

BIBLIOGRAPHY OF  
RHUS TOXICODENDRON, AUCT.  
(RHUS RADICANS LINNE.)

BY

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A THESIS SUBMITTED FOR THE DEGREE OF  
BACHELOR IN SCIENCE

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Cornuti, \_ 1635.

Rhus Toxicodendron.

Canadensium aliarum plantarum historia, p.97. (Pritzel, Iconum Botanicarum Index, part 2, p.245.)

A colored illustration of the plant is given.

Linnaeus, C. 1753.

Rhus Radicans

Species Plantarum, 1, p.266.

A brief scientific description of the plant is given.

Forster, J.R. 1771.

Rhus Toxicodendron.

Catalogue of Plants of North America, p.14.

The English name, its place of growth, and the authors who mention it are listed.

Kalm, P. 1772.

Rhus Toxicodendron and Rhus Radicans.

Trav. in N. Am., Engl. Transl., p.177. (Forster, Catalogue of the Plants of N. America, p.14.)

Dillenio, J.J. 1774.

Rhus Radicans

Horti Elthamensis plantarum rariorum Icones et nomina a Joh. Jac. Dillenio descript annu Tomus 1, p.291.

Pen and ink illustrations of the plant are given.

Curtis, -- 1783.

Rhus Toxicodendron

Botanical Magazine, v.43, p.1806. (Pritzel, Iconum Botanicarum Index, part 1, p.938.)

Colored illustrations of the plant are given.

Cutler, M.

1785.

Poison Ivy.

Account of some Vegetable Productions, botannically arranged, p.422.

A description of the plant and some of its uses are given.



Barton, B.S.

1798.

Topical Stimulants.

Collections from Essay towards a Mat.Med.of the U.S., p.24.

Rhus Radicans and Rhus Toxicodendron are topical stimulants. The nature of the stimulants and the cures are discussed.



Horsefield, T.

1798.

An experimental dissertation on the Rhus Vernix, Rhus-Radicans and Rhus Glabrum; commonly known in Pennsylvania by the names of poison ash, poison vine and common sumach. Inaugural Dissertation, University of Penn. Med. Dept. (History of Med. Dept. Univ. Penn., p.131, Surg. Gen. Libr. Index, S., 1, 12, p.166.)

A lengthy account of the above species of Rhus is given.



Duhamel, --

1801.

Rhus Toxicodendron

Traite des arbres et arbustes, que l'on cultive en France en pleine terre, v.2., p.48 (Pritzel, Iconum Botannicarum Index part 1, p.938.)

A colored illustration of the plant is given.



Anderson, J.

1804.

An Essay on the Rhus Toxicodendron, with Cases of its Effects in the Cure of Paralytic Affections, and other Diseases of great debility.

Hull 3rd., enlarged, p. --- (Surg. Gen. Libr. Index, S. 1, 12, p.166)

The original was not available.

Gibson, G. 1804.

O Observations on the internal use of Rhus Radicans.

Phila. Med. & Phys. Jour., p. 33. (Surg. Gen. Libr. Index, S, 1, 12, p. 167.)

The original was not available.

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Hayne, -- 1805.

Rhus Toxicodendron

Getrene Darstellung und Beschreibung der Arzneigewächse, v. 9., p. 1. (Pritzel, Iconum Botanicarum Index, part 1, p. 938.)

A colored illustration of the plant is given.

Coxe, J. M. 1806.

Rhus Toxicodendron

Am. Dispens., 1 ed., p. 569; (Am. Dispens., 4 ed., p. 485, 1818, Am. Dispens., 7 ed., p. 543, 1827.)

Rhus Toxicodendron is a deciduous herb, a native of North America. It is used medicinally as a gentle laxative and has been used experimentally in paralysis.

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Schkubr, -- 1808.

Rhus Radicans.

Botanisches Handbuch 2 te Auflage, p. 82. (Pritzel, Iconum Index, part 1 p. 938.)

A colored illustration of the plant is given.

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Heusinger, H. 1809.

Observata quaedam sistens cina Rhoa Toxicodendron et Radicantem.

Helmstadii (Surg. Gen. Libr. Index, S., 1, 12, p. 1666.)

The original was not available.

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\_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ 1810.

Bemerkungen über die Wirkung des Rhus Radicans auf der Haut.

N. Journ. Erfuid., etc., Gotha, 1, p. 400. (Surg. Gen. Libr. Index S; 1, 12, p. 166.)

The original was not available.

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Anderson, J.

1811.

An essay on Rhus Toxicodendron to which has been added an essay on apparations.

Hull 4 ed. enlarged, p. - (Surg. Gen. Libr. Index, S, 1, 12, p. 166.)

The original was not available.

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Willdenow, C. L.

1811.

Rhus Radicans.

Sp. Plant, Linnaeus, 1, p. 1481. (U. S. Dispens., 2 ed. p. 670.)

A botanical description of Rhus Toxicodendron was given.

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Thacher, J.

1813.

Rhus Toxicodendron.

Am. New Dispens., 2 ed., p. 321.

It contains a description of the poison ivy, its dosage, and the nature of the action of the drug.

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Pursh, T.

1816.

Rhus Toxicodendron.

Flora Am. Sept., 1, p. 205. (U. S. Dispens. 2 ed., p. 670.)

A brief description and habitat of Rhus Toxicodendron is given.

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Bigelow, J.

1817.

Rhus Radicans.

American Medical Botany, v. 3, p. 42 (Pritzel, Iconum Botanicum Index, part 1, p. 938.)

Ewell, J.

1817.

Poison Oak. *Rhus Toxicodendron*.

Medical Companion, 3 ed. p. 577.

The article briefly discusses the effects of this plant and the remedies to be used against it.

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Bigelow, --.

1820.

*Rhus Toxicodendron*.

Am. Med. Bot., 3, ct. 46 (Radicans) (Millspaugh, Med. Plants, 2, p. 34, U.S. Dispens., 2 ed., p. 670. Torrey Bot. State N.Y. 1, p. 218.)

The article gives, with a colored illustration, a botanical history of the plant, its chemical analysis, properties and uses in medicine.

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Van Praag, T.S.

1820.

De Rhoe-Radicante sive Rhoe *Toxicodendro*.

Lugd. Bot., p. ---. (Surg. Gen. Libr. Index, S, 1, 12, p. 166.)

The original was not available.

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Bigelow, J.

1822.

*Rhus Toxicodendron*.

A treatise on the *Materia Medica*, p. 377.

The article discusses its action as a poison, its cures and its uses in medicine.

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Hemming, ---.

1823.

Lähmung der oberen und unteren Extremitäten, durch den wurzelnden Sumach (*Rhus Radicans*) glücklich geheilt.

Arch. F. Med. Erfahr., Berl., 1, p. 393. (Surg. Gen. Libr. Index, S, 1, 12, p. 167)

The original was not available.

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1823.

*Rhus Toxicodendron*

Pharmacopea Belgica, p. 70.

*Rhus Toxicodendron* is listed as an American fruit.

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1826.

Sumak(Vergiftige)Rhus Toxicodendron

Nederlandsche Apotheek Pharmacopoea Nederlandica.

Rhus Toxicodendron is listed as an American variety.

Dierbach, J.H.

1826.

Giftsumach. Rhus Toxicodendron und Rhus Radicans L.

Hänle Magazin f. Pharm., 12, p. 132.

The article mentions the observations of Horsfield, Elz, Alderson, Andre, Hluferesnov, Van Mons, Krueger, and Hunold on poison ivy.

Frost, J.

1826.

Remarks on the erysipelatous inflammation produced by the juice of Rhus Toxicodendron.

Lond. Med. & Phys. Jour. 4, p. 116. (Surg. Gen. Libr. Index, S. 12, p. 167.)

The original was not available.

Lavini, M.

1826.

Sur les emanations deleteres qui s'exhalent du Rhus Toxicodendron.

Jour. d. Chem. med., 1, p. 249 (cah VI) translated from Italian (Surg. Gen. Libr. Index., S. 1, 12, p. 167)

Zollickoffer, W.

1827.

Rhus Toxicodendron.

Mat. Med. of the U.S. 2nd ed., p. 67.

A description of the plant and its therapeutic effect is given.

Nees Von Esenbeck, T.F.L.

1828.

Rhus Radicans

Plantae Medicinales der Sammlung Offigineller Pflanzen, V 2, plate 354.

Nees Von Esenbeck, T.F.L. 1828.

Rhus Toxicodendron.

Plantae Medicinales du Sammlung Offizineller Pflanzen, v.2  
Plate 353.

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Nees Von Esenbeck, T.F.L. 1828.

Funke  
Weihe  
Wolter

Rhus Radicans

Plantae Medicinales, oder Sammlung Officineller Pflangen, p.352.  
(Pritzel, Iconum Botanicum Index, part 1, p.938.)

A colored illustration of the plant is given.

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Nees Von Esenbeck, T.F.L. 1828.

Funke  
Weihe  
Wolter

Rhus Toxicodendron.

Plantae Medicinales, oder Sammlung Officineller Pflangen, v2,  
p.351 (Pritzel, Iconum Botanicum Index, part 1, p.938.)

A colored illustration of the plant is given.

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Sprengel, K. 1828.

Rhus Radicans oder Toxicodendron.

Versudi einer progmatiscen Geschirchte der Arzneykunde, v.5,  
part 2. (Jos. Monti, Comment. bonon, v.3, p.160; Joh. Alderson, Rhus  
Toxicodendron, Hull. 1793; Steph Kok, Verhandel te Haarlem, p.167;  
Andr. Ignoz Jos. Derfresnoy, Des caracteres, der traitement et  
de la cure des dartres et de la paralysie par l'usage du Rhus  
Radicans. Paris 1899.8) (Joh. Bapt., Comm. liter nonc. 1733, p.137)

The leaves and the extract of the drug are used.

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Dakin, R. 1829.

Remarks on a cutaneous affection, produced by certain  
poisonous vegetables.

Am. Jour. Med. Sci. Phila. 10, p.98 (Surg. Gen. Libr. Index, S, 1, 12, p.167)

The original was not available.

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Christy, A.

1829.

An essay on the poisonous qualities of some species of the genus *Rhus* of Linnaeus.

N.Y. Med. & Phys. Jour. U.S. 1, p. 21 (Surg. Gen. Libr. Index, S. 1, 12, p. 167)

The original was not available.

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Edwards, H.M. & Vavasseur, P.

1829.

*Rhus Toxicodendron*.

Mat. Med., 2, p. 345 (Porcher, Resources of Southern Fields & Forest, 1869, p. 235.)

A description of the plant, its constituents and uses as applied to medicine is given.

---

Von Schlechtendal, Guimpel

1830.

*Rhus Radicans*

Abbildung und Beschreibung aller Gewächse in der Pharmacopoea bouissica, v. 2, p. 181. (Pritzel, Iconum Botanicorum Index, part 1, p. 938.)

A colored illustration of the plant is given.

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Jourdan, A. J. L.

1832.

Ein Baumehen Nordamericas Pharmacopoea Universalis, 2, p. 487 (Hayne, 1 x, 1; Pleuck, 235, 236; Schkultr, 82; Bigelow, Am. Med. Bot. 3, 42; Diess, Pfl. 3, 19, 20; Dillan Elth 389, 291, fig. 375; Bert. Bild, 3, 97, fig. 1.)

Plates of *Rhus Toxicodendron* are given in the above references.

