug. & Med. of N. Am., V.2, p. 13 & 21)

The origin, description, constituents, and medical uses with dose are given.

Liriodendron tulipifera

Dispens. & Pharm. of N. Am. & Great Brit., p. 193 (Lloyd,
Drug. & Med. of N. Am., v.2, p. 21)

The original was not available.

Berge, H.

1880

Liriodendron tulipifera

Pflanz., p. 97 (Index Lond., v.4, p. 126)

The original was not available.

Eichler, A. W.

(1880)

(*Liriodendron tulipifera*)

Sit. Bot. Brand., v.22, fig. 1-3 (Sargent, For. Trees of N.
Am., 10th. Cens., V.9, p;22)

The original was not available.

Eickler, A. W.

1880

Liriodendron tulipifera

Verhandl. bot. Verein Brand., v.22, p. 82, fig. 1-3 (Sargent,
Silva of N. Am., v.1, p. 19)

He gives a description of the tree with several diagrams
of the arrangement of the flower parts.

Lochman, C. S.

1880

(*Liriodendron tulipifera*)

Phot. Med. Plant., t. 5b (Index Lond., v.4, p. 127)

A photograph of the above named plant.

Sargent, C. S.

1880

Liriodendron tulipifera

Cat. of the For. Trees of N. Am., 10th. Cens., p. 5

Gives the habitat in the U.S., use of the wood, and the size of the tree.

Sargent, C. S.

1880

Liriodendron tulipifera

Silva of N. Am., v.1, p. 19

Gives description of the tree, habitat, short history, some of the medicinal uses, and a bibliography with references.

Oswald, H.

1882

(Liriodendron tulipifera)

Flora Fossilis Arctica, v.6, p. 89 (Holm, Proc. U. S. Nat. Mus., V.13, p. 19)

The original was not available.

Sacks, J.

1882

Liriodendron

Die anisotropie der Pflanz., p. 855 (Bot. Gaz., v.20, p. 312)

The original was not available.

Baillon, H.

1883

Liriodendron tulipifera

Traite Bot. Med. Phan., v.1, p. 498 (Index Lond., v.4, p. 126)

The original was not available.

Lauche, W.

1883

(Liriodendron tulipifera)

Deutsche Dend., 2 ed., p. 381 (Index Lond., v.4, p. 126)

The original was not available.

Ridgway, R.

1883

Notes on the Native Trees of the Lower Wabash and White River Valleys, in Illinois and Indiana.

Liriodendron tulipifera

Proc. of the U. S. Nat. Mus., v.5, p. 59 (Sargent, Silva of N. Am., v.1, p. 19; Sargent, For. Trees of N. Am., 10th. Cens., v.9, p. 22)

A description of the tree and measurements of different trees and their trunks.

Official in the U.S.P. of 1830 (N.Y.)

Johnson, L.

1884

Liriodendron tulipifera

Med. Bot. of N. Am., p. 73 (Index Lond., v.4, p. 127)

Description, habitat, constituents, and the uses.

Lloyd, J.U. & C.G.

1884-85

Liriodendron tulipifera

Drugg. & Med. of N. Am., v.2, p. 3, t. 26 (Sargent, Silva of N. Am., v.1, p. 19; Index Lond., v.4, p. 127; King's Am. Dispens., 18 ed., p. 1191)

Botanical description, history, maps showing distribution throughout the U. S., constituents, and the uses.

Mohr, C.

(before 1884)

Tulip-trees

Letter to Lloyd Bros., no date given (Lloyd, Drug. & Med. of N. Am., v.2, p. 12)

Gives a formula of a compound fluidextract of poplar bark used in Confederate hospitals.

Nicholson, G.

1884

Liriodendron tulipifera

Woods & Forests, p. 225 & 262 (Index Lond., v.4, p. 127)

The original was not available.

Oldberg, O. & Wall, O. A.

1884

Liriodendron tulipifera

Comp. of the U.S.P., p. 655 (Lloyd, Drug. & Med. of N. Am., v.2, p. 21)

Gives habitat, description, part used, constituents, and the medicinal uses.

Sargent, C. S.

1884

Liriodendron tulipifera

For. Trees of N. Am., 10th. Cens. U.S., V.9, p. 22 (Sargent, Silva of N. Am., v.1, p. 19; Lloyd, Drug. & Med. of N. Am., v.2, p. 6; Ashe, Tenn. St. Geol. Surv. Bull., 10-c, p. 13 & 16)

Gives habitat and ranges, description of the tree and of the wood, and the uses.

Dunbar, T. J.

1885

Liriodendron tulipifera

Am. Jour. Pharm., V.57, p. 215

The above thesis of the Philadelphia College of Pharmacy is listed only by title.

Hemsley, W. B.

1886- 1888

tulip-tree

Jour. Linn. Soc., V.23, p. 25 (Sargent, Silva of N. Am., v.1, p. 17; Holm, Proc. U. S. Nat. Mus., V.13, p. 19; Hollick, Bull. Torr. Bot. Club, v.21, p. 468; Berry, Bot. Gaz., v.34, p. 44)

Describes the Chinese variety.