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Jourdan, A. J. L.

1832.

Extractum Rhois Radicantes et Toxicodendron.

Pharmacopoea Universalis, 2, p. 487. (Pharmacopoea Manualis, 1812; Zusalze von Niemann, Lips 1811, 2, v. 4; Pharmacopoea Belgica Hague 1823; Pharmacopoea Gallica Paris 1818 in 4; Pharmacopoea Hammo~~ve~~ verana 1819 in 8; Pharmacopoea Hassiae elect Casselis 1827; Pharmacopoea Saxonica Dresd. 1820 in 8; Ferrariri Farmacopoea Bologna 1825 in 4; Zusatze, von van Mons; Tadder, Farmacopoea general Firenze 1826; Van Mons, Pharmacopoea Usuelle, Theorique et Protique Louvain 1821, 2 vol. in 8.)

The extract of *Rhus Radicans* and *Toxicodendron* is official in the above pharmacopoeas.

## Rhus Toxicodendron

Pharmacopoea Universalis, 2, p. 487. (U.S.P. Boston 1820 in 8; Pharmacopoea Manualis Anvers 1812 in 8; Pharmacopoea Bavanica Monachi 1822 in 8; Pharmacopoea Belgica Hague 1823 in 4; Pharmacopoea Edinburgensis 1813 in 8; Pharmacopoea Ferrarensis Padova 1825 in 10; Pharmacopoea Gallica Paris 1818 in 4; Pharmacopoea Hassiae Casselis 1827; Pharmacopoea Londinensis Lond. 1815 in 8; Pharmacopoea Saxonica Dresd. 1820 in 8; Brugnatelli Pharmacopoea generale Paris 1811, 2 vol. in 8 ed. Planche; Coxe, The American Dispensatory, 1825; Ferrarini Farmacopoea Bologna 1825 in 4; Paris Pharmacologie Lond. 1825 2 vol. in 8 ed; A new supplement to the Pharmacopoea of London by J. Remie 1839.)

The plant is official in the above pharmacopoeas.

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Woodville  
Hooker

1832.

## Rhus Toxicodendron

Medical Botany, v. 5, p. 20 (Pritzel, Iconum Botanicarum Index, part 1, p. 938.)

A colored illustration of the plant is given.

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Bache, F. & Wood, G.B.

1834.

## Toxicodendron:

U.S. Dispens., 2. ed., p. 669; U.S. Dispens. 3 ed., p. 651; U.S. Dispens. 4 ed., p. 685; U.S. Dispens. 5 ed., p. 717; U.S. Dispens. 10 ed., p. 735; U.S. Dispens. 12 ed. p. 836; U.S. Dispens. 13 ed. p. 869; U.S. Dispens. 14 ed. p. 906; U.S. Dispens. 15 ed., p. 1245; (Porcher Resources Southern Fields & Forests, 1869, p. 235.)

This contains the description, the medicinal uses and properties of poison ivy.

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Eberle, J.

1836.

## Rhus Toxicodendron

Mat. Med., 12, p. 116 (Porcher, Resources Southern Fields & Forests 1869, p. 235.)

Discourses on the probable constituents and their effect with uses and actions

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Eberle, J.

1836.

Rhus Toxicodendron.

A treatise on the Mat. Med. and Therapeutics, v. 2, p. 116. (El-  
emens de Therapeutiques, p. 452, 454.)

A discourse on the various effects of the plant and  
some of its medicinal uses is given.

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Pickett, N. B.

1836.

Diervilla Canodensis.

Boston Med. & Surg. Journ., 15, p. 380. (Surg. Gen. Libr. Index, S, 1,  
12, p. 167.)

A specific for the erythemic inflammation of the Rhus  
Toxicodendron.

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1837.

Erythema Venenosa (Tully)

Boston Med. & Surg. Journ., 15, p. 347. (Surg. Gen. Libr. Index, S, 1,  
12, p. 166.)

The original was not available.

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1837.

Tinctura cum Foliis Rhois Toxicodendri.

Codex, Pharmacopée Française, 2 ed., p. 277.

Directions are given for preparing the tincture of Rhus  
Toxicodendron.

---

Batlett, E., Jr.

1838.

Use of the chloride of soda in cases of poisoning with  
Rhus Radicans or Poison Ivy.

Boston Med. & Surg. Journ. 18, p. 303. (Surg. Gen. Libr. Index, S, 1, 12,  
p. 166.)

The original was not available.

---

Brandt, \_\_\_\_\_.

1838.

Rhus Toxicodendron.

Deutschlands' Phanerogamische Giftgewoächse, v. 1. p. 48.

(Pritzel, Iconum Botanicarum Index, par 1, p.938.)

A colored illustration of the plant is given.

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Lindley, J.

1838.

R Rhus Radicans and Rhus Toxicodendron.

Flora Medica, p.285. (Linn. sp. pl. 381; S & C, 167; Bot. Mag. 1806; Bigelow Med. Bot. 3, 42.)

A lengthy description of the plant, its effect and its use is given.

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Murat, F.V. and De Lens, A.G.

1838

Rhus Toxicodendron.

Dist. de M. Med., 6, p.78. (Porcher, Resources Southern Fields and Forests, 1869, p.235.)

A description of the plant and its use in medicine is given.

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Torrey, J.

1838.

Rhus Toxicodendron.

Torr. Bot. State N.Y., 1, p.218. (Millspaugh, Plants, 2, app., p.30)

A description of the plant and its habitat, with a colored illustration.

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Bell, J.

1841.

Rhus Toxicodendron.

Pract. Dict. p.453, (Porcher, Resources Southern Fields & Forests, 1869, p.235.)

A discourse on the composition, preparation and uses of Rhus Toxicodendron.

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Paine, M.

1842.

Poison Oak.

A Therapeutical arrangement of the Mat. Med.

The use of poison oak in paralysis is stated.

---

Escafet, M.S.

1847.

De l'action toxique des baies du Rhus Coriaria, sumac des corroyeurs; empoisonnements avec terminaison funeste.

Jour. de Chim. Med. etc., 3, S, p. 97. (Surg. Gen. Libr. Index, S, 1, 12, p. 167.)

Several cases of the toxic action of the Rhus are given.

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Griffiths, R.E.J.

1847.

Rhus Toxicodendron

Med. Bot., p. 372 (Millspaugh, Med. Plants, 2, p. 30.)

A description of the plant, its history, properties and constituents are given.

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Williams, S.W.

1849.

Rhus Toxicodendron.

Med. Bot. Mass., p. 911 (Millspaugh, Med. Plants, 2, app. p. 30).

Rhus Toxicodendron, a native of Massachusetts, is one of the most poisonous vegetables known in our country.

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Neligan, J.M.

1851.

Toxicodendron.

Medicine, Their Uses and Mode of Administration, 3rd p. 245.

The physical and chemical properties of the plant are given with its therapeutic effect and dose and mode of administration.

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1851.

Giftige Sumak Struik. Rhus Toxicodendron.

Nederlandsche Apotheek Pharmacopoea Nederlandica 1 ed., p. 179.

A description of the plant, its habitat and properties is given.

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Hamilton, E.

1852.

Flor. Hom., 2, ct. 51, p. 130. (Millspaugh, Med. Plants, 2, app. p. 30.)

Illustrations and descriptions of the plant and its uses in medicine are given.

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1852.

\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_.  
Folia Toxicodendri.

Adumbratio Novae Pharmacopoeae Austriacae, 5 ed., p.112.

A description of the plant and its habitat is given.

---

Oudemans, C.A.J.A.

1854.

Rhus Linne.

Aanteekeningen ophet Systematisch en Pharmacognostisch Botanisch Gedeelte der Pharmacopoea Neerlandica, p.506. (Linnaeus Systema Vegetabilium, 1874; Ph. Neerl. p.381.)

A commentary on the leaf of Rhus Toxicodendron which is official in the Pharmacopoea.

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Pereira, J.

1854.

Rhus Toxicodendron.

The Elements of Mat. Med. & Therapeutics, v.2, p.862. (Diss. Inaug. de Rhoë Toxicod., p.10, 1811; Essay on Rhus Toxicodendron, 3 ed., 1804.)

The general characteristics of the plant with its physiological effects, uses and administration are given.

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Pereira, J.

1854.

Rhus Toxicodendron.

Mat. Med., 2, p.863. (Porcher, Southern Fields & Forests, 1869, p.235)

The history, botanical description, habitat, physiological effects and administration of the plant are discussed.

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1854.

Rhus.

Pharmacopoea Belgica, 1 ed., p.91.

A description is given of the leaves with its chief constituent and precaution in handling it.

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Hatch, W.G. 1856.

Microsis following poisoning by Rhus Toxicodendron; amputation of the thigh; recovery.

Calif. State Med. Jour. Sacramento, 1, p. 465. (Surg. Gen. Libr. Index, S, 1, 12, p. 167.)

The original was not available.

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Hayne, F.G. 1856.

Rhus Toxicodendron.

Darstellung und Beschreibung der Arzneigewächse, 8, plate 1. (Mill Dict. N. 1; Schult Sept. Veg. T. VI. p. 651; Hayne, Dendrolog. Flora, p. 34; Willd. T. 1. p. 1481.)

A

A detailed description of the plant is given with a colored illustration including all of its constituent parts.

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Hayne, F.G. 1856.

Rhus Toxicodendron.

Arzneigewesche, v. 9, Plate 1.

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Livesey, A. 1856.

Boston Med. & Surg. Jour., 53, p. 262 (U.S. Dispens., 12, ed., p. 837; *ibid*, 13 ed., p. 870; *ibid*, 14 ed., p. 907.)

The use of tincture of lobelia as specific for Rhus poisoning is discussed.

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Berg, O.C. 1858.

Rhus Toxicodendron.

Darstellung und Beschreibung Sämmtlicher in der Pharmacopoea Bou-issica Aufgeführten Offiziellen Gewächse, v. 2, p. 10. (Pritzel, Iconum Botanicarum Index, part 2, p. 245.)

A colored illustration of the plant is given.

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Khittel, J. 1858.

Analysis of the Leaves of Poison Oak (Rhus Toxicodendron.)

Wittstein's Vierterjahreschrift, 7, p. 348; Am. Jour. Pharm., 30, p. 542, Nat. Dispens., 3 ed., p. 1310; Prac. Am. Pharm. Assoc., 8, p. 52; Am. Jour. Pharm. 38, p. 4.)

An analysis of the leaves of poison oak and the constituents which were found to be present were given. It contained chlorophyll, wax, fat, resin, sugar, albumen, gum, pectin, starch, tannin, oxalic acid, a poisonous alkaloid and a peculiar indifferent body.

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Canfield, C.A.

1859.

The Poison Oak and its Antidote.

Pacific Sentinel, --, p. ---. (Am. Jour. Pharm., 32, p. 412; Am. Drugg. Circ. & Chem. Gaz., 4, p. 314; Prac. Am. Pharm. Assoc., 9, p. 91; *ibid.*, 21, p. 225; Drugg. Circ., Apr. 1873, p. 75; King, Am. Dispens., 10 ed., p. 709.)

A discussion of the action of poison oak and its treatment with "grindelia".

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Millon, --, ---.

1860.

Recherches sur le gui de cheve, et nouvelles observations sur le sumac veneneux on Rhus Toxicodendron. Rap. de Mn. Chatiere et Guibourt.)