Lloyd, J. U. & C. G.

1886

Beitrag zur Pharmacognosie Nordamericos

Pharm. Rundschau, v.4, p. 169 (U. S. Dispens., 17 ed., p. 1676; Ibid, 19 ed., p. 1551; Ibid, 20 ed., p. 1470; Ibid, 21 ed.,

p. 1365 (Proc. of the AM. Pharm. Assoc., v.35, p. 148)

Description of the tree, four illustrations of the flower, constituents and uses of the plant.

Brendel, F.

1887

Liriodendron tulipifera

Flora Peoriana, p. 30, t. 3 (Trelease, winter Bot., p. 65)

He mentions the tree.

Kerner, A. J.

1887

Liriodendron tulipifera

Pflanzenleben., V.1, p. 326 & 45b (Index Lond., v.4, p. 127)

Gives an illustration of the leaves and buds.

Lloyd, J. U. & C. G.

1887

Liriodendron tulipifera

Proc. Am. Pharm. Assoc., v.35, p. 148

A brief account on the constituents of the bark.

Lubbock, J.

1887

Phytobiological observations

Jour. Linn. Soc., v.24, p. 84 (Holm, Bot. Gaz., V.20, p. 31b)

He describes the leaves and buds of the tree and gives several illustrations.

Newberry, J. S.

1887

The ancestors of the tulip-tree

Bull. Torr. Bot. Club, v.14, p. 1-7 (Hollick, Bull. Torr. Bot. Club, v.21, p. 468)

He describes several forerunners of the tulip-tree and gives an illustration of some of the leaves.

Liriodendron tulipifera

Garden, v.34, p. 42 (Index Lond., v.4, p. 126)

The original was not available.

Ward, L. F.

1888

Platanus

Proc. U. S. Nat. Mus., v.11, 39-42, t. 17-22 (Hollick, Bull. Torr. Bot. Club, v.21, p. 469; Holm, Bot. Gaz., v.20, p. 315)

He mentions the tree as first being classed under the genus Liriodendron.

Heinitsh, C. A.

1889

Poplar bark

Proc. Penn. Pharm. Assoc., v.12, p. 42 (Am. Jour. Pharm., v.61, p. 380)

He refers to different kinds of poplar and discusses the use of the bark in medicine.

Hemsley, W. B.

1889

Tulip-tree

Garden Chron., 3 ser., v.6, p. 718 (Sargent, Silva of N. Am., v.1, p. 17)

The original was not available.

Hemsley, W. B.

1889

Tulip-tree

Garden & Forest, v.2, p. 123 (Sargent, Silva of N. Am., v.1, p.17)

He tells of specimens of Liriodendron he received from various places.

Jack, J. G.

1889

Cecidomyia liriodendri

Garden & Forest, v.2, p. 60b, fig. 152 (Sargent, Silva of N. Am., V.1, p. 18)

The original was not available.

He gives an illustration of the insect and shows a leaf that has been infected by it.

Sargent, C. S. ----- 1891-1908

Russell, L. W.

Liriodendron

1889

Silva of N. Am., v.1, *Liriodendron tulipifera* p. 127)

Garden & Forest, v.2, p. 34 (Sargent, Silva of N. Am., v.1, p. 19) medicinal uses. His description is very complete.

The original was not available.

He lists the tree as among those rare in Rhode Island.

Editor ----- 1892

Watson, S. & Coulter, J. M. *Liriodendron tulipifera*

1889

Am. Garden, v.13, p. 4 *Liriodendron tulipifera* 127)

Gray's Man., 6 ed., p. 50 (Sargent, Silva of N. Am., v.1, p. 19) flower and leaf.

They give a description of the tree and its range.

Editor ----- 1892

Holm, T.

1890

Liriodendron tulipifera

Proc. U. S. Nat. Mus., v.13, t. 4-9 (Index Lond., v.4, p.127; Hollick, Bull. Torr. Bot. Club, v.21, p.468; Berry, Bot. Gaz., v.34, p. 44; Holm, Bot. Gaz., v.20, p. 313; Merk's Report, p. 198)

He describes the tree and lists fourteen species of *Liriodendron* giving several illustrations of the leaves.

Liriodendron tulipifera -----

Rothrock, J. T., p. 12

1890

Gives the the Tulip-poplar or Poplar Tree

For. Leaves, v.3, p. 8b

Houillefort, P. ----- 1892

He compares its beauty with that of other trees and describes the wood and leaves.

Liriodendron tulipifera -----

Traite des Arb. et Arb. Atlas, v.1, t. 4 (Index Lond., v.4, p. 127)

The original was not available.

Gray, A.

1891

Liriodendron tulipifera

For. Trees of N. Am., t. 8 (Index Lond., v.4, p. 127)

The original was not available.

Sargent, C. S.

1891-1902

Liriodendron

Silva of N. Am., v.1, p. 17 (Index Lond., v.4, p. 127)

A description of the genus, its habitat, commercial uses, and medicinal uses. His description is very complete.

Editor

1892

Liriodendron tulipifera

Am. Garden, v.13, p. 48b (Index Lond., v.4, p. 127)

He describes the tree and gives an illustration of a flower and leaf.

Editor

1892

Liriodendron tulipifera

Meehan's Monthly, v.2, p. 4 (Index Lond., v.4, p. 127)

A description of the variation in the leaves of the tulip tree with an illustration.

Millspaugh, C. F.

1892

Liriodendron tulipifera

Med. Plant., v.1, p. 12

Gives the therapeutic properties of the bark.

Mouillefert, P.

1892

Liriodendron tulipifera

Traite des Arb. et Arbr., Atlas, v.1, t. 4 (Index Lond., v.4, p. 127)

The original was not available.

(Liriodendron)

Untersuchungen über den Einfluss der Lage auf die Gestalt der Pflanzenorgane, V.101, p. 657-705 (Holm, Bot. Gaz., V.20, p. 312)

The original was not available.

Bois, D.

1893

Liriodendron tulipifera

Dict. Hort., p. 776 (Index Lond., V.4, p. 127)

The original was not available.

Gadeau & Kerville

1893

(Liriodendron tulipifera)

Bull. Soc. Sc. Nat. Rouen, 3 ser., v.28, p. 11, t. 16 (Index Lond., V.4, p. 127)

The original was not available.

Stahl, E.

1893

Regenfall und Blattgestalt, ein Beitrag zur Pflanzenbiologie.

Ann. du Jardin Bot. de Buitenzorg, V.11, p. 98-182)

Refers to Liriodendron.

Brehm, A. E.

1894-1896

(Liriodendron tulipifera)

Mer. Nat. Monde des Plant., V.1, p. 57 (Index Lond., V.4, p.127)

The original was not available.

Hollick, A.

1894

Liriodendron

Bull. Torr. Bot. Club, V.21, p. 467-471 (Bull. Torr. Bot. Club, V.23, p. 249; Holm, Bot. Gaz., V.20, p. 314)

He discusses the leaves.

Kerner, M. A. & Oliver, F. W.

1894

Liriodendron tulipifera

Nat. Hist. Plant., V.1, t. 5, p. 351 (Index Lond., V.4, p.127)

They describe the tree and especially the leaves.

Ridgway, R.

1894

Additional Notes on the Native Trees of the Lower
Wabash Valley

Proc. U. S. Nat. Mus., V.17, p. 410, 416, 417, 418, & 420
(Index Lond., V.4, p. 127)

On page 410 he gives dimensions of a large tree in Illinois; on 416 he lists it as growing on a certain tract in Illinois; on page 417 same for Virginia; on page 418 same for Maryland; and on page 420 he lists it among large trees.

Stille, Maisch, and Caspari

1894

Liriodendron tulipifera, Linne

Nat. Dispens, 5 ed., p. 1012

A brief description of its habitat, appearance, constituents, and uses is given.

Holm, T.

1895

On the Validity of Some Fossil Species of Liriodendron
Bot. Gaz., V.20, p. 312 (Berry, Bot. Gaz., V.34, p. 44)

He contrasts the living species of Liriodendron with the fossils.

- Hollick, A. 1896
 Appendages to the Petiols of Liriodendra
 Bull. Torr. Bot. Club, V.23, p. 249 (Index Lond., v.4, p. 127)
 He gives a discussion on the leaves and petiols.

- Luerssen, C. & Frank, B. 1897
 Liriodendron tulipifera
 Bibl. Bot., V.7, No. 40, t. 2, fig. 15, (Index Lond., V.4, p. 127)
 They list the tree.

- Clark, A. M. 1899
 Liriodendron tulipifera
 Bull. Vermont Agr. Sta., No. 73, p. 64 (Index Lond., V.4, p.127)
 He gives a description of the tree and an illustration.

- Hempel, G. & Wilhelm, C. 1899
 Liriodendron tulipifera
 Balume u. Strauch., 3 pt., p. 17 (Index Lond., V.4, p. 127)
 The original was not available.

- Jackson, R. T. 1899
 Liriodendron tulipifera
 Mem. Boston Soc. Nat. Hist., V.5, t. 16 (Index Lond., V.4, p. 127)
 He discusses the leaves of the tree and compares them with fossil species of Liriodendron.

- Kronfeld, M. 1899
 Liriodendron tulipifera
 Atlas Pflanzengeogr., p. 121 (Index Lond., V.4, p. 127)
 The original was not available.

Wall, O. A.

1899

Liriodendron

Meyer Brothers Druggist, V.20, p. 26

He speaks of the bark, its appearance and medicinal uses.

Bailey, L. H.

1900

Liriodendron tulipifera

Cycl. Am. Hort., V.2, p. 931 (Index Lond., V.4, p. 127)

He gives a description of the tree, its habitat, synonyms, and a picture of a flowering branch.

Behrens, W. J.

1900

Liriodendron tulipifera

Blattformen, t. 14, fig. d (Index Lond., V.4, p. 127)

The original was not available.

Felter, H. W. & Lloyd, J. U.

1900

Liriodendron - Tulip tree

King's Am. Dispens., 18 ed., p. 1190

Gives botanical source, history and description, chemical composition, action, medical uses, and dosage.

Lounsberry, A.