Bull. Acad. de Med., Par., 26, p. 501. (Surg. Gen. Libr. Index, S, 1, 12, p. 167.)

The original was not available.

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1860.

Sumac Veneneux.

Codex Medicamentarius Pharmacopoe Francaise, 4 ed., p. 89.

Two species of the Sumac Veneneux are given one of which is Rhus Toxicodendron, the leaves being official.

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Overton, D.H.

1861.

Remedy for Poison Oak Poisoning.

Am. Drugg. Circ. & Chem. Gaz., 5, p. 13.

Treatment of the poisoning by the use of two remedies is discussed.

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1861.

Poison of the Rhus.

Am. Drugg. Circ. & Chem. Gaz., 5, p. 109.

A discourse on the poisoning by the three different species and some of the treatments are given.

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1861.

Rhus Toxicodendron.

Jour. Mat. Med., 3, p. 402. (Millsbaugh, Med. Plants, 2, app. p. 30.)

An account of the use of various antidotes for the cure of poisoning by Rhus Toxicodendron is given.

Clarus, J.

1862.

Beitrage Zur Pharmakalogie und Toxicologie von Rhus Toxikodendron.

Wehnbl. d. k. k. Gesellsch. d. Aerzte in Wien, --, p. 137. (Surg. Gen. Libr. Index, S. 1, 12, p. 167.)

The original was not available.

1863.

Query:-----The poisonous properties of Rhus Toxicodendron reside in a volatile alkaloid. Is this true? Is this alkaloid dissipated when the leaves are dried? Can it be isolated in a state fit for medical use, or can the properties of the leaves be preserved in some form as a pharmaceutical preparation?

Proc. Am. Pharm. Assoc., 11, p. 45. accepted by J.M. Maisch.

Proctor, W. Jr.

1863.

Note on Poisoning by Rhus Toxicodendron.

Am. Pharm. News, 35, p. 100.

Am. Jour. Pharm., 35, p. 506. (Am. Drugg. Circ. & Chem. Gaz., 7, p. 188; U.S. Dispens., 12 ed., p. 837; *ibid.*, 13 ed., p. 70; *ibid.*, 14 ed. p. 907; Proc. Am. Pharm. Assoc., 12, p. 98.)

This gives a brief discourse on the immunity of the poison to some and its severe effect upon others, and the treatment for it.

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Wigand, J.W.A?

1863.

Rhus Toxicodendron.

Lehrbuch der Pharmakognosie, p. 133. (Millsbaugh, Med. Plants, 2, app. p. 30.)

A description of the plant with its habitat, properties and constituents is given.

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King, J.

1864.

Rhus Toxicodendron.

Am. Dispens., 6 ed., p. 797; Am. Dispens. 10 ed., p. 709. (1875)

This contains a description, history, properties, uses and official preparation of poison ivy.

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Maisch, J.M.

1864.

Query----q.v. 1863.

Proc. Am. Pharm. Assoc., 12, p. 39.

Asked to have it continued, which was granted.

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Maisch, J.M.

1865.

Answer to query on Rhus Toxicodendron.

Proc. Am. Pharm. Assoc., 13, p. 56. (*ibid.*, 14, p. 159; Am. Jour. Pharm. 38, p. 4; King Am. Dispens., 10 ed., p. 709.)

A paper read on the poisonous principle of Rhus Toxicodendron and the exhibition of a specimen of toxicodendric acid, some toxicodendrate of baryta and sulphate of ammonia from which Dr. Khittel supposed he had isolated a volatile alkaloid.

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Callahan, T.H.

1866.

Poisoning by Rhus Toxicodendron.

Eclectic Medical Journal, v.24, p.565.

The treatment in poisoning by Rhus Toxicodendron is discussed.

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Farre, F.J.

1866.

Bentley, R.

Warrington, R.

Wood, H.C. Jr.

Rhus Toxicodendron.

Manual of Mat. Med. & Therapeutics, p.760.

A description of the plant, its pathological effects, its therapeutical effects and its uses is given.

---

Scudder, J.M.

1866.

Rhus Toxicodendron.

Eclectic Med. Jour., v.30, p.442.

A discourse is given on the valuable use of Rhus Toxicodendron as a medicine, and some of the many things it is used for.

---

Scudder, John M.

1866.

Rhus Toxicodendron.

Eclectic Medical Journal, v.33, p.46.

The use of tincture of Rhus Toxicodendron as a specific in many cases is discussed.

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1866.

Folia Toxicodendri.

Deutsche Pharmakopöe, 1 ed., p.162.

A description is given of the leaf, its poisoning property, and the time for collection.

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Moorman, J.W.

1866.

Poisoning by Eating the Fruit of the Rhus Toxicodendron

Am. Jour. Pharm., 38, p. 322 (Am. Jour. Med. Sci., 5, p. 560; Griffiths Med. Bot., p. 184; U.S. Dispens., 12 ed., p. 836; Surg. Gen. Libr. Index, S.1, 12, p. 167; King, Am. Dispens., 10 ed., p. 709.)

Two incidents of being poisoned by eating the fruit of Rhus Toxicodendron and their treatment are discussed.

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Canfield, C.A.

1867.

Grindelia as an Antidote to Poison Oak.

Pacific Med. & Surg. Jour. San Francisco, 9, p. 294. (Surg. Gen. Libr. Index, S.1, 12, p. 167.)

The original was not available.

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Sanders, W.R.

1867-8.

Case of poisoning with the Rhus Toxicodendron.

Edinb. Med. Jour., 13, p. 714. (Surg. Gen. Libr. Index, S.1, 12, p. 167.)

The original was not available.

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McDowell, G.

1868.

~~Treat~~ Treatment of Poisoning by Rhus.

Galveston Med. Jour., --, p. ---. (Chicago Med. & Surg. Jour., --, ; Drugg. Circ. & Chem. Gaz., 12, p. 88; Prec. Am. Pharm. Assoc., 16, p. 179)

Directions for the cure of poisoning by poison ivy with caustic potash are given.

---

Schoonbroodt, T.

1869.

On the Influence of Drying on the Active Principle of Plants.

Am. Jour. Pharm., 41, p. 318.

This contains tests on the twenty-nine plants used most frequently in medicine with regard to the principle constituents. The tests were carried on in the dry specimens and in the fresh.

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Hays, I.

1871.

The use of Decoction of White Oak Bark as a Cure for  
Poisoning by Rhus Toxicodendron.

Am. Jour. Med. Sci., 62, p. 577; U.S. Dispens., 14 ed., p. 908; Cin-  
cinnati Med. Report., July, p.---

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Risk, J.B.A.

1871.

Poison Oak.

Cincinnati Med. Report., 4, p. 316. (Surg. Gen. Libr. Index, S. 1, 12,  
p. 161.)

The original was not available.

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R---, G.

1871.

Remedies for Poison Ivy.

Proc. Farmers Club Am. Institute, --, p.---

The original was not available.

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Markham, H.

1872.

Ivy Poisoning.

Scientific American, 26, p.---. (Drugg. Circ. & Chem. Gaz., 16, p. 77,  
April.)

This gives a prescription for ivy poisoning.

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Busey, S.C.

1873.

Poisoning by the Rhus Toxicodendron.

Am. Jour. Sci. Phila., 66, p. 436 (Surg. Gen. Libr. Index, S. 1, 12, p. 166)

The original was not available.

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Buckheim, ----.

1873.

Rhus Toxicodendron.

Vierteljahrschr. Pharm., 1873, no. 4, p. 514. (Proc. Am. Pharm. Assoc.,  
22, p. 157.)

Leaves of poison oak were analyzed and sumac, tannic acid, wax, and a fatty acid found. A small amount of an acid, inactive and non volatile, was also found. The results were contradictory to Maisch who found activity due to a volatile acid, and Khittel who found activity due to an alkaloid.

---

Canfield, C. H.

1873.

Rhus Toxicodendron.

Mining & Scientific Press, Calif. \_\_. p. \_\_\_ (Drugg. Circ. & Chem. Gaz., 17, p. 75.)

A discourse on the effects of poison ivy and its antidotes.

---

White, J.C.

1873.

On the action of Rhus Venenata and Rhus Toxicodendron upon the Human Skin.

New York Med. Journ., 18, p. \_\_. (Drugg. Circ. & Chem. Gaz., 18., p. 186.)

A paper on the so-called poisonous action produced upon the skin of persons touching or approaching either Rhus Toxicodendron, Rhus Venenata, the treatment of the poisoning is also discussed.

---

De Witt, W. H.

1874.

Poisoning by Rhus Toxicodendron.

Am. Jour. Med. Sci. Phila. U.S., 67, p. 116. (Surg. Gen. Libr. Index., S.1., 12, p. 167.)

The original was not available.

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Humphreys, C.H.

1874.

Sulphate of Zinc in the treatment of poisoning by Rhus Toxicodendron and Rhus Radicans.

Am. Jour. Med. Sci. Phila., U.S., 68, p. 160. (Surg. Gen. Libr. Index., S. 1., 12, p. 167.)

The original was not available.

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Matheson, A.C.

1874.

Treatment of poisoning by Rhus Toxicodendron with linseed oil and lime water.

Am. Jour. Med. Sci. Phila. U.S., 68, p. 118. (Surg. Gen. Libr. Index, S, 1, 12, p. 167.)

The original was not available.

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Schutt, J.M.

1874.

Rhus Toxicodendron a Specific in Erysipelas.

Eclectic Medical Journal, v. 34, p. 25.

The use of a decoction of Rhus Toxicodendron in severe cases of erysipelas is discussed.

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\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_,

1874.

Guan, Zumaque

Nueva Farmacopea Mexicana de la Sociedad Farmacénica de Mexico, 1 ed., p. 130.

The habitat of the plant, its constituents and properties when administered are given.

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\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_.

1874.

Rhus Toxicodendron.

Eclectic Med. Journ., v. 34, p. 81. (Medical Investigator.)

Several cases are cited when Rhus Toxicodendron is given as a specific.

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King, J.

1875.

Rhus Toxicodendron.

Am. Dispens., 19 ed., p. 709 (Millsbaugh, Med. Plants, 2, opp. p. 30.)

The description, history, properties, uses and preparations of poison ivy are given.

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Morrison, S.A.

1875.

Phila. Med. Times, 106, p. 629. (U.S. Dispens., 14 ed., p. 908; Surg. Gen. Lib. Index, S, 1, 12, p. 167; Am. Jour. Pharm., 47, p. 370; Drugg. Circ. & Chem. Gaz., 19, p. 180.)

A solution of carbolic acid and sodium sulphate is used in the treatment of Rhus poisoning.

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Scudder, J.m.

1875.

Rhus Toxicodendron in the Summer Diseases of Children.

Eclectic Med. Jour., v. 35, p. 430.

The use of Rhus Toxicodendron in cholera infantum is discussed.

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True, H.L.

1875.

Rhus Toxicodendron.

Eclectic Med. Jour., v. 35, p. 509.

The use of the tincture of Rhus in severe cases of skin disease is given.

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Williams, T.D.

1875.

Antidote for Poisoning by Rhus Toxicodendron.

Drugg. Circ. & Chem. Gaz., 19, p. 191.

A treatment of the poisoning by Rhus Toxicodendron is outlined.

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\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_.

1875.

Poisoning by Rhus Toxicodendron.

Med. & Surg. Reporter, Phila., 33, p. 306. (Surg. Gen. Lib. Index., S, 1, 12, p. 167.)

The original was not available.

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\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_.

1875.

Rhus Toxicodendron in the Summer Diseases of Children.

Eclectic Med. Jour., v. 35, p. 430.

The use of tincture of Rhus Toxicodendron in childrens' diseases is given.

---

Bernard, E.H.

1876.

Rhus Toxicodendron, Remedy against its Poisonous Effects.

New Rem., 6, p.269. (Proc. Am. Pharm. Assoc. 25, p.218.)

A complete relief in poisoning by Rhus Toxicodendron is given by painting inflamed surface with Fluid Extract of Gal-semium Sempervirens.

---

Biddle, J.B.

1876.

Toxicodendron.

Mat. Med. 7 ed., p.235.

The leaves of Rhus Toxicodendron are used with success in paralysis due to the acid principle (toxicodendric acid).

---

Holbrook, E.H.

1876.

Another Symptom for Rhus Toxicodendron.

Eclectic Med. Jour., v.36, p.21.

Rhus Toxicodendron is used as a remedy in "a sensation of trembling".

---

Royle, J.F.

1876.

Rhus Toxicodendron.

Mat. Med. p.341. (Porcher Resources Southern Fields & Forests, 1869, p.235.)

The uses and preparations of Rhus Toxicodendron and its therapeutical action are commented on.

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1876.

Sumogre Pubescente

Pharmacopea Portugueza 3 ed., p.400.

A description of the leaves is given and its chief constituent.

---

Evans, F.A.

1877.

Rhus Toxicodendron in Neuralgia.

Eclectic Med. Jour., v. 37, p. 211.

Rhus Toxicodendron used in neuralgia gives a speedy cure.

---

Phillips, C.D.F.

1877.

Rhus.

Mat. Med. & Therapeutics (Western Jour. of Med. & Phys. Sciences, 1831; A Treatise on the Mat. Med. 1822.)

A lengthy discourse is given on the active ingredients, the physiological action, the therapeutic action, its preparations and doses.

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1877.

Ammonia in Rhus Poisoning.

Drugg. Circ. & Chem. Gaz., 21, p. 153.

Directions for the use of ammonia in Rhus Poisoning are given.

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Brown, S.A.

1878.

A Remedy for the Eruption of Poison Oak, Ivy, and Sumach.

Med. Rec. N.Y., 13, p. 320. (Surg. Gen. Libr. Index, S, L, L2, p. 166; Drugg. Circ. & Chem. Gaz. 22, p. 154; Prac. Am. Pharm. Assoc. 27, p. 259/)

The use of a solution of bromine in oil or glycerin as a remedy is discussed.

---

Griggen, C.H.

1878.

Remedy for Poison Ivy.

Drugg. Circ. & Chem. Gaz., 22, p. 203.

A solution of chlorate of potassa is recommended as a remedy in ivy poisoning.

---

Kunze, R. E.

1878.

Rhus Toxicodendron.

Bot. Gaz. ,3 p. 53. (Millspaugh, Med. Plants, 2, p. 30.)

An argument as to the poisonous properties of *Monotropa Uniflora* and the question of its being contaminated with parts of *Rhus Toxicodendron*.

---

Skillern, P.G.

1878-9.

Erysipelas complicating *Rhus Toxicodendron* Poisoning.

Phila. Med. Times, 9, p. 230. (Surg. Gen. Libr. Index, S. 1, 12, p. 167.)

The original was not available.

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Watson, S.

1878.

Rhus Toxicodendron.

<sup>B</sup>  
Bibliography, p. 183. (Millspaugh, Med. Plants, 2, app. p. 30.)

A description of the plant and its habitat, and a list of botanical references.

---

Henning, J.A.

1879.

Rhus Toxicodendron.

New Preparations, Detroit, 3, p. 195, (Surg. Gen. Libr. Index., S. 1, 12, p. 167.)

The original was not available.

---

Kabler, R.

1879.

Poisoning by *Rhus*, Tincture of *Lobelia* and antidote.

Med. Brief, St. Louis, 7, p. 22. (Surg. Gen. Libr. Index, S. 1, 12, p. 167.)

The original was not available.

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Brandt, W. E.

1879.

Poisoning by Rhus Radicans.

Medical Record, 16, p. 46.; Bot. Gaz., 4, p. 211. (Millspaugh, Med. Plants, 2, app. p. 30.)

The use of a saturated solution of sodium hyposulphite as a specific in poison ivy poisoning.

---

Milligan, J.M.

1879.

Unusual Growth in Rhus Toxicodendron.

Bot. Gaz., 4, p. 219. (Millspaugh, Med. Plants, 2, app. p. 30)

A case of extreme growth and size in a Rhus Toxicodendron so as to make it look arborescent.

---

Osborn, T. C.

1879.

On Poison Vine Eruption.

Am. Med. Bi-Weekley, Louisville, 10, p. 49, (Surg. Gen. Libr. Index, S. 1, 12., p. 167.)

The original was not available.

---

Park, R.

1879.

Dermatitis Venenata: or, Rhus Toxicodendron and its Action.

Arch. Dermat., Phila., 5, p. 227. (Surg. Gen. Libr. Index, S. 1., 12, p. 167.)

The original was not available.

---

Stillé', A. & Maisch, J.M.

1879.

Toxicodendron.

National Dispens., 2ed., p. 1463; ibid, 3ed., p. 1309.

This contains origin, description, constituents, allied plants, pharmaceutical preparations, physiological action and medical uses of poison ivy.

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E----,S.

1879.

Eruptions caused by Poison Oak.

Drugg.Circ.& Chem.Gaz.,23,p.97.

Eruptions by poison oak are relieved by application of tincture of grindelia robusta.

---

Ward,---.

1879.

Poisoning by Rhus Radicans.

Med.Record,---,p.---.(Drugg.Circ.& Chem.Gaz.,23,p.181.)

The use of Labarraques solution in all cases of Rhus poisoning is advised.

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Zabriskie,W.R.D.

1879.

Rhus Toxicodendron.

New.Rem.,8,p.239.

The use of Rag-weed as a specific in Rhus poisoning is recommended.

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1879.

Rhus Toxicodendron.

New.Rem.,8,p.199.(Millsbaugh,Med.Plants,2,app.p.30.)

The specific effect of grindelia robusta as a remedy in Rhus poisoning is discussed.

---

Blackwood,W.R.D.

1880.

Some Thoughts on Rhus Poisoning.

Phila.Med.Times,10,p.618.(Surg.Gen.Libr.Index,S.1,12,p.166.)

The original was not available.

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Burgess,T.J.W.

1880.

On the Beneficent and Toxical Effects of the various Species of Rhus.

Canada Jour.Med.Sci.Toronto,5,p.327.(Surg.Gen.Libr.Index,S.1,12,p.166.)

The original was not available.

Darlington, W. 1880.

Rhus Toxicodendron.

Am. Weeds and Useful Plants, pp. 60 & 80 (Millspaugh, Med. Plants, 2, app. p. 30.)

A detailed description of the plant with its habitat is given, and caution in allowing it to propagate is discussed.

Eltz, C. F. G. 1880.

De Toxicodendro.

Vitebergae. (Surg. Gen. Libr. Index, S. 1, 12, p. 166.)

The original was not available.

Flint, W. F. 1880.

Rhus Toxicodendron.

Bot. Gaz., 5, p. 42. (Millspaugh, Med. Plants, 2, app. p. 30.)

A citation is given of the extreme growth of Rhus Toxicodendron so that it rivalled the tallest trees in that community.

Trousseau, A. & Pidoux, H. 1880.

Rhus Toxicodendron---Rhus Radicans.

Mat. Med., 1, p. 200. (Porcher, Resources Southern Fields Forests, 1869, p. 235.)

The action of Rhus Toxicodendron and its uses in medicine is discussed.

-----, ---. 1880.

Rhus Toxicodendron.

New Rem., 12, p. 208. (Millspaugh, Med. Plants, 2, app. p. 30.)

The use of sassafras oil as a remedy for Rhus poisoning is discussed.

1880.

Rhus Toxicodendron.

Detroit Lance. \_\_\_\_, p. \_\_\_\_, Jan. ( Natl. Dispens., 3 ed., p. 1311.)

This account asserts that Rhus Toxicodendron is very useful in spinal anaemia if associated with nux vomica; and that it reduces the temperature if administered with gelsemium.

1880.

Discussion on Rhus Poisoning.

Proc. Phila. Co. Med. Soc., Phila., 2, p. 100. ( Surg. Gen. Libr. Index, S, 1, 12, p. 167.)

The original was not available.

Blackwood, W, W.R.D.

1881.

Rhus Toxicodendron Treatment of Poisoning.

New Rem., 10, p. 8. (Proc. Am. Pharm. Assoc. 29, p. 230.)

The use of lime water in treating poisoning by poison ivy is discussed.

Burgess, T.J.W.

188b.

Therapeutical Effects of the Various Species of Rhus.

Canadian Jour. Med. Sci., \_\_\_\_, p. \_\_\_\_. (Drugg. Circ. & Chem. Gaz. 25, p.22.)

This gives a lengthy discourse on the habitat, description and therapeutic properties with some of the remedies for species of Rhus poisoning.

Dunmire, \_\_\_\_.

1881-2.

A case of Proctitis and Peritonitis from Rhus poisoning of the Buttocks.

Phila, Med. Times, 12, p. 636. (Surg. Gen. Libr. Index, S.1, 12, p. 167.)

The original was not available.

Hardaway, W.A. 1881.

Rhus Poisoning.

St. Louis Cour. Med., 6, p. 401. (Surg. Gen. Libr. Index, S. 1, 12, p. 167.)

The original was not available.

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Nason, H. 1881.

Rhus Toxicodendron-Sassafras Oil as a Remedy.

New Rem., 10, p. 208. (Proc. Am. Pharm. Assoc., 30, p. 246.)

A liniment of sassafras oil with sweet oil or fresh cream is recommended as a remedy for Rhus poisoning.

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Roberts, J.H. 1881.

Poisoning by Rhus Toxicodendron.

Eclectic Med. Jour., v. 41, p. 504.

The tincture of Aconite as a specific is used in Rhus poisoning.

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Burrill, J.T. 1882.

Some Vegetable Poisons (Rhus Toxicodendron, its Micrococcus).

Proc. Am. Pharm. Assoc. Adv. Sci., Salem, 31, p. 515 (Surg. Gen. Libr. Index, S. 1, 12, p. 166.)

The appearance of plant bacteria in Rhus Toxicodendron as a poison is reported.

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Crum, J.D. 1882.

Rhus Poisoning.

Eclectic Med. Jour., v. 42, p. 141.

The use of several specifics in Rhus poisoning is discussed.

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- Edson, B. 1882.  
Gelsemium in Rhus Poisoning.  
Med. Rec. N. Y., 22, p. 121. (Surg. Gen. Libr. Index, S. 1, 12, p. 167.)  
The use of a gelsemium wash in Rhus poisoning is advised.
- 
- Stevens, W. F. 1882.  
Hot Water for Rhus Poisoning.  
Drugg. Circ. & Chem. Gaz., 26, p. 171.  
The use of hot water for cure of Rhus poisoning is advised.
- 
- Gifford, T. 1883.  
Rhus Toxicodendron.  
Cincin. Lancet & Clinic, U. S., 11, p. 162. (Surg. Gen. Libr. Index, S. 1, 12, p. 167.)  
The original was not available.
- 
- Gundell, J. 1883.  
The Poison Vine.  
Cincin. Lancet & Clinic., U. S. 11, p. 73. (Surg. Gen. Libr. Index, S. 1, 12, p. 167.)
- 
- Hinton, --. 1883.  
Sassafras in Rhus Poisoning.  
Chicago Med. Rev., 7, p. 15, (Surg. Gen. Libr. Index, S. 1, 12, p. 167.)  
The original was not available.
- 
- Kunze, R. E. 1883.  
Poison Rhus.  
Med. Tribune, N. Y., 5, p. 111. (Surg. Gen. Libr. Index, S. 1, 12, p. 167.)  
The original was not available.
- 
- Pettigrew, H. P. 1883.  
Rhus Toxicodendron.