1900

Liriodendron tulipifera

Guide to the Trees, 2 ed., t. 98, p. 187 (Index Lond., V.4, p. 127)

Gives shape, height, range, description of the tree, common names, and commercial uses of the wood.

Berry, E. W.

1901

Liriodendron notes

Torrey, V.1, p. 105 (Index Lond., V.4, p. 127)

Contrasts types of leaves and gives illustrations.

Newhall, C. S. 1901

Liriodendron tulipifera

Trees of N. E. Am., p. 99 (Index Lond., V.4, p. 127)

He gives a description of the tree, an illustration of a leaf, the habitat, and commercial uses.

Tallemache, S. 1901

(Liriodendron tulipifera)

Brit. Trees, p. 35 (Index Lond., V.4, p. 127)

The original was not available.

Berry, E. W. 1902

Liriodendron tulipifera

Bot. Gaz., V. 34, p. 44 (Index Lond., V.4, p. 127)

He traces the development of the tulip-tree.

Berry, E. W. 1902

Liriodendron notes

Torrey, V.2, p. 33 (Index Lond., V.4, p. 127)

He discusses the variations in leaf-form and gives illustrations.

Cook, E. T. 1902

Liriodendron tulipifera

Trees & Shrubs for Eng. Gard., p. 44 & 385 (Index Lond., V.4, p. 127)

On page 44 he gives an illustration of the tree, on page 385 he describes it, gives habitat, and common names.

Huntington, A. O. 1902

Liriodendron tulipifera

Stud. Trees in Winter, p. 152 & 156 (Index Lond., V.4, p. 127)

The original was not available.

Liriodendron tulipifera

Our Native Trees, p. 14 & 17 (Index Lond., V.4, p. 127)

He gives a lengthy description of the tree, gives its habitat, and the use of the wood. There are several illustrations.

Berry, E. W.

1903

Liriodendron notes

Torrey, V.3, p. 129 (Index Lond., V.4, p. 127)

He tells of seed dispersal and contrasts the leaf with that of the Magnolia.

Coker, W. C.

1903

Liriodendron tulipifera

Bot. Gaz., V.35, p. 136 (Index Lond., V.4, p. 127)

He discusses leaf variation and gives several illustrations.

Fox, W. F.

1903

Liriodendron tulipifera

Tree Plant. Highways, p. 38 (Index Lond., V.4, p. 127)

He lists the tree and gives an illustration of the leaves in autumn.

Parkhurst, H.

1903

Liriodendron tulipifera

Trees, Shrubs, Vines of N. E. U. S., p. 209, t. 7, fig. 45 (Index Lond., V.4, p. 127)

He gives a short description and the range of the tree. The plate shows a leaf.

Schneider, K. C.

1903

Liriodendron tulipifera

Dendrol. Winterst., p. 106 (Index Lond., V.4, p. 127; Trelease,

Winter Bot., p. 65)

He gives a diagram of the cross section of the trunk.

Snow, C. H.

1903

Liriodendron tulipifera

Princip. Spec. of Wood, 1 ed., p. 80

He gives common names, uses of the wood, and an illustration of a full-grown tree.

Dame, L. L. & Brooks, H.

1904

Liriodendron tulipifera

Handb. Trees of N. Eng., p. 104, t. 53 (Index Lond., V.4, p. 127)

He gives the habitat and range, and a lengthy description of the tree.

(Editor)

1904

Tulip-tree Bark for Tobacco Habit

West. Drugg., V.26, p. 147

A short account on using the bark for the above purpose.

Ward, H. M.

1904

Liriodendron tulipifera

Trees, V.1, p. 27 & 60

On page 27 he mentions the tree in a discussion of bud-scales; and on page 60 he speaks of the leaves.

Editor (?)

1904

(*Liriodendron tulipifera*)

Flora & Sylva, V.2, p. 5 & 7 (Index Lond., V.4, p. 127)

The original was not available.

Rocchetti, (?)

1905

Liriodendron tulipifera

Borzi, Contrib. Biol. Veg. (Palermo), V.4, p. 1, t. 1, fig. 13
(Index Lond., V.4, p. 127)

The original was not available.

Rogers, J. E.

1905

Liriodendron tulipifera

Tree Book, p. 257 & 258 (Index Lond., V.4, p. 127)

On page 257 he gives an illustration of the tree, bark,
and bud; and on page 258 he describes the tree.
to the variation in its leaf

Sargent, C. S.

1905

Liriodendron tulipifera

Man. Trees of N. Am., p. 351 (Index Lond., V.4, p. 127)

He describes the tree, gives uses of the wood, constitu-
ents, and gives distribution of the tree.

Schneider, C. K.

1905

Liriodendron tulipifera

Ill. Handb. Laubh., V.1, p. 338-40 (Index Lond., V.4, p. 127)

He mentions the tree.

Sim, T. R.

1905

(Liriodendron tulipifera)

Tree Planting in S. Africa, fig. 79 (Index Lond., V.4, p. 127)

The original was not available.

Editor (?)

1905

Liriodendron tulipifera

Flora & Sylva, V.3, p. 203 (Index Lond., V.4, p. 127)

The original was not available.