Nat'l. Dispens., 3 ed., p. 1310.

This verified the statement that Toxicodendric acid resembles formic and acetic acids in some reactions and neutral solutions of its salts; also that it yields a red color with ferric salts.

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Scudder, J.M.

1883.

Indications for Rhus Toxicodendron.

Eclectic Med. Jour., v. 44, p. 196.

Some of the indications of Rhus are given.

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Windhurst, L.

1883.

Indications for Rhus Toxicodendron, v. 44, p. 196.

A series of indications for Rhus poisoning is given.

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\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_.  
Zumaque Venenosa.

1883.

Mieva Farmacopea Mexicana, 2 ed., p. 110.

A synopsis of the plant with its habitat, uses and properties is given.

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\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_.  
Toxicodendro.

1883.

Farmacopea Oficial Espanola, 6 ed., p. 100.

The habitat of the plant and a list of its synonyms is given.

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Hoffman, C.

1884.

Rhus Toxicodendron.

Botanischer Bilder-Atlas, Plate 13, Fig. 75.

A colored illustration of the plant is given.

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Johnson, L.

1884.

Rhus Toxicodendron.

Manuel Medical Botany of N.Am., p.119.

This contains a description and tells of the habitat of the plant.

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Leonard, W.W.

1884-5.

Rhus Poisoning.

Med. Chron. Bott., p.21. (Surg. Gen. Libr. Index, S.1, 12, p.167.)

The original was not available.

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Wiegand, T.S.

1884.

Rhus Toxicodendron, Remedy for Poisoning.

Am. Jour. Pharm., 56, p.355, (Proc. Am. Pharm. Assoc., 33, p.186.)

The use of Fluid Extract of Serpentaria in Rhus Poisoning is advised.

---

Clark, H.A.

1885.

Oxalic Acid for Ivy Poisoning.

Drugg. Circ. & Chem. Gaz., 29, p.30.

The use of a solution of oxalic acid for ivy poisoning is recommended.

---

Hubbard, S.

1885-6.

Rhus Toxicodendron.

Peoria Med. Monthly, 6, p.323. (Surg. Gen. Libr. Index, S.1, 12, p.167)

The original was not available.

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Abbott, F.

1886.

Notes on a recent case of poisoning caused by the exhalation of *Rhus Radicans* (*Toxicodendron*).

Papers & Proc. Roy-Loc. Tasmania, \_\_\_ p. 182. (Surg. Gen. Libr. Index, S, 1, 12, p. 166.)

The original was not available.

---

Brown, S.A.

1886.

The Treatment of Ivy Poisoning.

Med. Rec. N.Y., 30, p. 22. (Surg. Gen. Libr. Index, S, 1, 12, p. 166.)

The use of bromine in olive oil as a specific for ivy poisoning is recommended.

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M\_\_\_\_\_, T.D.

1886.

*Rhus* Poisoning.

Med. & Surg. Reporter, Phila., 54, p. 603. (Surg. Gen. Libr. Index, S.1, 12, p. 167.)

A brief description of the *Rhus* with its habitat and a remedy for the poisoning by *Rhus*.

---

Regensburger, A.E.

1886.

Treatment of *Rhus* Poisoning.

Jour. Cutan. & Ven. Dis., N.Y., 4, p. 244. (Surg. Gen. Libr. Index, S, 1, 12, p. 167.)

The original was not available.

---

Tate, W.H.

1886.

Poison Oak.

Peoria Med. Monthly, \_\_\_, p. \_\_\_. (Drugg. Circ. & Chem. Gaz., 30, p. 31.)

The use of a solution of copper sulphate for cutaneous poisoning with *Rhus* is recommended.

---

Baldwin, A. E.

1887.

A case of Poisoning by Rhus Toxicodendron.

Pacific Med. & Surg. Jour. San Fran., 30 pp. 509 & 643. (Surg. Gen. Libr. Index, S, 1, 12, p. 166.)

The original was not available.

---

Couch, T.B.

1887.

The Treatment of Rhus Poisoning.

Med. Rec. N.Y. 32, p. 486. (Surg. Gen. Libr. Index, S.1, 12, p. 167.)

The general use of hot soap suds and water for ivy poisoning is advised.

---

Planchon, T.

1887.

Accidents causes par le contact du Rhus Toxicodendron (terebinthacess anacardiées.)

Montpel. Med., S. 2, 9, pp. 61 & 219. (Surg. Gen. Libr. Index, S. 1, 12., p. 167.)

The original was not available.

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Farguhar, C.

1888-9.

Poisoning by Rhus Toxicodendron of unusual severity.

Univ. Med. Mag. Phila, 1, p. 640. (Surg. Gen. Libr. Index, S.1, 12, p. 167.)

The original was not available.

---

Aulde, J.

1888.

Chemical Observations on Rhus Toxicodendron.

Therap. Gaz. Detroit, 3. S. 5. p. 676. (Surg. Gen. Libr. Index, S. 1, 12, p. 166.)

The questionable therapeutical effects of the use of tincture Rhus Toxicodendron in chronic rheumatism is cited.

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Clendennen, F.  
Whitney, G.F.

1888.

Rhus Poisoning.

Oil of Sassafras and glycerin are used in Rhus Poisoning,  
also bicarbonate of soda.

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Gentry, W.D.

1888

Antidote for Rhus Poisoning.

Medical Investigator (Eclectic Med. Jour., v. 45, p. 333.)

Lactic acid is used in Rhus Poisoning.

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Holbrook, E.H.

1888.

Rhus Poisoning.

Eclectic Med. Jour., v. 45, p. 379.

The use of potassium chloride as a specific in Rhus poisoning  
is discussed.

---

Scudder, J.M.

1888.

Poisoning by Rhus.

Eclectic Med. Jour., v. 48, p. 409.

The use of soda as a specific in Rhus poisoning is given.

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Wells, J.M.

1888.

Rhus Poisoning.

Eclectic Med. Jour., v. 45, p. 161.

The use of muriate of ammonia in Rhus poisoning is given.

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Wintermute, R.C.

1888.

Rhus Poisoning.

Eclectic Med. Jour., v. 48, p. 436.

Several cures for Rhus poisoning are given.

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Farquharson, R.  
Woodbury, F.

1889.

Rhus Toxicodendron.

A Guide to Therapeutics and Materia Medica.

The use of the plant, its effects and remedies are given.

Goss, I. J. M.

1889.

Rhus Toxicodendron.

Mat. Med., Pharm. & Special Therapeutics, 2 ed., p. 219.

The pathological action, antidotes, and therapeutics of the plant are given.

Goss, I. J. M.

1889.

Rhus Toxicodendron.

Mat. Med., Pharm., & Spec. Therapeutics, 2 ed., p. 69.

The physiological effects of the plant are given.

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1889.

Poison Oak.

Western Druggist, v. 11, p. 302.

The use of a decoction of *Grindelia robusta* as a wash in Rhus poisoning is discussed.

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1889.

Ivy Poisoning.

Pharmaceutical Era, v. 2, p. 466.

Three specific remedies are given for ivy poisoning.

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1889.

Rhus Toxicodendron.

Annual of Eclectic Medicine & Surgery, v. 1, p. 22.

A discourse is given as to the active principle of the plant with some of its uses and its effects.

Hurlbut, E.T.M.

1889.

Antidote to Poison Oak-Cypripedium.

Calif. Homoeop., San Francisco, 7, p. 235. (Surg. Gen. Libr. Index, S 1, 12, p. 167.)

This account advises using cypripedium in cases of Rhus poisoning.

Prentiss, D.W.

1889.

Case of Rhus Poisoning from Homoeopathic Rhus Pellets.

Therap. Gaz., Detroit, 3. S., 5, p. 448. (Surg. Gen. Libr. Index, S. 1, 12, p. 167.)

This cites an incident whereby the patient was poisoned by taking Rhus pellets.

Boericke, ---. & Tafel, ---.

1890.

Rhus Toxicodendron.

Am. Homeop., 9 ed., 4, p. 391. (Millsbaugh, Med. Plants, 2, app. p. 30)

A detailed description of the plant, its habitat and its preparations are given.

Carpenter, C.R.

1890.

Rhus Toxicodendron.

Therap. Gaz., Detroit, 3 S., 6, p. 93. (Surg. Gen. Libr. Index, S. 1, 12, p. 167.)

The use of tincture of Rhus Toxicodendron in chronic cases of neuralgic rheumatism is mentioned.

Hawley, J.W.

1890.

Rhus Poisoning.

Med. Advance, Ann Arbor, Mich., 24, p. 257. (Surg. Gen. Libr. Index, S. 1, 12, p. 167.)

The original was not available.

O'Connor, J.T.

1890.

Rhus Radicans.

Am. Homoeopathic Pharmacopia, 4 ed., p. 390.

Contains a description and the preparations, made from the plant.

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O'Connor, J.T.

1890.

Rhus Toxicodendron.

Am. Homeopathic Pharmacopia, 4 ed., p. 391.

It contains a description of the plant and preparation.

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Aulde, \_\_\_\_\_. \_\_\_\_\_.

1891.

Rhus Toxicodendron.

Med. & Surg. Reporter, \_\_\_\_\_. p. \_\_\_\_\_. (Drugg. Circ. Gaz., 35, p. 27.)

The use of tincture of Rhus Toxicodendron in various external and internal ailments is discussed.

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Blatcheley, U.D.

1891.

Lime Water in Rhus Poisoning.

Medical Review, \_\_\_\_\_. p. \_\_\_\_\_. (Drugg. Circ. & Chem. Gaz., 35, p. 58., ibid 48, p. 204.)

The use of lime water after exposure to Rhus is discussed.

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Millsbaugh, C.F.

1892.

Rhus Toxicodendron.

Medicinal Plants, 1, p. 38.

It contains description, history and habitat, part used and preparation, chemical constituents, physiological action, and illustration of the plants with bibliography of the literature.

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Millsbaugh, C.F. 1892.

Rhus Toxicodendron, Linn.

Med. Plants, v.1, Pl.38, p.38.

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White, W.H. 1892.

Rhus Toxicodendron.

Mat. Med. Pharmacy Pharmacology and Therapeutics.

The characteristics of the plant and its constituents and uses are given.

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Bracken, H.M. 1893.

Rhus Toxicodendron.

Outlines of Materia Medica, p.237.

A brief description of the plant is given with its habitat chief constituents, preparations and action.

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Felter, H.W. 1893.

Asepsin.

Annual of Eclectic Medicine and Surgery, v.4, p.10.

Asepsin or nascent wintergreen is used in treating poisoning by Rhus.

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Hensley, J.L. 1893.

Rhus Poisoning.

Annual of Eclectic Medicine and Surgery, v.4, p.292.

A few suggestions are given for the cure of Rhus poisoning.

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Hensley, J.L. 1893.

Annual of Eclectic Medicine and Surgery, v.4, p.24.

The use of nitrous ether as a remedy for Rhus poisoning is given.

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Locke, F. J.

1893.

Persistent Rhus Poisoning.

Ecclectic Medical Journal, v. 53, p. 131.

The use of asepsin soap in acute and chronic forms of Rhus poisoning is given.

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1893.

Ivy Poisoning.

Pharm. Era, v. 10, p. 60.

A prescription is given for ivy poisoning.

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1894.

Cantrell, \_\_\_\_.

Ivy Poisoning.

Drugg. Circ. & Chem. Gaz., 38, p. 204.

The application of Labarraques Solution for ivy poisoning is recommended.

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1894.

Felter, H. W.

The Genus Rhus in Medicine.

Annual of Ecclectic Medicine and Surgery., v. 5, p. 351.

Rhus Toxicodendron is stated as being the best medicinal representative of the genus Rhus. A detailed description is given of the species and some of their uses in medicine.

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1894.

Sutton, W.

Belladonna in Rhus Toxicodendron Poisoning.

Ecclectic Med. Jour., v. 54, p. 220.

Belladonna is used as a specific for Rhus poisoning.

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1894.

Whelpley, H. M.

Rhus Toxicodendron.

Am. Drugg. & Ph. Rec., v. 25, p. 262.

A discourse is given on the active medicinal principle. The use of the drug is also given and some of its cures.

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Whelpley, H.M.

1894.

Rhus Toxicodendron.

Am. Pharm. Assoc., 42, p. 133.

The susceptibility to the poison from the leaves at various degrees of dryness and its many cures are commented on.

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\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_. 1894.

Rhus Toxicodendron in Rheumatism.

Drugg. Circ. & Chem. Gaz., 38, p. 108.

Rhus Toxicodendron is held an ultimate cure in rheumatism.

S, J.M.

\_\_\_\_\_. 1894.

Rhus Toxicodendron.

Ecclectic Med. Jour., v. 54, p. 439.

Rhus Toxicodendron possibly ranks fourth among the remedies of the modern physician.

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\_\_\_\_\_. 1894.

Rhus Toxicodendron in Rheumatism.

N.Y. Med. Times (Ecclectic Med. Jour., v. 54, p. 439.)

Rhus Toxicodendron is used in very severe cases of rheumatism.

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\_\_\_\_\_. 1894.

An old Antidote for Poison Ivy Revived.

Am. Drugg. & Ph. Rec., v. 24, p. 227.

The use of grindelia robusta as a specific for poison ivy is recommended.

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\_\_\_\_\_. 1894.

Treatment for Ivy Poisoning.

Western Druggist, v. 16, p. 333.

The use of a bread and soda poultice in poison ivy poisoning is recommended.

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1894.

Rhus Toxicodendron.

Ecclectic Med. Jour. v. 54, p. 441.

The indications of Rhus poisoning are given and the use of a tincture of Rhus Toxicodendron as a specific in the poisoning.

Blackwell, W. R. D.

1895.

Europhen in Rhus Poisoning.

Charlotte Med. Jour. (Western Druggist, v. 17, p. 533.)

Europhen is used as a cure for Rhus poisoning and is dispensed in an ointment, oil or dusting powder.

Bracken, \_\_\_\_, \_\_.

1895.

Rhus Poisoning.

Mat. Med. & Pharm., p. 253.

A brief outline is given of the description, habitat, constituents, preparations, action, and uses of the plant.

Orr, --.  
Pfaff, --.

1895.

Toxic Principle of Rhus Toxicodendron.

Western Druggist, v. 17, p. 140.

A discussion as to whether the active principle of Rhus Toxicodendron is an acid or a non volatile oil is given.

Pfaff, F.

1895.

The Active Principle of Rhus Toxicodendron and Rhus Venenata.

Ph. Era, v. 13, p. 236.

A discourse on the active principle of Rhus which was found to be an oil. Some remedies are also given.

Witmer, A.F.

1895.

Mercuric Chloride in Rhus Poisoning.

Phila. Polyclinic, (Western Druggist, v.17, p.390.)

The internal use of mercuric chloride is given as a specific in Rhus poisoning.

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1895.

An Antidote for poison ivy.

Am. Drugg. & Ph. Rec., v.27, p.217.

The use of *Impatiens Fulva* or "jewel weed" as a specific in ivy poisoning is given.

\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_.

1895.

Rhus Toxicodendron and Rhus Venenata.

Pharm. Jour. 54, p.818. (Pharm. Zeit., 40, p.339; Proc. Am. Pharm. Assoc. 43, p.843.)

The isolation of Toxicodendron acid and a non volatile oil as the active principle of Rhus Toxicodendron are reported.

Beimger, J.M.

1896.

Rhus Poisoning.

Am. Jour. Phar. (Pharm. Era, v.15, p.353.)

A few specific remedies for Rhus poisoning are given.

Beimger, J.M.

1896.

Treatment of Rhus Poisoning.

Am. Jour. of Pharm, (Western Drugg. v.18, p.267.)

The writer states that all parts of the plant are poisonous at all times of the year. Several cures for it are also given.

Culbruth, F.M.R.

1896.

Rhus Toxicodendron.

Mat. Med. & Pharmacology, p.139.

A detailed description is given of the plant with all its habitats, constituents, preparations, properties and uses.

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Morison, J.L.D. 1896.

Rhus Substitution.

Am. Jour. Phar. (Western Drugg. v. 18, p. 64.)

Ampelopsis Quinquefolia leaves are substituted for Rhus Toxicodendron. A description of each plant is given.

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Morison, J.L.D. 1896.

Adulteration of Rhus Toxicodendron.

Am. Jour. Pharm. (Druggists Circular; Eclectic Med. Jour. v. 56, p. 379)

The occurrence of Virginia Creeper as an adulteration of Rhus Toxicodendron is given.

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Morison, J.L.D. 1896.

Adulteration of Rhus Toxicodendron.

Am. Jour. Phar., (Drugg. Circ. & Chem. Gaz., 40, p. 107.)

Ampelopsis quinquaefolia is reported as an adulterate of Rhus Toxicodendron; characteristics of the two drugs are pointed out.

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Pfaff, F. 1896.

Vesicating Principle of Rhus.

New England Druggist, (Drugg. Circ. & Chem. Gaz., 40, p. 83.)

The presence of a vesicating principle resembling cardol in very small amounts only is reported.

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Shanks, W.L. 1896.

Relief from Ivy Poisoning.

Med. World, (Drugg. Circ. & Chem. Gaz., 40, p. 36; *ibid*, 48, p. 204.)

The use of hyposulphite in ivy poisoning is recommended.

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\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_. 1896.

Poison of Rhus Toxicodendron.

Am.Drugg.& Ph.Rec.,v.28,p.361.

The statement is made that the poison principle is oil and that alcohol will remove the poison from the surface.

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\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_. 1896.

For Ivy Poisoning.

Drugg.Circ.& Chem.Gaz.,40,p.108.

The use of the stalks of jewel weed (Impatiens Biflora) as a cure in ivy poisoning is recommended.

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\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_. 1896.

Impatiens Fulva for Rhus Poisoning.

Western Druggist,v.18,p.26.

A description of the plant is given along with its specific property in Rhus poisoning.

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\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_. 1896.

Hyposulphite for Ivy Poisoning.

Am.Drugg.& Ph.Rec.,v.29,p.71.

The use of sodium hyposulphite in ivy poisoning is given.

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\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_. 1896.

Poison Ivy.

Boston Med.& Surg.Jour.(Am.Drugg.& PH.Rec.,v.29,p.186.)

A discourse on the poison ivy, its effects on people and a plea for all health boards to suppress it is given.

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\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_. 1896.

Ivy Poisoning.

Medical World(New England Druggist,v.8,p.600.)

The use of sodium hyposulphite as a cure for ivy poisoning is given.

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1896.

\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_.  
Poisonous Principle of Rhus Toxicodendron.

Phar, Era, v.15, p.13.

A short discussion on the active principle of Rhus Toxicodendron as to whether it is toxic or non-toxic is held. A remedy for the relief of the poisoning is also given.

Pfaff, F.

1897.

\_\_\_\_\_  
The Poisonous Principle of Rhus.

New England Druggist, v.9, p.381.

A topic on the principle of Rhus, its properties and the cures for the poisoning by it is given.

Price, P.F.

1897.

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Therapeutics of Specific Medication.

Annual of Eclectic Medicine & Surgery, v.8, p.146.

The use of Rhus Toxicodendron as a specific in erysipelas and rheumatism is given.

White, W.H.

1897.

\_\_\_\_\_  
Rhus Toxicodendron.

Mat. Med., Ph., Phar. & Thera., 3 ed., p.57.

The characteristics of the plant with its uses and constituents are given.

\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_.  
1897.

Impatiens for Rhus Poisoning.

Western Drugg., v.19, p.268.

A detailed description of the plant and its habitat is given along with a method for its use in Rhus poisoning.

\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_. 1897.

Toxicodendrol-Irritant Principle of Rhus Toxicodendron.

Pharm. Jour., 59, p. 297. (Med. Chron., 7, p. 377; Proc. Am. Phar. Assoc., 46, p. 1088.)

This reports an oily body found in all parts of the plant, the irritant principle of Rhus Toxicodendron.

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\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_. 1897.

Rhus Toxicodendron and Rhus Venenata-Active Constituent.

Am. Phar. Assoc., 46, p. 865. (Bull. Pharm., 12, p. 556.)

An oil of a fixed nature is present in all parts of the plant and under all conditions.

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\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_. 1897.

Fatal Poisoning by Rhus Toxicodendron.

Boston Med. & Surg. Jour., 48, (Drugg. Circ. & Chem. Gaz., 41, p. 358.)

Death is caused by poisoning by Rhus Toxicodendron.

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Chestnut, V.K.

1898.

Poison Ivy.

Pharm. Era, v. 18, p. 263.

A lengthy article describing poison ivy, its habitat, effects as a poison, constituents, and its remedies are given.

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Ingersoll, Helen

1898.

To Tell Poison Ivy from Virginia Creeper

Am. Drugg. & Ph. Rec., v. 32, p. 279.

The distinguishing feature about poison ivy is that it has only three leaflets while the Virginia Creeper has five.

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Lloyd, J.W.

1898.

Rhus.

Ecclectic Med. Jour., v. 58, p. 617.

Three questions are stated about Rhus Toxicodendron and the answers given.

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Milliron, L.

1898.

Treatment of Rhus Poisoning.

Western Druggist, v. 20, p. 80.

The use of cider vinegar and common salt as a specific for Rhus poisoning is given.

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\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_. 1898.

Some Common and Official Names.

Ph. Era, v. 19, p. 328.

Poison Oak and Poison Ivy are common names for Rhus Toxicodendron.

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\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_. 1898.

Toxicodendrol.

Ph. Era, v. 20, p. 112.

A few of the properties of this non-volatile oil are given.

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\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_. 1898.

Poison Ivy.

Western Druggist, v. 20, p. 18, 19.

A lengthy review as to the description, habitat, and chief constituents is given.

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I----, J.W.

1899.

Ivy Poisoning.

Ecclectic Med. Jour., v. 59, p. 402.

Toxicodendrol, an oil, is decided to be the active principle in poison ivy. Some of the cures for poisoning are given.