(Liriodendron tulipifera)

Trees of Great Brit. & Ireland, V.1, t. 24-27; Ibid, V.2, t.126; Ibid, V.3, t. 204 (Index Lond., V.4, p. 127)

The original was not available.

Tulip-tree

Lessons with Plant., 7 ed., p. 59 & 124

On page 59 he describes the bud of the tree and gives an illustration. On page 124 he refers to the tree in respect to the variation in its leaves.

Liriodendron tulipifera

Canad. For. Journ., V.3, p. 129 & 131 (Index Lond., V.4, p. 127)

The original was not available.

Liriodendron tulipifera

Handb. Trees of N. States & Canada, p. 214, 215 (Index Lond., V.4, p. 127)

He gives several illustrations, describes the tree giving its height, habitat, and uses of the wood.

(Liriodendron tulipifera)

Comp. Flora Espan., V.2, p. 339 (Index Lond., V.4, p. 127)

The original was not available.

(Liriodendron tulipifera)

Nat. Barres, t. 62 (Index Lond., V.4, p. 127)

The original was not available.

Liriodendron

Beih. Bot. Centralbl., V.22, 2 pt., t. 6, fig. 19 (Index Lond., V.4, p. 127)

He gives an illustration of the leaf.

Velenousky, J.

1907

Liriodendron tulipifera

Vergl. Moyho. Pfl., V.2, p. 480 (Index Lond., V.4, p. 127)

He gives an illustration of the leaf and a short description.

Avebury, J. D.

1908

Liriodendron tulipifera

Buds & Stipules, p. 2, 15, 51, & 52 (Index Lond., V.4, p. 127)

The original was not available.

Britton, N. L.

1908

Liriodendron tulipifera

N. Am. Trees, p. 392, 393 (Index Lond., V.4, p. 127)

He gives common names, habitat, description of the tree, and an illustration.

Emerson, A. I. & Weed, C. M.

1908

Liriodendron tulipifera

Our Trees, How to Know Them, p. 175 (Index Lond., V.4, p. 127)

They describe the tree and comment on its adaptability to general planting. They also give an illustration of a flower and leaves.

Robinson, B. L. & Fernold, M. L.

1908

Liriodendron

Gray's New Man. of Bot., 7 ed., p. 409

They give a description of the tree and its range.

Beille, G. L. 1909

Liriodendron tulipifera

Bot. Pharm., V.2, p. 307 (Index Lond., V.4, p. 127)

The original was not available.

Editor of N. Jer. State Mus., p. 448, t. 61 (Index Lond., V.4, p. 127) 1909

Liriodendron tulipifera

Bull. N. Y. Bot. Gard., V.7, p. 123, t. 143 (Index Lond., V.4, p. 127)

He describes the tree, gives several common names, and gives illustrations.

Henkel, A. 1909

Liriodendron tulipifera

U. S. Dep. Agr. Bur. Pl. Ind., Bull. No. 139, p. 24 (Index Lond., V.4, p. 127)

Gives common names, description of the tree and of the bark, prices, uses, and two illustrations.

Henkel, J. B. 1909

Tulip-poplar

Am. Med. Barks, p. 23

He gives common names, habitat and range, description of bark, and its use in medicine. There are two illustrations.

Holm, T. 1909

Liriodendron tulipifera

Ottawa Nat., V.22, No. 11, t. 7 (Index Lond., V.22, p. 127)

He lists the tree among the dicatyledonous plants.

Holm, T. 1909

Liriodendron tulipifera

Merk's Report, p. 198

He gives the uses of the bark in medicine and a lengthy description, with illustrations, of the structure of the tree.

Stone, W.

1910

Plants of Southern New Jersey

Rept. of N. Jer. State Mus., p. 448, t. 61 (Index Lond., V.4, p. 127)

He gives its range and time of flowering with illustrations of the flower.

Blakeslee, A. F. & Jarvis, C. D.

1911

New England Trees in Winter

Storrs Agric. Exp. Sta. Bull., No. 69, p. 475 (Index Lond., V.4, p. 127)

They give a detailed description of the tree, its habitat, and the use of the wood. They mention the alkaloid tulipiferine.

Kesava, A.

1911

Thespesia populnea

Year Book of Pharm. & Trans. of Brit. Pharm. Conf., p. 115

Habitat, products it yields and their values, saponification, iodine, and acid are given.

Pammel, L. H.

1911

Liriodendron tulipifera

Man. of Poisonous Plants, V.2, p. 474

He mentions it.

Solotaroff, W.

1911

Liriodendron tulipifera

Shade Trees of Towns & Cities, p. 47, t. 15 (Index Lond., V.4, p. 127)

He describes the tree, gives its habitat, and a plate showing different views of tulip-trees as shade trees.

Wettstein, R. R. 1911

Liriodendron tulipifera

Handb. Syst. Bot., 2 ed., p. 548 (Index Lond., V.4, p. 127)

The original was not available.

Collins, J. F. & Preston, H. W. 1912

Liriodendron tulipifera

Key to Trees, p. 23, 23 (Index Lond., V.4, p. 127)

They give the outline of the leaf, appearance of the trunk, and describe the leaves.

Editor 1912

Liriodendron tulipifera

Garden, V.76, p. 646 (Index Lond., V.4, p. 126)

The original was not available.

Editor 1912

Liriodendron tulipifera

Mitt. Deutsch. Dendr. Ges., p. 116 (Index Lond., V.4, p. 127)

The original was not available.

Editor (?) 1912

(Liriodendron tulipifera)

Bull. Soc. Dendr. France, p. 153 (Index Lond., V.4, p. 127)

The original was not available.

Ashe, W. W. 1913

Yellow Poplar in Tennessee
Liriodendron tulipifera, L.

Tenn. St. Geol. Sur. Bull., 10 - C

He discusses in detail practically all phases of the tulip-tree and its commercial uses.

Blakeslee, A. F. & Jarvis, C. D.

1913

Liriodendron tulipifera

Trees in Winter, p. 340 (Index Lond., V.4, p. 127; Trelease, Winter Bot., p. 65)

They give the habitat, description of bark, twigs, leaf scars, buds, and fruit. They make comparisons and give the distribution.

Britton, N. L. & Brown, A.

1913

Liriodendron tulipifera

Ill. Flora of N. States & Canada, V.2, 2 ed., p. 83 (Index Lond., V.4, p. 127)

They describe the tree, give its habitat and range, and common names. Illustrations of the flower are given.

Editor

1913

Liriodendron tulipifera

Mitt. Deutsch. Dendr. Ges., p. 23 (Index Lond., V.4, p. 127)

The original was not available.

Elliott, S. B.

1913

Liriodendron tulipifera

Import. Timber Trees of U. S., p. 283 (Index Lond., V.4, p.127)

He gives common names, habitat and range, description of the tree, and two illustrations.

Gibson, H. H.

1913

Yellow Poplar
(*Liriodendron tulipifera*)

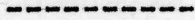
Am. For. Trees, p. 487

He gives a long discussion on the tree and its uses.

The original was *Liriodendron tulipifera*

Ill. Flora Mittel-Eur., V.4, 1 ed., p. 14, 15 (Index Lond., V.4, p. 127)

He shows two pictures of the tree, one of the flower and the other a mature tree. He also gives the habitat and common names.

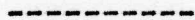


Levison, J. J. He gives a description of *Liriodendron* first, then of *tulipifera*, an illustration of a flowering branch and lists several varieties. 1913

Liriodendron tulipifera

Stud. of Trees (Index Lond., V.4, p. 127) 1914

He mentions the tree. *Liriodendron tulipifera*



Card. Chron., 3 ser., V.55, p. 255 (Index Lond., V.4, p. 127) Otis, C. H. 1913

Michigan Trees (Ann Arbor, Mich.), p. 136 (Index Lond., V.4, p. 127; Trelease, Winter Bot., p. 65)

Tube Gives habitat, description of leaves, flowers, fruit, etc., and an illustration. *Liriodendron tulipifera*

Editor (?) Zeitsch. Land. & Forst., V. 12, p. 229 (Index Lond., V.4, p. 127) (Liriodendron tulipifera) 1913

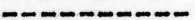
Bull. Soc. Dendr. France, p. 160 (Index Lond., V.4, p. 127)

The original was not available.

Editor *Liriodendron tulipifera* 1913

Jour. Heredity, V.8, (Liriodendron tulipifera), p. 127

Gartenflora, V.62, p. 359 (Index Lond., V.4, p. 127) The original was not available.



Editor *Liriodendron (Tulip-poplar)* 1915-1916
Editor (?) *Liriodendron tulipifera* 1913

N. A. R. D. Notes, V.21, p. 1056
Silva Tarouca, Freiland-Laubgehölze, p. 101 & 253, t. 4
Gives native habitat, common names, and scientific name.

(Index Lond., V.4, p. 127)

The original was not available.

Bean, W. J. of Am. Trees & Shrubs, p. 177 (Index Lond., V.4, p. 127) 1914

Liriodendron tulipifera

Trees & Shrubs, V.2, p. 35 (Index Lond., V.4, p. 127)

He gives a description of Liriodendron first, then of the genus tulipifera, an illustration of a flowering branch, and lists several varieties.

Horsham, W. G. Gard. Chron., 3 ser., V.55, p. 255 (Index Lond., V.4, p. 127) 1914

Liriodendron tulipifera

Gard. Chron., 3 ser., V.55, p. 255 (Index Lond., V.4, p. 127)

He describes a tree growing in Horsham Park and gives an illustration.

Tubeuf, C. F. Bull. Vermont Agri. Exp. Sta., No. 194, p. 138 (Index Lond., V.4, p. 127) 1914

Liriodendron tulipifera

Naturwiss. Zeitsch. Land. & Forest., V. 12, p. 229 (Index Lond., V.4, p. 127)

He gives an illustration and a short description of the tree.

Editor Jour. Heredity, V.6, p. 420 (Index Lond., V.4, p. 127) 1915

Liriodendron tulipifera

Jour. Heredity, V.6, p. 420 (Index Lond., V.4, p. 127)

Its use in lumbering is described, an illustration is given, and a discussion of its size.