\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_.

1899.

Ivy Poisoning.

Ecclectic Med. Jour., v. 59, p. 403.

A discussion of the active principle of Rhus Toxicodendron is given and some of its cures.

Felter, H.W. & Lloyd, J.U.

1900.

Rhus Toxicodendron.

Kings' Am. Dispens., 18 ed., 3 rev., p. 1660.

This contains an account of the botanical source, history, description, chemical composition, action, medical uses and dosage of poison ivy.

Stevens, A.B.

1901.

Poisonous Species of Rhus.

Proc. Mich. State Pharm. Assoc. (Proc. Am. Pharm. Assoc., 55, p. 811.)

An account of the poisonous species of Rhus and the poisonous constituent in the leaves of Rhus Toxicodendron is given.

\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_.

1901.

Rhus Poisoning.

Ecclectic Med. Jour., v. 61, p. 361.

Sodium hyposulphite is used as a specific in Rhus poisoning.

\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_. 1901.

Rhus Poisoning.

Eclectic Med. Jour., v. 61, p. 367.

The use of several specifics in Rhus poisoning is given.

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\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_. 1901.

Rhus Toxicodendron.

Eclectic Med. Jour., v. 61, p. 218.

Rhus Toxicodendron is used in various diseases of children.

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\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_. 1901.

About Poison Ivy.

Western Druggist, v. 23, p. 516.

A detailed description of the plant is given with its habitat.

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Hendley, ---.

1902.

Poison Ivy Poisoning.

Bull. Pharm. (Western Drugg., v. 24, p. 618.)

The use of a solution of potassium permanganate for ivy poisoning is given.

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Bronson, R. D.

1903.

Med. Brief, (Drugg. Circ. & Chem. Gaz., 48, p. 204.)

A solution of ipecac is used as a remedy for Rhus poisoning.

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Livezey, A.

1903.

Rhus Poisoning Remedy.

Boston Med. & Surg. Jour. (Drugg. Circ. & Chem. Gaz., 8, p. 204.)

The application of a saturated tincture of lobelia in Rhus poisoning is recommended.

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Potter, S.O.L.

1903.

Rhus Toxicodendron.

Handbook of Mat. Med. Pharmacy & Therapeutics, 9 ed., p. 454.

A detailed account is given of the physiological action of the drug and a description of the plant and its uses.

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Potter, S.O.L.

1903.

Rhus.

Handbook of Mat. Med. Pharmacy & Therapeutics, 9 ed., p. 817.

Several antagonists are given for Rhus Toxicodendron.

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Schwalbe, C.

1903.

Rhus Poisoning.

Drugg. Circ. & Chem. Gaz., 47, p. 174; *ibid*, 48, p. 204.

Discourse on the poisoning due to an oil and not to toxicodendric acid as had already been discovered. The use of an alkali is necessary in counteracting the poison.

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Waller, J.T.

1903.

Remedy for Poison Oak Poisoning.

Merck's Rept., Aug. 16, p. 218. (Proc. Am. Pharm. Assoc., 52, p. 131.)

Remedies for both external and internal poison oak poisoning are given.

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Whitta, W.

1903.

Rhus Toxicodendron.

Elements of Pharm., Mat. Med. & Therapeutics, 8 ed., p. 560.

The therapeutical effects of the plant are stated with its cures and doses.

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Howell, E.V.

1904.

Remedies for Rhus Poisoning.

Drugg. Circ. & Chem. Gaz., 48, p. 204.

The use of tincture of iron chloride is advised as an antidote for Rhus poisoning, as used personally by the author.

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J-----,-----.

1904.

Remedies for Rhus Poisoning.

Drugg. Circ. & Chem. Gaz., 48, p. 204.

A collection of cures and remedies for Rhus poisoning reported previously by Branson, R.D. Hudson, S.T. Shanks, W.D. Blaldeby, W.D. Livezey.

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\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_.

1904.

Zumaque.

Nueva Farmacopea Mexicana, 4 ed., p. 320.

A synopsis of the drug is given, its habitat, description, constituents, dose, properties, antidotes, and uses.

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Fowler, W.R.  
Maun, S, J.

1905.

Rhus Poisoning.

Modern Eclecticism, Oct. 1905. (Eclectic Review, Oct.; Eclectic Med. Jour., v. 66, p. 94.)

Two very good remedies for Rhus poisoning are given.

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\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_.

1905.

Rhus Poisoning.

Modern Eclecticism, Oct. 1905 (Eclectic Rev., Eclectic Med. Jour., v. 66, p. 94.)

The use of a solution of lead acetate in Rhus poisoning is given.

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1905.

Poison Ivy.

Pharm.Era,v.34,p.151.

A remedy is given for ivy poisoning.

1906.

Die Bestandteile des Rhus Toxicodendron.

Pharm.Zeitg.,51,p.998.(Proc.Am.Pharm.Assoc.,55,p.811.)

A discussion of the constituents of Rhus Toxicodendron.

Stevens,A.B.

1907.

Poisonous Species of Rhus.

Western Druggist,v.29,p.20.

A lengthy topic is given on the description of the various species of Rhus, their habitats, and remedies for their poisoning.

Stevens,A.B.

1908.

Poison Ivy Fruit.

Amer.Jour.Pharm.,80,p.93.(Proc.Am.Pharm.Assoc.,55,p.811.)

Poison is present in the fruit, the only part worked on.

Burnett,J.A.

1909.

The External Treatment of Rhus Poisoning.

Eclectic Med.Jour.,v.69,p.187.

A discourse on the symptoms of Rhus Poisoning and its various cures are given.

Major,W.

1909.

Remedy for Ivy Poisoning.

Drugg.Circ.& Chem.Gaz.,53,p.290.

The use of a solution of Sodium Thiosulphate in ivy poisoning is urged.

Warren, L. E.

1909.

Rhus-What is the nature of the poisonous principle.

Pharm. Jour. 83, p. 531, 562. (Proc. Am. Pharm. Assoc., 58, p. 218.)

The question of the poisonous principle of Rhus is discussed, including the various suppositions, all of which are held to be quite indefinite.

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1909.

Remedy for Poison Ivy.

Drugg. Circ. & Chem. Gaz., 53, p. 525.

The use of the "Nigger" remedy of salt and kerosene for ivy poisoning is mentioned.

Essef, P.

1910.

Rhus Toxicodendron.

Die Giftpflanzen Deutschlands, p. 116, Plate 62.

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1910.

Remedy for Ivy Poisoning.

Pharm. Era, v. 43, p. 967.

Several specifics are given for ivy poisoning.

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1910.

Zumaque.

Farmacopea Venezolana, 2 ed., p. 226.

An acid, volatile and poisonous, is found in the drug Rhus Toxicodendron. It is used in extracts, Tinctures, and infusions for paralysis.

Gily, --:  
Rost, --:

1912.

Poison Sumach.

Ber. d. Pharm. Ges., 6. (Ph. Era, v. 45, p. 755.)

A discussion is given as to whether direct contact is necessary to produce the eruption.

\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_. 1912.

Remedies for Poison Ivy Infection.

Am. Druggist & Pharm. Rec., v. 60, p. 377.

Several remedies for ivy poisoning are given.

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\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_. 1912.

"Sure Cures" for Ivy Poisoning.

Drugg. Circ. & Chem. Gaz., 56, p. 374.

Discrepancies are noted as to the effects of certain cures on certain people.

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\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_. 1913.

Methyl Alcohol in Ivy Leaves.

Bull. Soc. Chim. de France, Series 4, 13, p. 339-94 (Year Book Am. Pharm. Assoc., 2, p. 379; Pharm. Ztg. 58, p. 922.)

The occurrence of Methyl alcohol in ivy leaves is noted.

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\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_. 1913.

Destroying Poison Ivy.

Drugg. Circ. & Chem. Gaz., 57, p. 459.

Three methods for destroying poison ivy are outlined.

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\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_. 1913.

Rhus Poisoning.

Eclectic Med. Jour., v. 73, p. 427.

Several medicinal agents which give relief in Rhus poisoning are given.

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\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_. 1913.

Rhus.

Eclectic Med. Jour., v. 73, p. 430.

Rhus is used in various childrens' diseases, in typhoid fever and in rheumatism.

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\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_. 1913.

Poison Ivy Dermatatis.

Am. Drugg. & Ph. Rec., 61, p. 274.

The use of green soap and water is given for a local affection of poison ivy.

Wells, J.M.

1913.

Poisoning by Rhus Toxicodendron.

Eclectic Med. Jour., v. 73, p. 515.

Ammonia chloride is used in great abundance in the poisoning by Rhus.

Bessey, C.E.

1914.

The Volatile Nature of the Toxic Constituent of Poison Ivy.

Am. Jour. Pharm., 86, p. 112. (Yrbk. Am. Pharm. Assoc., 3, p. 267.)

An account of poisoning by Rhus Toxicodendron without contact directly with the plant, thereby asserting the presence of a volatile poison in the plant.

Rost, E.

1914.

Rhus Toxicodendron.

Med. Klinik, p. 199. (Apoth. z, p. 143; yrbk. Am. Pharm. Assoc., 3, p. 268)

The poison of Rhus Toxicodendron is non-volatile and the action purely local.

Deweese, ---.

1915.

A Single Handed Grant-Rhus Toxicodendron.

Ellingwoods' Therapeutist (Eclectic Med. Jour., v. 75, p. 372.)

The use of Rhus Toxicodendron in typhoid fever.

\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_. 1915.

Eclectic Med. Jour., v. 75, p. 488.

The use of Rhus as a specific in typhoid fever is given.

\_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_ . 1915.

My Medicine Case-Rhus.

Eclectic Med. Jour., v. 75, p. 541.

The importance of Rhus as a remedial agent is stated.

\_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_ . 1915.

Poison Ivy Antidote.

Drugg. Circ. & Chem. Gaz., 58, p. 740.

The use of Potassium Permanganate in ivy poisoning is mentioned.

\_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_ . 1915.

Gasoline in Ivy Poisoning

Medical World, (Drugg. Circ. & Chem. Gaz., 59, p. 244.)

The use of gasoline in the treatment of ivy poisoning is noted.

Bechtell, R. H.

1916.

The Role of Rhus in Nervous Affections.

Eclectic Med. Jour., v. 76, p. 304.

Rhus is used as a specific in nervous disorders of children.

Gathercoal, E. N.

1916.

Pharmacopoeal Botanic Drugs of the Twentieth Century.

Jour. Am. Ph. Assoc., v. 5, p. 286.

Rhus Toxicodendron is not listed in the compilation of the twenty Pharmacopoeas revised since 1900.

\_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_ . 1916.

Poison Ivy.

Pract. Drugg., 37, p. 36. (Yrbk. Am. Pharm. Assoc., 8, p. 256.)

A "specific" is given for treating rash from poison ivy.

1916.

\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_.  
For Ivy Poisoning.

Drugg. Circ. & Chem. Gaz., 60, p. 418. (Yrbk. Am. Pharm. Assoc., 5, p. 211.)

Four "specific" cures for ivy poisoning are outlined.

1916.

\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_.  
Rhus.

Eclectic Med. Jour., 76, p. 667.

Rhus is a useful cold season remedy.

1916.

\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_.  
Nervousness.

Eclectic Med. Jour., v. 76, p. 669.

The use of Rhus in controlling nervous unrest is discussed.

Culbreth, D.M.C.