Editor Jour. Heredity, V.6, p. 420 (Index Lond., V.4, p. 127) 1915 -1916

Liriodendron (Tulip-poplar)

N. A. R. D. Notes, V.21, p. 1056

Gives native habitat, common names, and scientific name.

Mathews, F. S. 1915
 Liriodendron tulipifera
 Field Book of Am. Trees & Shrubs, p. 177 (Index Lond., V.4, p. 127)
 Describes the tree, habitat and range, uses of the wood, and gives the number of board feet of lumber used in 1892.

Bailey, L. H. 1916
 Liriodendron
 Stand. Cycl. Hort., V.4, p. 1190
 He describes the tree and tells how it may be propagated.

Burns, G. P. & Otis, C. H. 1916
 Trees of Vermont
 Bull. Vermont Agri. Exp. Sta., No. 194, p. 138 (Index Lond., V.4, p.127)
 They give an illustration of the trunk.

Gager, C. S. 1916
 Liriodendron tulipifera
 Fund. Bot., p. 29 & 74 (Index Lond., V.4, p. 127)
 On page 29 is a plate showing buds of the tree; and on page 74 another showing the leaves.

Morton, B. R. & Lewis (?) 1917
 Native Trees of Canada
 Dept. Int. Canad., For. Branch Bull., No. 61, p. 177 & 190 (Index Lond., V.4, p. 127)
 The original was not available.

Editor 1918
 Liriodendron tulipifera
 Jour. Hered., p. V.9, p. 272 (Index Lond., V.4, p. 127)

He compares the American poplar tree with that of the Chinese and gives an illustration of both.

Trelease, W. *For. Bull.*, No. 11, fig. 24, 101; t. 2, p. 6, 1918

Liriodendron

Winter Bot., p. 47, 62, & 65

On page 47 he mentions Liriodendron with reference to its buds; on page 62 he describes the bark; and on page 65 he refers to the winter characters of the tree.

B. W. J. *letter*, p. (7) (June 22) 1919

Liriodendron tulipifera

Gard. Chron., 3 ser., V.65, p. 128 (*Index Lond.*, V.4, p. 127)

He contrasts L. chinese with L. tulipifera and shows a leaf of each.

Sim, T. R. 1919

(Liriodendron tulipifera)

Flowering Trees & Shrubs, p. 105 (*Index Lond.*, V.4, p. 127)

The original was not available.

Pellett, F. C.. *Sargent, For. Trees of N. Am.*, 10th. Cons. 1920

Liriodendron tulipifera

Am. Honey Plants, p. 262 (*Index Lond.*, V.4, p. 127)

Gives a short description of the tree, its range, an illustration of the flower, and comments on its honey value.

Bailey, L. H. *Flora of N. York*, V.1, p. 36 1924

Liriodendron tulipifera

Man. of Cult. Plant., p. 289

Mentions the tree as a member of the Magnolia family.

Flora Jard., V.3, p. 240 (*Sargent, For. Trees of N. Am.*, 10th. Cons., V.3, p. 28)

Illick, J. S. 1928

Pennsylvania Trees

Penn. Dept. For. Bull., No. 11, fig. 58, 101; t. 2, 6, 7, 10, & 79 (Index Lond., V.4, p.127)

Gives a description, range, importances of species, and several illustrations.

Thone, F. 1929

Tulip-tree

Sci. News-letter, p. (?) (June 22)

He describes the tree, gives habitat, synonyms, meaning of the name, use of the wood, and gives an illustration.

Bailey, L. H. & E. Z. 1930

Liriodendron

Hort., p. 367

Gives the habitat and lists several species of Liriodendron.

Moench, C. 1794

Liriodendron tulipifera

Meth., p. 222 (Sargent, For. Trees of N. Am., 10th. Cens., V.9, p. 22)

The original was not available.

Loudon, J. C. 1842

(Liriodendron tulipifera)

Arb. Brit. Abr., p. 36 (Torrey, Flora of N. York, V.1, p. 28)

The original was not available.

Seringe, N. C. 1845

(Liriodendron tulipifera)

Flora Jard., V.3, p. 240 (Sargent, For. Trees of N. Am., 10th. Cens., V.9, p. 22)

The original was not available.

Gaertner

Liriodendron tulipifera

Bot. Mag., t. 275 (Sargent, Silva of N. Am., V.1, p. 19; Barton, Med. Bot., V.1, p. 92; Lindley, Flora Med., p. 23; Index Lond., V.4, p. 126; Pursh, Flora Am. Sept., V.2, p.382; Endlicher, Gen. plant., V.2, p. 838; Don, Gen. Hist. Veg., V.7, p. 488; Loudon, Arb. et Fruct. Brit., V.1, p. 284; Sargent, For. Trees of N. Am., 10th. Cens., V.9, p. 22; Torrey, Flora of N. Y., V.1, p. 28)

The original was not available.

Porcher, F. P.

Liriodendron tulipifera

Resources S. For., p. 39 (Sargent, For. Trees of N. Am., 10th. Cens., V.9, p. 22)

The original was not available.

Willdenow, C. L.

Liriodendron foliis lobatis

Arb., p. 173 (Willdenow, Linne's Spec. Plant., V.2, p. 1254; Barton, Med. Bot., V.1, p. 91 & 92; Willdenow, Linne's Spec. Plant., V.2, 4 ed., p. 1254; Loudon, Arb. et Fruct. Brit., V.1, p. 284)

The original was not available.

Willdenow, C. L.

Liriodendron tulipifera

Linne's Spec. Plant., 4 ed., V.2, p. 1254 (U. S. Dispens., 2 ed., p. 407; Ibid, 3 ed., p. 398; Ibid, 4 ed., p. 410; Ibid, 5 ed., p. 432; Ibid, 6 ed., p. 432; Ibid, 7 ed., p. 432; Ibid, 8 ed., p. 432; Ibid, 9 ed., p. 449; Ibid, 10 ed., p. 450; Ibid, 11 ed., p. 471; Ibid, 12 ed., p. 517; Ibid, 14 ed., p. 555; Sargent, Silva of N. Am., V.1, p. 92; Pursh, Flora Am. Sept., V.2, p. 382; Elliott, Sketch of Bot., V.2, p. 40; Sargent, For. Trees of N. Am., 10th. Cens., V.9, p. 22; Holm, Proc. U. S. Nat. Mus., V.13, p. 16; Audubon, Birds of Am., V.1, p. 71, t. 12)

He gives references of other works, habitat, and the different species of Liriodendron.

Editor (?)

Liriodendron tulipifera

Penn. Cycl., V.25, p. 341 (Sargent, For. Trees of N. Am., 10th. Cens., V.9, p. 22)

The original was not available.

United States ----- species (O-X)

(1880-1930)

and

National Forestry (I-V)

(1888-1926)

History

of

Liriodendron tulipifera

Liriodendri Cortex

Liriodendron tulipifera

Tulip Tree Bark

Prop. Odour, fragrant; taste, aromatic, pungent, bitter, and slightly / astringent; virtues partially yielded to water, completely extracted by / proof spirit.

Med. Oper. United States Pharmacopœia (O-X)

Dose, scruples 1 to drams 2 (1820-1920)

and

N. National Formulary (I-V)

(1888-1926)

Liriodendron.

Liriodendron tulipifera. W. 11.

Tulip-tree Bark.

1264 Bw. 11. 107. Bm. 1. 92.

U. S. P. 1840 - (P) - p. 46

History

Liriodendron.

Tulip-tree Bark

The bark of Liriodendron of *tulipifera*.

Liriodendron tulipifera

U. S. P. 1850 - (P) - p. 51

Liriodendron.

Tulip-tree Bark

The bark of Liriodendron tulipifera

U. S. P. 1860 - (P) - p. 50

Liriodendron.

Tulip-tree Bark

The bark of Liriodendron tulipifera

U. S. P. 1830 N.Y., p. 43

Liriodendri Cotex

Liriodendron tulipifera

Tulip Tree Bark

Prop. Odour, fragrant; taste, aromatic, pungent, bitter, and slightly / astringent; virtues partially yielded to water, completely extracted by / proof spirit.

Med. Oper. Tonic, stimulent, diaphoretic

Dose, scruples 1 to drams 2 in / powder.

U. S. P. 1830 Phil., P- p. 34

Liriodendron.

Liriodendron tulipifera. W. 11.

Tulip-tree Bark.

1254 Bw. 11. 107. Bm. 1. 92.

U. S. P. 1840 - (P)- p. 46

Liriodendron.

Tulip-tree Bark

The bark of Liriodendron tulipifera.

U. S. P. 1850 - (P)- p. 51

Liriodendron.

Tulip-tree Bark

The bark of Liriodendron tulipifera

U. S. P. 1860 - (P)- p. 60

Liriodendron.

Tulip-tree Bark

The bark of Liriodendron tulipifera

Liriodendron.

Tulip-tree Bark

Official Title: The bark of Liriodendron tulipifera. 1840, 1850, 1860,
and 1870.

Official Latin Title: Liriodendri Cortex (In 1830 N.Y.)
Liriodendron (In all the others)

Official English Title: Tulip Tree Bark (In 1830 N.Y.)
Tulip-tree Bark (In all the others)

Official Abbreviation: none

Official Synonyms: none

Official Family: none listed

Scientific Name: Liriodendron tulipifera

Part Used: the bark of

Summary of U. S. P. Data of Liriodendron tulipifera

Official in: 1830 (N.Y.), 1830 (Phil.), 1840, 1850, 1860,
and 1870.

Official Latin Title: Liriodendri Cortex (In 1830 N.Y.)
Liriodendron (In all the others)

Official English Title: Tulip Tree Bark (In 1830 N.Y.)
Tulip-tree Bark (In all the others)

Official Abbreviation: none

Official Synonyms: none

Official Family: none listed

Scientific Name: Liriodendron tulipifera

Part Used: the bark of

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Approved by

W. R. Lichtmann

Title

Index of Pharmacognosy

Approved by

W. V. Richtmann.

Title

Assoc. Prof. of Pharmacognosy.