1917.

Rhus Toxicodendron.

Manual of Mat. Med. & Pharm., p. 376.

A description of the plant, its habitat, active principle, effects and remedies are given.

Wilcox, R.W.

1917.

Sodium Bicarbonate.

Mat. Med. & Therapeutics, 9 ed., p. 381.

A saturated solution of sodium bicarbonate is used in poisoning by Rhus Toxicodendron.

Wilcox, R.W.

1917.

Ipecac.

Mat. Med. & Therapeutics, p. 604.

The use of powdered ipecac in water is mentioned for dermatitis caused by Rhus Toxicodendron.

Wilcox, R.W.

1917.

Grindelia.

Mat. Med. & Therapeutics, p. 610.

The fluid extract of grindelia with water is used for relief in Rhus poisoning.

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Wilcox, R.W.

1917.

Potassium Permanganate.

Mat. Med. & Therapeutics, 9 ed., p. 324.

Potassium permanganate is used to relieve poisoning by Rhus.

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Wilcox, R.W.

1917.

Sodium Thiosulphate.

Mat. Med. & Therapeutics, 9 ed., p. 330.

A solution of sodium thiosulphate is used in poisoning from Rhus Toxicodendron.

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1917.

American Medicinal Plants-Rhus.

Eclectic Med. Jour., v. 77, p. 317.

A detailed description of the plant is given, its probable constituents and its action as a remedial agent.

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Bruntz, L.  
Jaloux, M.

1918.

Rhus Toxicodendron.

Plantes Officineles et Plantes a Diogues Medicamentensis, p. 21, (Codex Medicamentarius sive Pharm. Gallica, 1818, 1ed; Codex Medicamentarius Pharmacopoe Francaise, 1837, 2 ed; Codex Medicamentarius Pharmacopoe Francaise, 1866, 3 ed; Deutsches Arzneibach Pharmacopoea Germanica, 1872; Pharm. Austriaca, 1855, 5 ed; Pharm. Belgica, 1865, 1 ed; Farm. Espanola, 1865 5 ed; Farm. Oficial Espanola, 1884, 6 ed; Pharmacopoea U.S.A. 1820, 1831, 1842, 1851, 1863, 1873, 1882, 1893, 1905; Pharmacopoe Grecque, de Borno Lauderer et Sallori, 1837; Farm. Mexicana 1874, 1884, 1896, 1904; Pharm. Neerlandica 1851; Pharm. Portugueza 1876; Pharm. Romana 1862; Rossyskaya Farmakopeya 1880; Pharm. Helvetia 1872; Farmacopoea Venezolana 1898. 1910;)

A list of the Pharmacopoeas is given in which the leaves of Rhus are official.

M---, L.P.

1918.

Poison Ivy and its Antidotes.

Am. Drugg. & Ph. Rec. v. 66, p. 245.

Several specifics are given for the treatment of poison ivy.

\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_.

1918.

Rhus.

Eclectic Med. Jour. v. 78, p. 450.

The general action, specific uses, symptoms of poisoning, and doses of preparation are given.

\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_.

1919.

Poisoning by Poison Oak.

Drugg. Circ. & Chem. Gaz., 63, p. 228.

A "sure cure" for ivy poisoning is the use of tablets of *Ledum Palustris*.

\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_.

1919.

Poison Oak.

Drugg. Circ., 63, p. 228. (Yrbk. Am. Pharm. Assoc., 8, p. 256.)

Two "specifics" for the treatment of poisoning by poison oak are given.

Anderson, R.R.

1920.

Ammonium Chloride for Ivy Poisoning.

Medical World, (Drugg. Circ. & Chem. Gaz., 64, p. 457)

The use of ammonium chloride in ivy poisoning is given.

Lloyd, J.W.

1920.

Action of *Rhus Toxicodendron*.

Ph. Era, v. 53, p. 361.

A discussion as to the poisonous effects of Rhus Toxicodendron on some persons and the immunity toward others.

Sollman, T.

1920.

Poison Ivy.

A Manual of Pharmacology, p.155.

The action of the plant is given both internally and externally.

1920.

Poisoning by Poison Ivy and Rhus.

Drugg. Circ. & Chem. Gaz., 64, p.215.

A lengthy discourse on the treatment of ivy poisoning, including several "specific" cures.

1921.

Poison Ivy Lotion.

Drugg. Circ. & Chem. Gaz., 65, p.224.

Directions for making a poison ivy lotion are given.

A, F. W.

1922.

Treatment for Ivy Poisoning.

Ph. Era, v.55, p.255.

A lengthy discourse is given on the various ways of treating Ivy poisoning.

Brown, -----.

1923.

An Elusive Plant.

Arch. Dermatology and Syphilology, --, p.---. (Pharm. Era, 56, p.114.)

Carried out a series of experiments dealing with the infection & spread of the poison of the poison ivy. All persons are susceptible in varying degrees.

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Evans, W.A.

1923.

Poison Ivy.

Chi. Trib., Oct. 8, 1923, p.8. (J.B. McNair, Rhus Dermatitis.)

Some curative methods proposed for the treatment of ivy poisoning.

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Hansen, A.A.

1924.

Ivy Poisoning: How to Treat it.

Nature Magazine (Lit. Dig. May 10, 1924, p. 23.)

The treatment of ivy poisoning by a very simple method, that of washing in hot water and laundry soap.

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Du Fresnoi, \_\_\_\_.

Rhus Toxicodendron.

Act de la Soc de med de Bruxelles (Porcher Resources Southern Fields & Forests, p. 236.)

It has been used for ringworm.

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History  
of  
Rhus Toxicodendron Auct.  
in the  
United States Pharmacopoeia.  
1820-1910.  
and the  
National Formulary.  
1916.

U.S.P. 1820 - p. 47.

Toxicodendron Rhus Toxicodendron W.I. 1481

Poison Oak Folia.-The leaves.

U.S.P. 1830 - p. 63 -(N.Y.)

Toxicodendron Folia Rhus Toxicodendron

Leaves of the Poison Oak.

Prop. - Inodorous; taste: sub-acrid.

Med.- oper. - Stimulant, Narcotic:

Dose - gr. I to gr. IV.

U.S.P. 1830 - p. 37 - Philadelphia.

Toxicodendron Rhus Toxicodendron W.I. 1481

Poison Oak Folia - the leaves

U.S.P. U.S.P. 1850 - p. 55.

Toxicodendron Rhus Toxicodendron

Poison Oak The leaves of Rhus Toxicodendron

U.S.P. 1860 -.p. 63.

Toxicodendron

Poison Oak The leaves of Rhus Toxicodendron

U.S.P. 1870 - p. 61.

Toxicodendron

Poison Oak Rhus Toxicodendron

U.S.P. 1880 - p. 283.

Rhus Toxicodendron

Rhus Toxicodendron

(Toxicodendron, Pharm., 1870. Poison Ivy.)

The fresh leaves of Rhus Toxicodendron Michaux (Rhus Toxicodendron/ and Rhus Radicans Linné. Nat. Ord., Terebinthaceae avacordieae.)

Long-petiolate, trifoliolate; the lateral leaflets sessile, about four inches (10 centimeters) long, obliquely ovate, pointed; the terminal leaflets stalked, ovate or oval, pointed, with a wedge-shaped base; the leaflets entire and glabrous (in *Rhus Radicans* Linné), or variously notched, coarsely toothed or lobed, downy beneath (in *Rhus Toxicodendron* Linné). When dry, papery and brittle; inodorous; somewhat astringent and acrid.

The fresh leaves abound with an acrid juice which darkens when exposed to the air, - and, when applied to the skin produces inflammation and swelling. The leaves should, therefore, not be touched with bare hands.

*Rhus Toxicodendron* should not be confounded with the leaves of *Ptelea trifoliata* Linné, which are similar in appearance, but have all the leaflets sessile.

U.S.P. 1890 - p. 340.

*Rhus Toxicodendron*

*Rhus Toxicodendron*

(Poison Ivy.)

The fresh leaves of *Rhus Radicans* Linné (Nat. ord. *anacardiaceae*.)

Long-petiolate, trifoliolate; the lateral leaflets sessile or nearly so, about 10/ cin. long, obliquely ovate, pointed; the terminal leaflets stalked, ovate or oval, pointed, with a wedge-shaped or rounded base; the leaflets entire and glabrous, or variously notched, coarsely toothed or lobed, more or less downy; when dry, papery and brittle; inodorous; taste somewhat astringent and acrid.

The fresh leaves abound with an acrid juice, which darkens when exposed to the air, and, when applied to the skin, produces inflammation and swelling. The leaves should, therefore, not be touched, with bare hands.

*Rhus Toxicodendron* should not be confounded with the leaves of *Ptelea trifoliata* Linné (Nat. ord. *Rutaceae*), which are similar in appearance, but have all the leaflets sessile.

10-

Summary of Data of U.S.P. IX & N.F. IV.

Official:-

'20, '30(Phila), '30(N.Y.), '50, '60, '70,  
'80, '90.

Official Latin Title:-

Toxicodendron '20, '30, '30, '50, '60, '90.

Rhus Toxicodendron '80.

Official English Title:-

Rhus Toxicodendron '20, '30, '30, '50, '70,  
'80, '90.

Abbreviation:-

\_\_\_\_\_  
Synonym:-

\_\_\_\_\_  
Botanical Name:-

Rhus Toxicodendron, '80 Michaux and Rhus  
Radicans Linné.

Rhus Radicans '90.

Family:-

Terebinthaceae - Anacardiaceae, '80.

Anacardiaceae, '90.

Part Used:-

The leaves, '20, '30, '30, '50, '60, '70.

The fresh leaves, '80, '90.

Description:-

1880- Long-petiolate, trifoliolate; the lateral leaflets sessile, about four inches (10 centimeters) long, obliquely ovate, pointed; the terminal leaflets stalked, ovate or / oval, pointed, with a wedge-shaped base; the leaflets entire and glabrous (in Rhus/ Radicans

Linné.) When dry, papery and brittle; inodorous; somewhat/ astringent and acrid.

The fresh leaves abound with an acrid juice which darkens when exposed to / the air, where applied to the skin, produces inflammation and swelling. The / leaves should, therefore, not be touched with bare hands.

Rhus Toxicodendron should not be confounded with the leaves of Ptelea / foliata Linné, which are similar in appearance, but have all the leaflets sessile.

1890.

Long-petiolate, trifoliolate; the lateral leaflets sessile or nearly so, about 10 / cin. long, obliquely ovate, pointed; the terminal leaflets stalked, ovate or / oval, pointed, with a wedge-shaped or rounded base; the leaflets entire and / glabrous, or variously notched, coarsely toothed or lobed, more or less downy; / when dry, papery and brittle; inodorous; taste somewhat astringent and acrid.

The fresh leaves abound with an acrid juice, which darkens when exposed / to the air, and, when applied to the skin, produces inflammation and swelling. / The leaves should, therefore, not be touched with bare hands./

Rhus Toxicodendron should not be confounded with the leaves of Ptelea / trifoliatas Linné (Nat. ord. Rutaceae), which are similar in appearance, but have / all the leaflets sessile./

Preparations:-

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Properties:-

Inodorous, taste, subacrid.

Med. Operations:-

Stimulant, Narcotic.

Dose:-

'30 - New York - gr. I to gr. IV.

Approved by W. O. Richtmann.

Asst. Prof. of Pharmacognosy.